



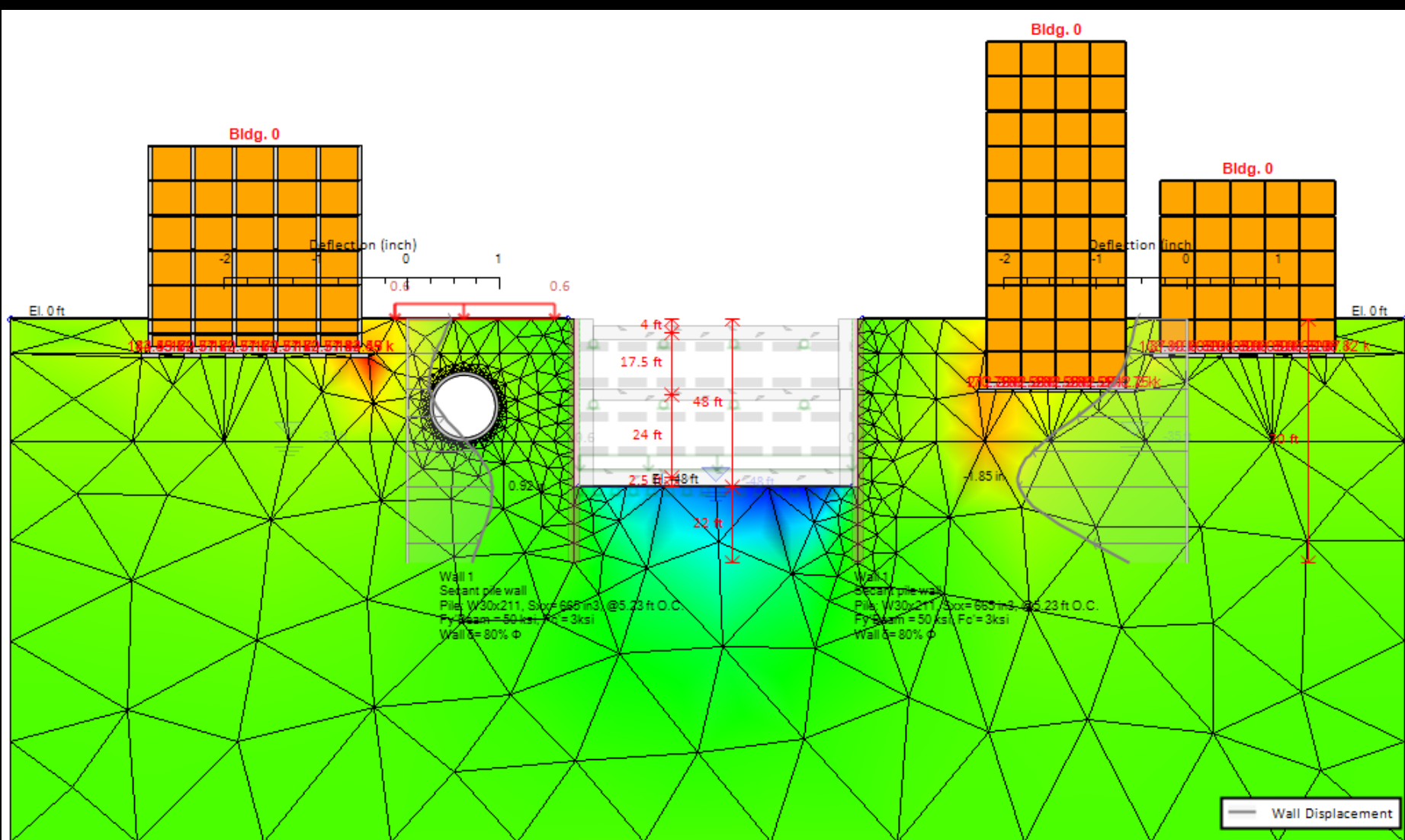
DeepEX  
Shoring Design Software



**DEEP EXCAVATION**  
GEOTECHNICAL SOFTWARE & SOLUTIONS

# Design of Deep Excavations & Tunnels DeepEX Software Application

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DeepEX  
Shoring Design Software

# Our Company

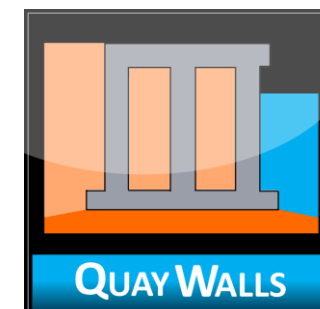


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- ✓ Software solutions for excavation and foundation professionals
- ✓ Consulting Services - Design of deep excavations and pile foundations
- ✓ Virtual Reality applications for geotechnical engineers and contractors







# DeepEX Features & Capabilities

**DEEP EX** DeepEX  
Superior Software Solution  
for Excavation Professionals

Deflection (inch) -1 0 1  
Moment (k-ft/ft) -50 0 50

6ft El. 0ft  
6ft El. -20ft -20ft

N1 77.862k  
N2 57.468k  
N3 78.827k  
N4 254.285k  
N5 57.468k

380.063k  
225.113k  
511.6k

77.862k  
57.468k  
78.827k

Access [deepexcavation.com](http://deepexcavation.com)  
DeepEX Features & Capabilities



## Version: DeepEX 2D

- ✓ Design & Analysis of 2D Cut Sections with All Stages
- ✓ All Common Wall Types & Support Systems
- ✓ Limit Equilibrium & Non-Linear Analysis
- ✓ Slope Stability Analysis
- ✓ Model Optimization
- ✓ Soil Estimation – Statistical Analysis
- ✓ Export Sketches to DXF (2D Sections, Wall Section Details)
- ✓ Export Reports to PDF & Word

## Version: DeepEX 3D

- ✓ All DeepEX 2D Package Capabilities
- ✓ Generate & Design 3D Models with Struts & Walers
- ✓ Generate & Design 3D Models with Ground Anchors
- ✓ Project Cost Estimation
- ✓ Check Steel Connections
- ✓ Export 3D Model Holograms
- ✓ Import Buildings & Site Map from Google
- ✓ Perform Building Damage Assessment
- ✓ 2D Finite Element Analysis

## Version: DeepEX 3D City

- ✓ All DeepEX 2D & 3D Package Capabilities
- ✓ Finite Element Analysis Method (2D & 3D FEM)
- ✓ Design Tunnels & Utility Lines
- ✓ Define your Subway Alignment & Tunnel Sections
- ✓ Perform Transportation Analysis
- ✓ Design all Metro Stations
- ✓ Estimate Settlements from Soil Loss & Consolidation
- ✓ Perform Damage Assessment for all Affected Buildings
- ✓ Export Sketches to DXF (Sections – Plan View – Details)
- ✓ Soil Estimation – Statistical Analysis
- ✓ Design Gravity Walls – Pile Abutments – Sea Walls
- ✓ Include Soil Reinforcements, MSE, Embankments
- ✓ Integration with Monitoring Data

**Optional Module**, Available to be added in **All Packages**: Gravity Walls/Pile Abutments/Sea Walls/MSE

**Optional Module**, Available to be added in the **DeepEX 2D** Package: 2D Finite Element Analysis

**Optional Modules**, Available to be added in the **DeepEX 3D** Package: Integration with Monitoring Data, 3D Finite Element Analysis





## Full Structural and Geotechnical Design of any Deep Excavation Model



### Wall Types in DeepEX

- ✓ Soldier Pile and Lagging Walls
- ✓ Sheet Pile Walls
- ✓ Secant / Tangent Pile Walls
- ✓ Concrete Diaphragm Walls (Slurry Walls)
- ✓ Soldier Pile and Tremied Concrete Walls
- ✓ Combined Sheet Pile Walls (King Piles)
- ✓ Box Sheet Pile Walls
- ✓ Custom Walls

### Support Systems in DeepEX

- ✓ Anchored Walls (Tiebacks and Helical Anchors)
- ✓ Braced Excavations (Steel Struts and Rakers)
- ✓ Top/Down Excavations with Concrete Slabs
- ✓ Dead-man Walls
- ✓ Bin-Type Walls
- ✓ Cofferdams
- ✓ Circular Shafts
- ✓ Cantilever Walls

### ANALYSIS METHODS: LIMIT EQUILIBRIUM ANALYSIS



Soil Pressures: Active/Passive, At-rest, Apparent Pressures (FHWA, Peck, Adaptive, Custom Trapezoidal +more)

Beam Analysis: Blum's, FHWA Simple Span, CALTRANS +more

### NON-LINEAR ANALYSIS (SOIL SPRINGS)



Moments and Reactions from Spring Analysis

Cumulative Results from Stages

Realistic Displacements

### FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

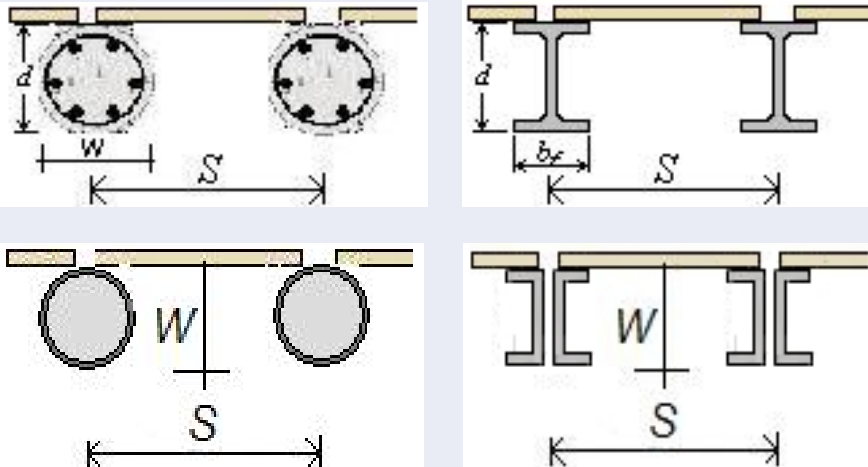
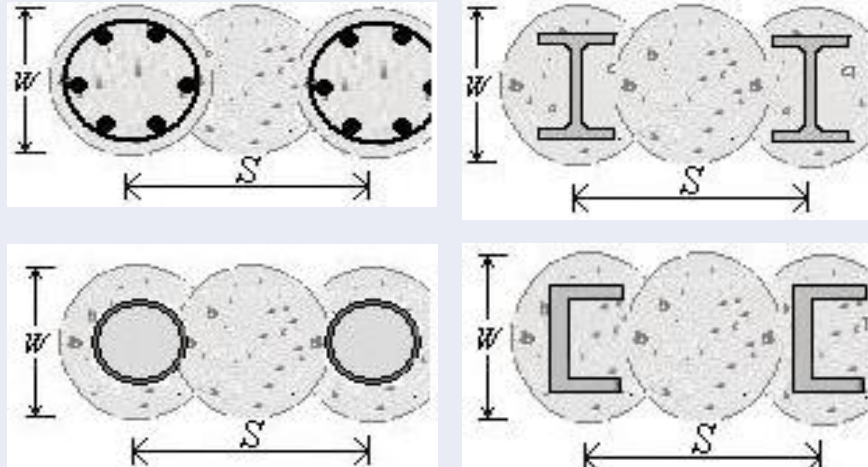
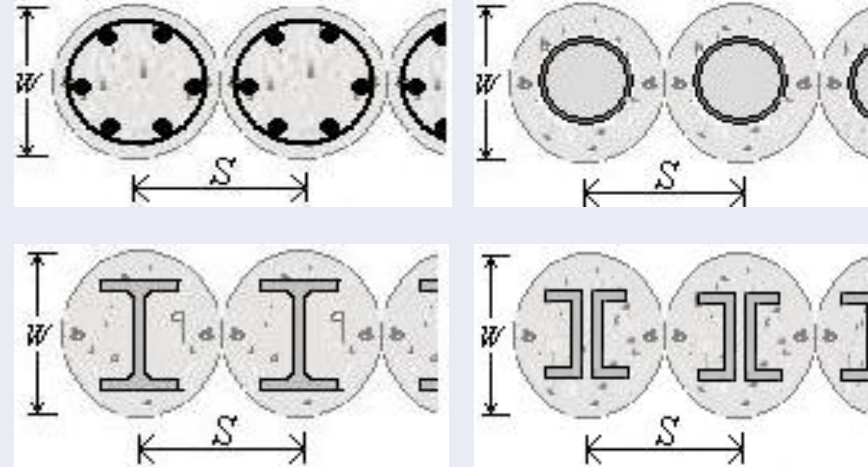
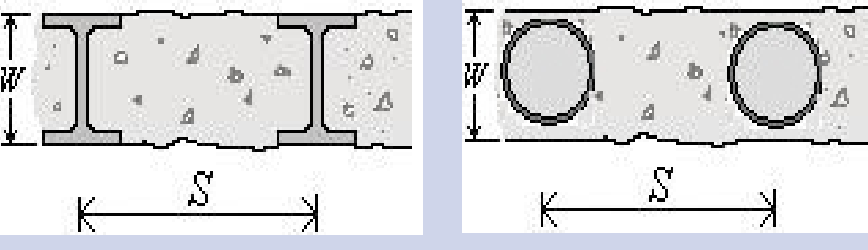
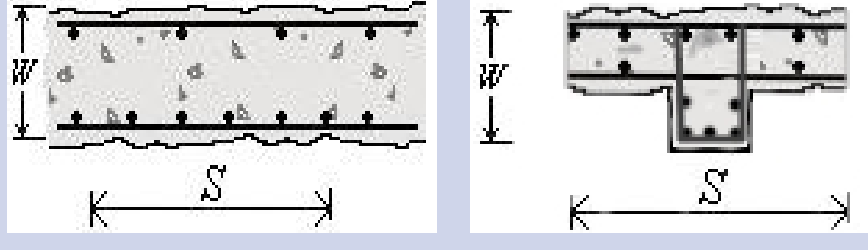
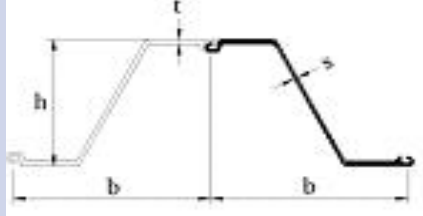
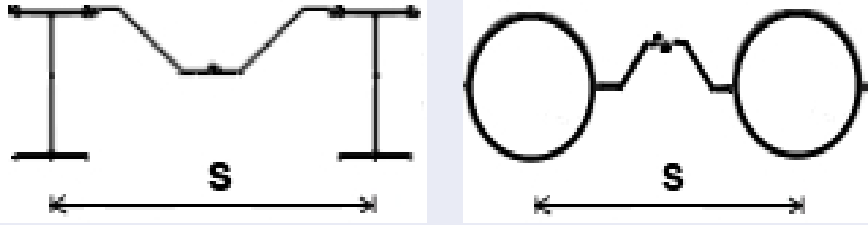
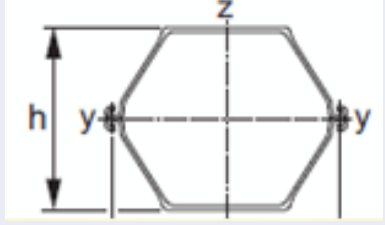
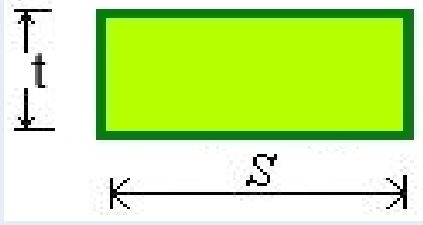


Moments and Reactions from Finite Elements

Full Soil-Structure Interaction

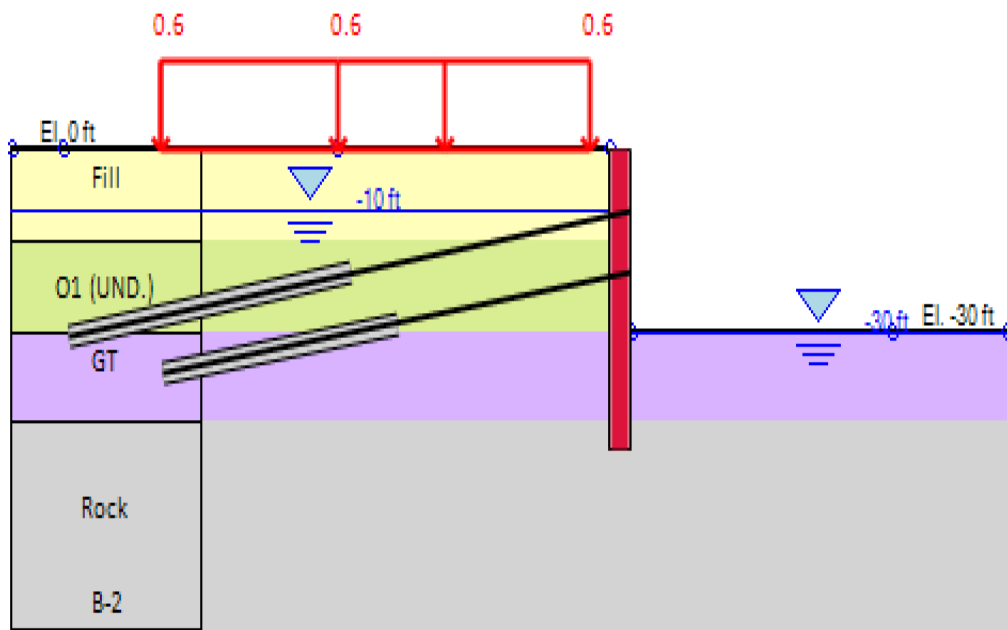
Calculate Surface Settlements



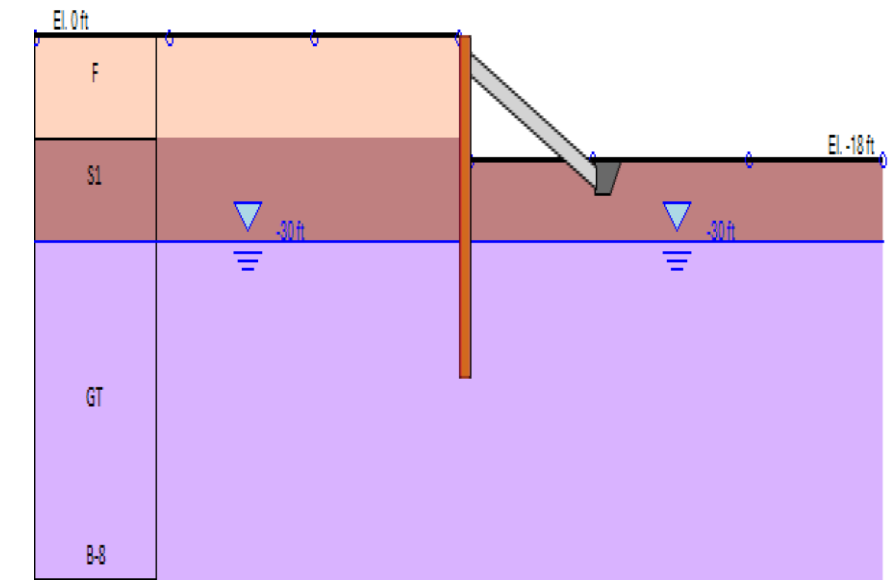
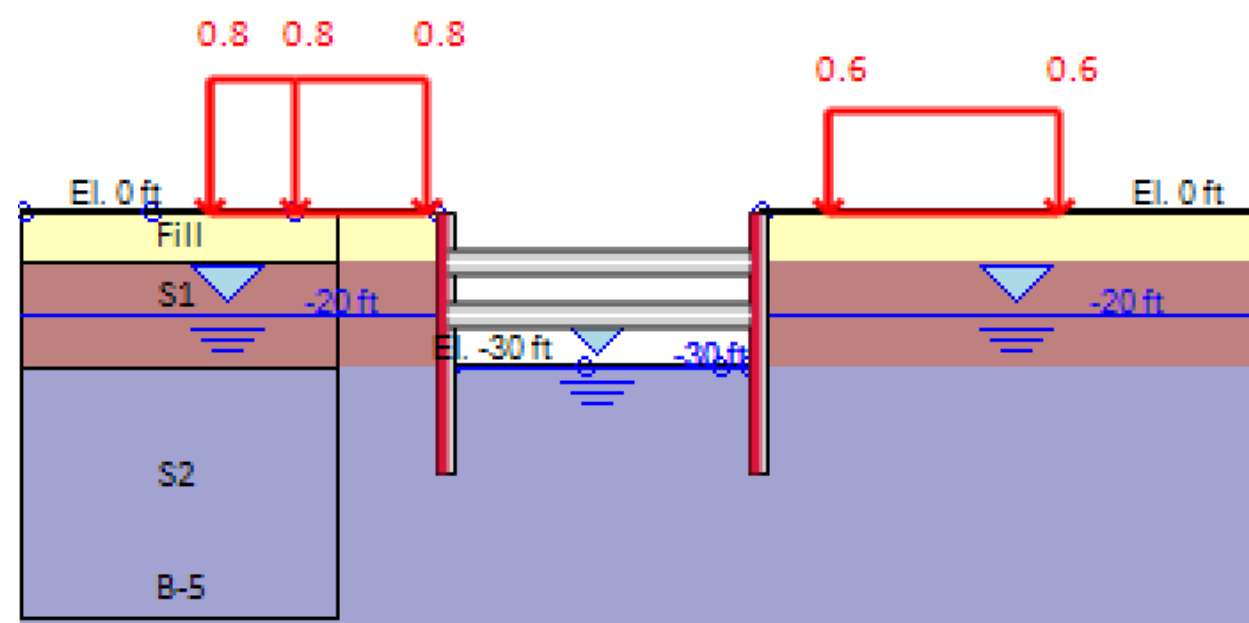
<h3>Soldier pile and lagging walls</h3> 	<h3>Secant pile walls</h3> 	<h3>Tangent pile walls</h3> 
<h3>SPTC walls</h3> 	<h3>Diaphragm (slurry) walls</h3> 	<h3>Sheet pile walls</h3> 
<h3>Combined sheet pile walls</h3> 	<h3>Box sheet pile walls</h3> 	<h3>Custom walls</h3> 



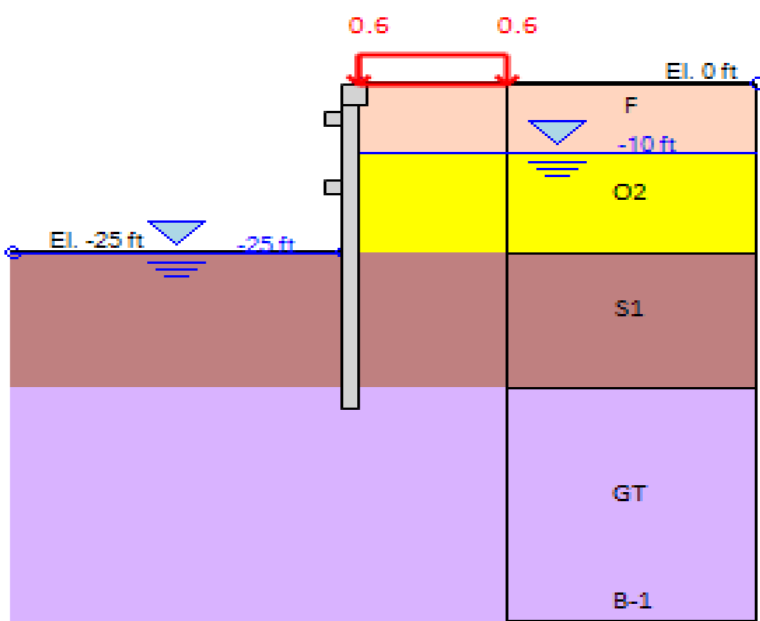
### Anchored Walls (Tiebacks)



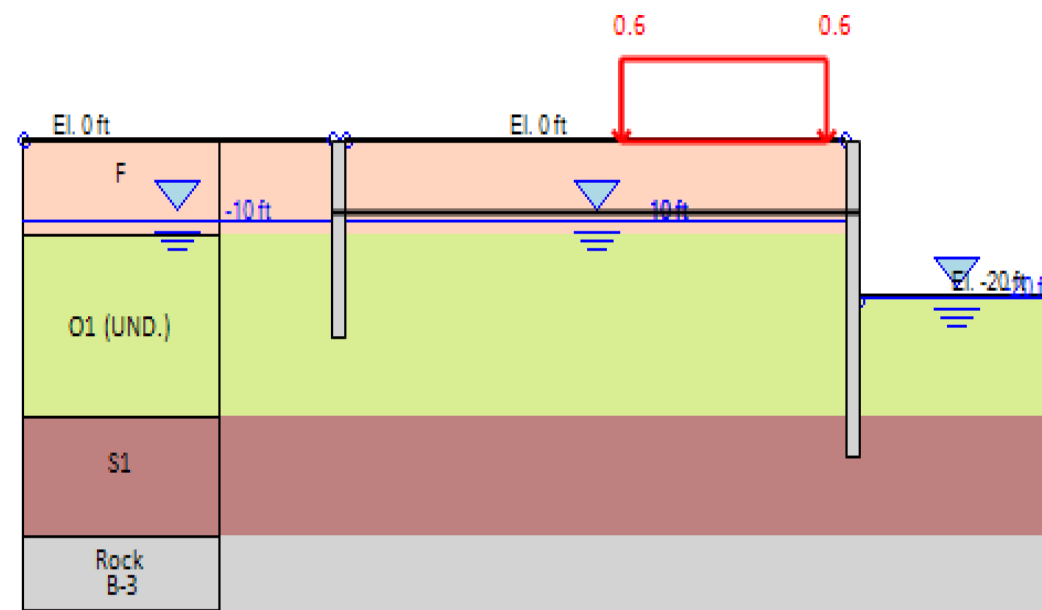
### Braced Excavations (Struts and Rakers)



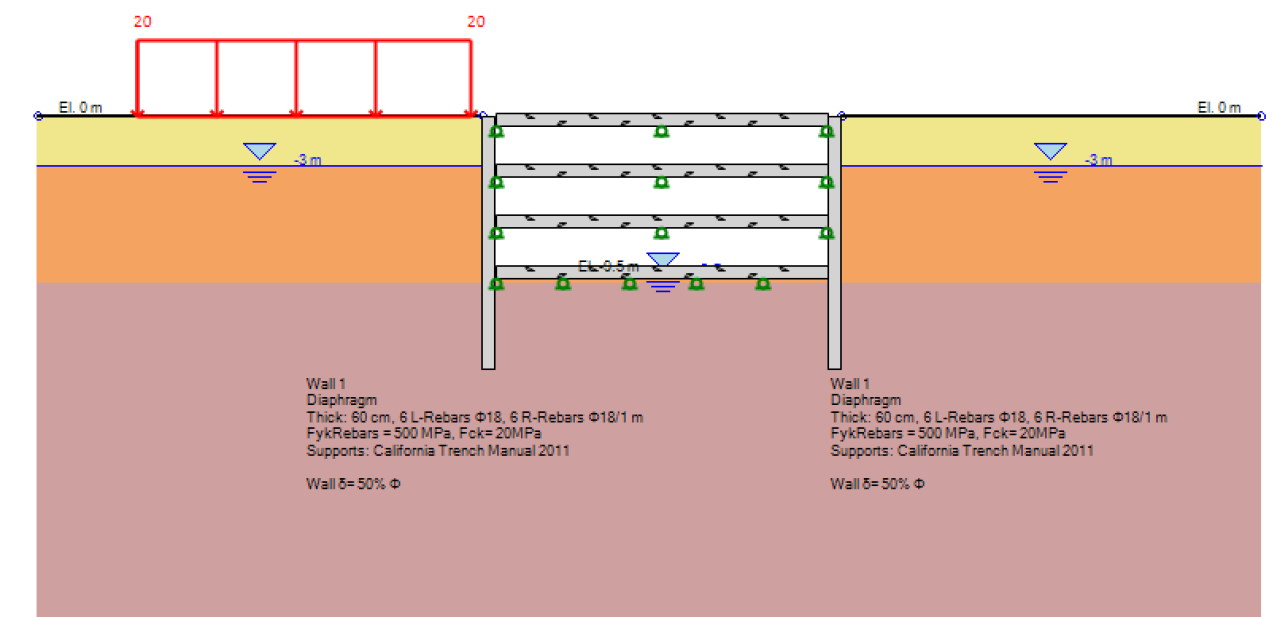
### Circular Shafts (Ring Beams)



### Dead-man Walls (Tierods)

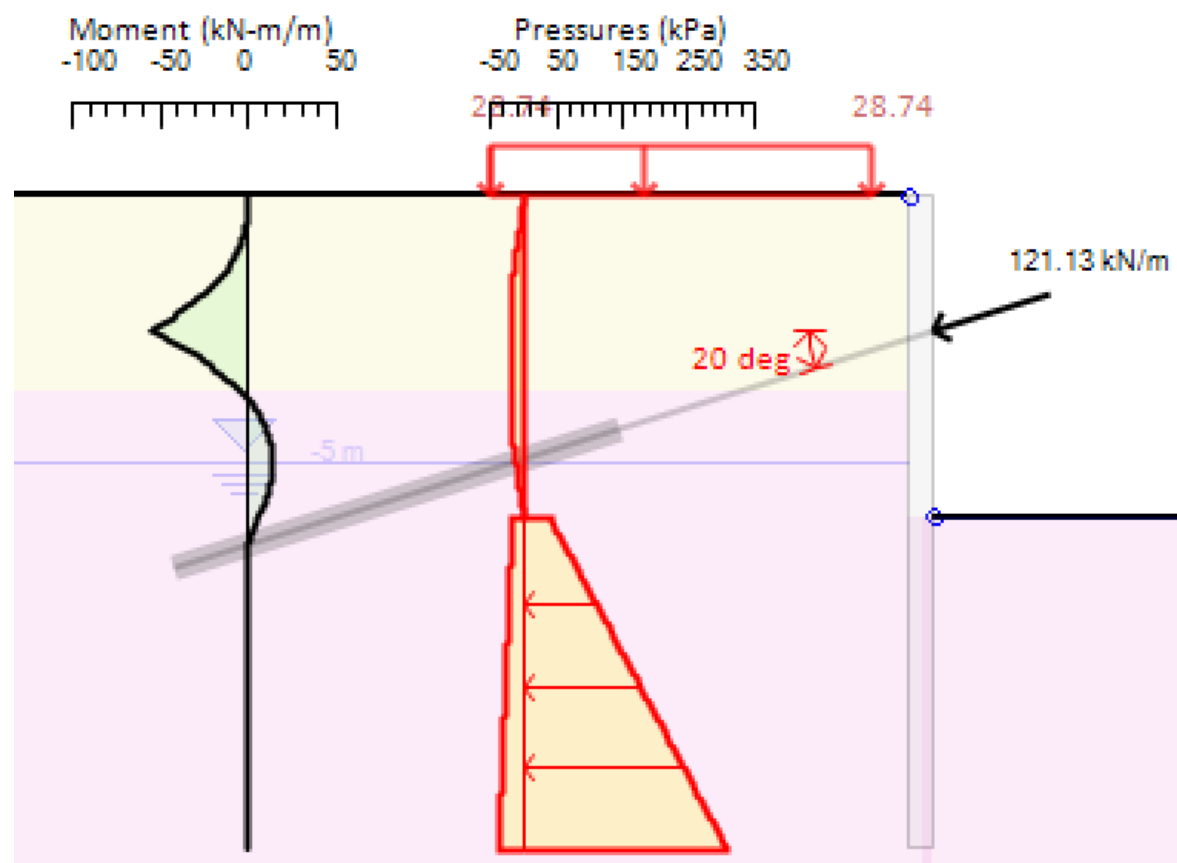


### Top-Down Excavations (Concrete Slabs)

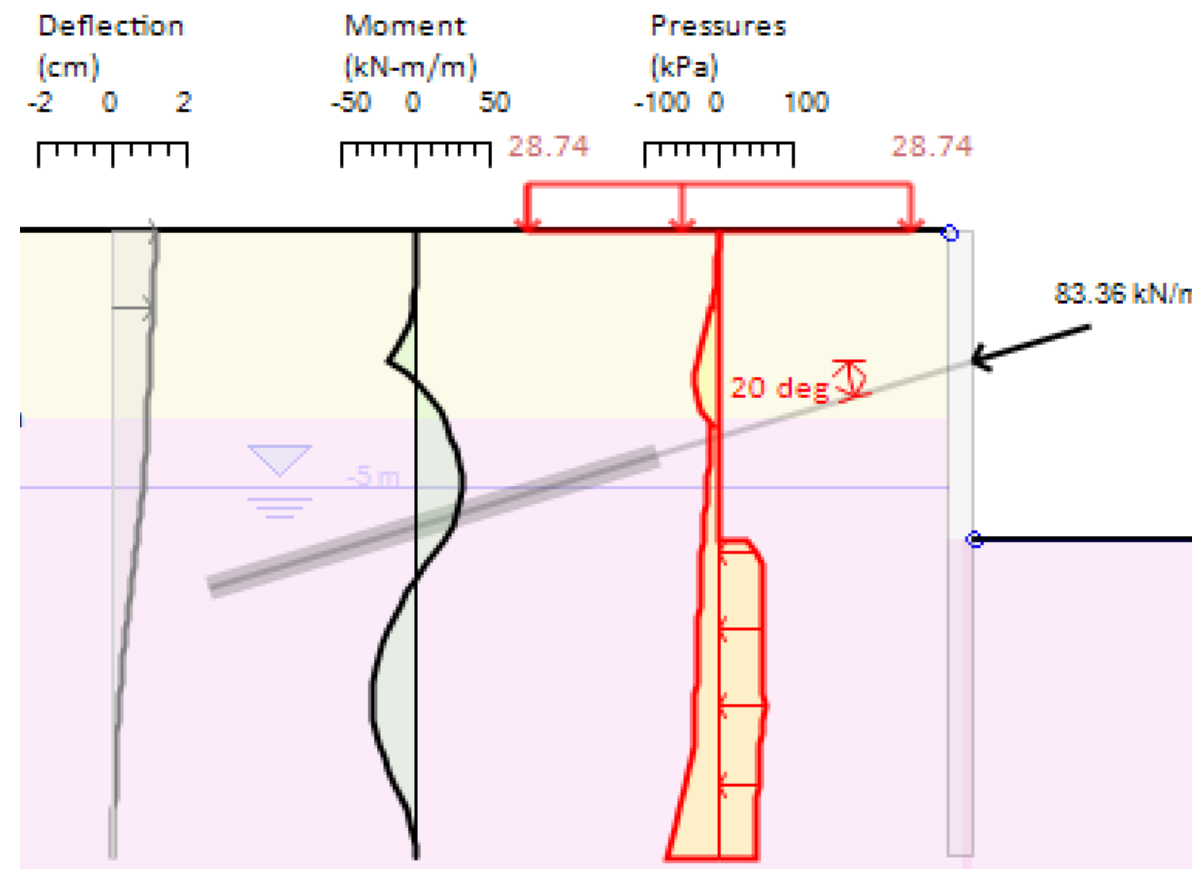




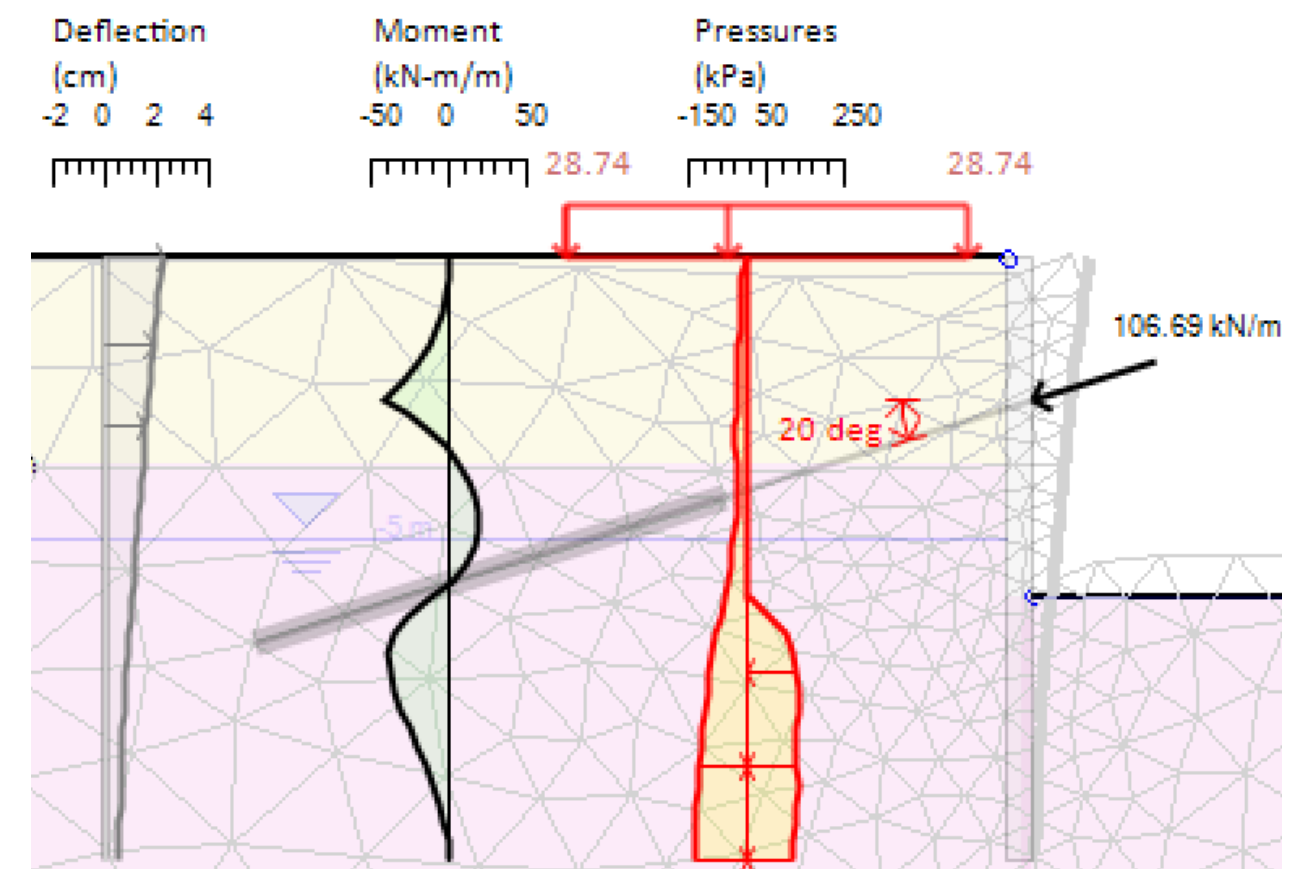
## Limit Equilibrium Analysis (LEM)



## Non-Linear Analysis (NL) (Elastoplastic Springs)



## Finite Element Analysis (FEM)\*

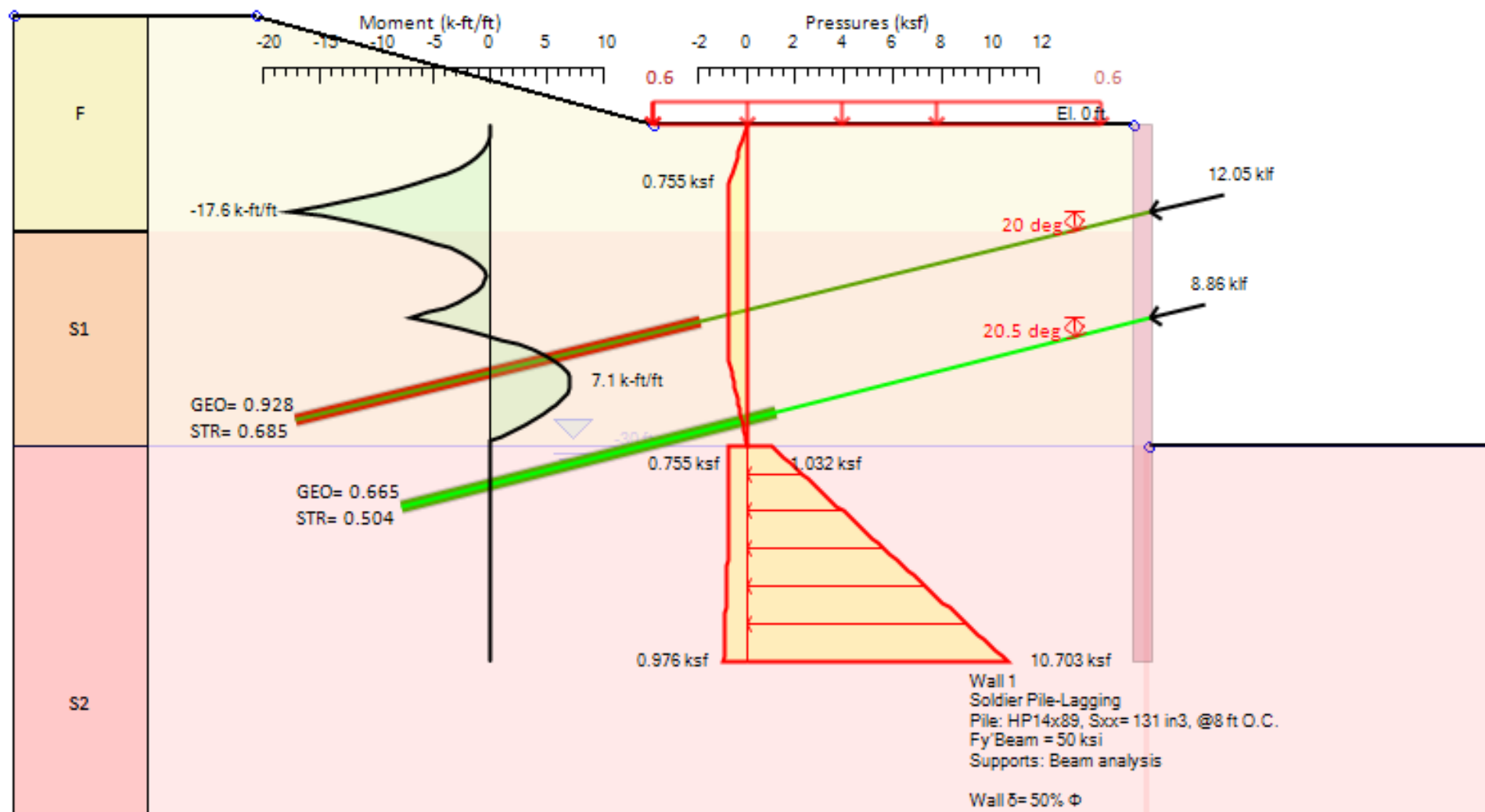


\*The 2D FEM module is optional in DeepEX 2D Version, included in DeepEX 3D and 3D City packages

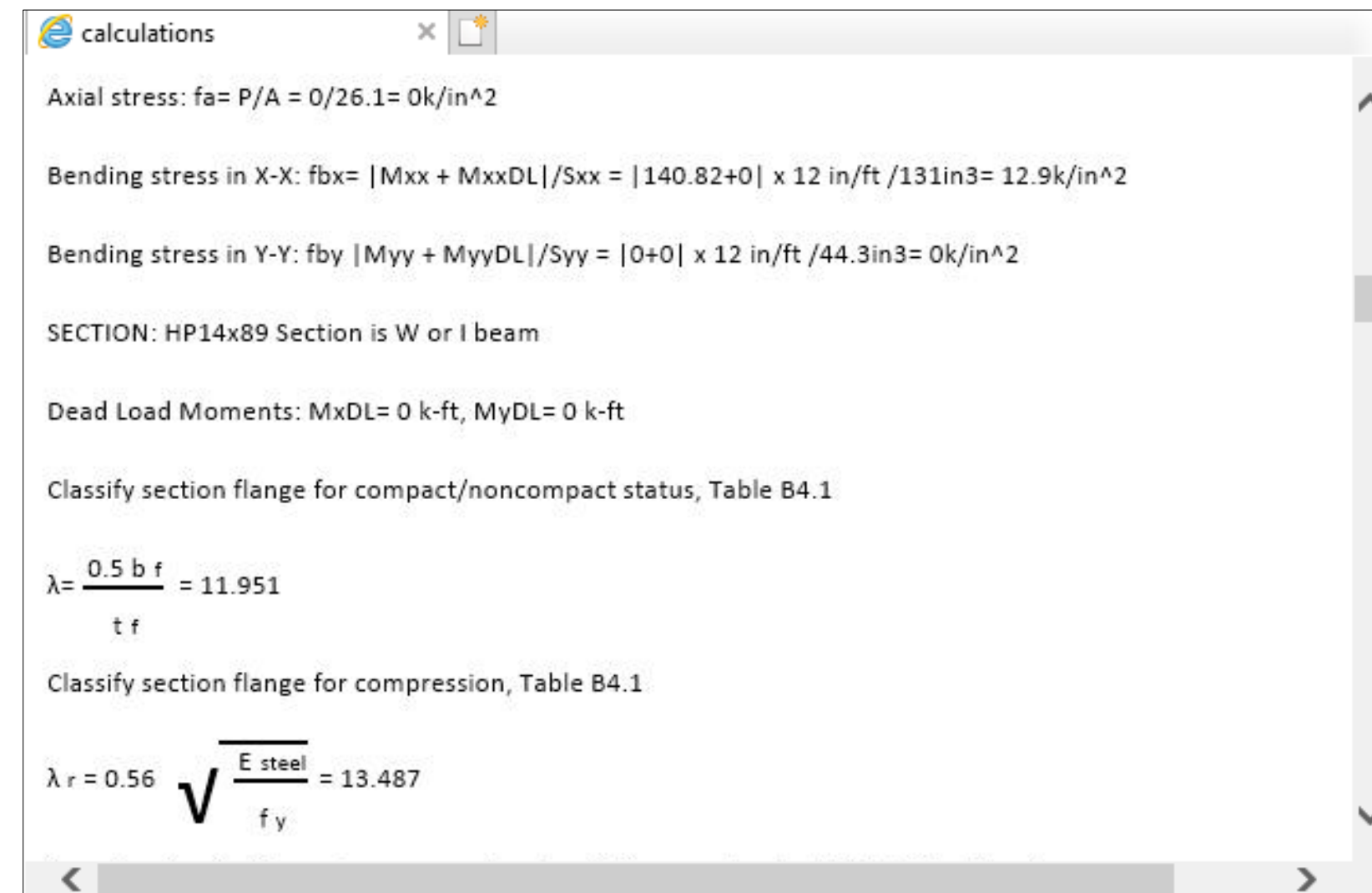




## Diagrams, Reactions & Check Ratios:



## Structural Checks & Design Calculations:

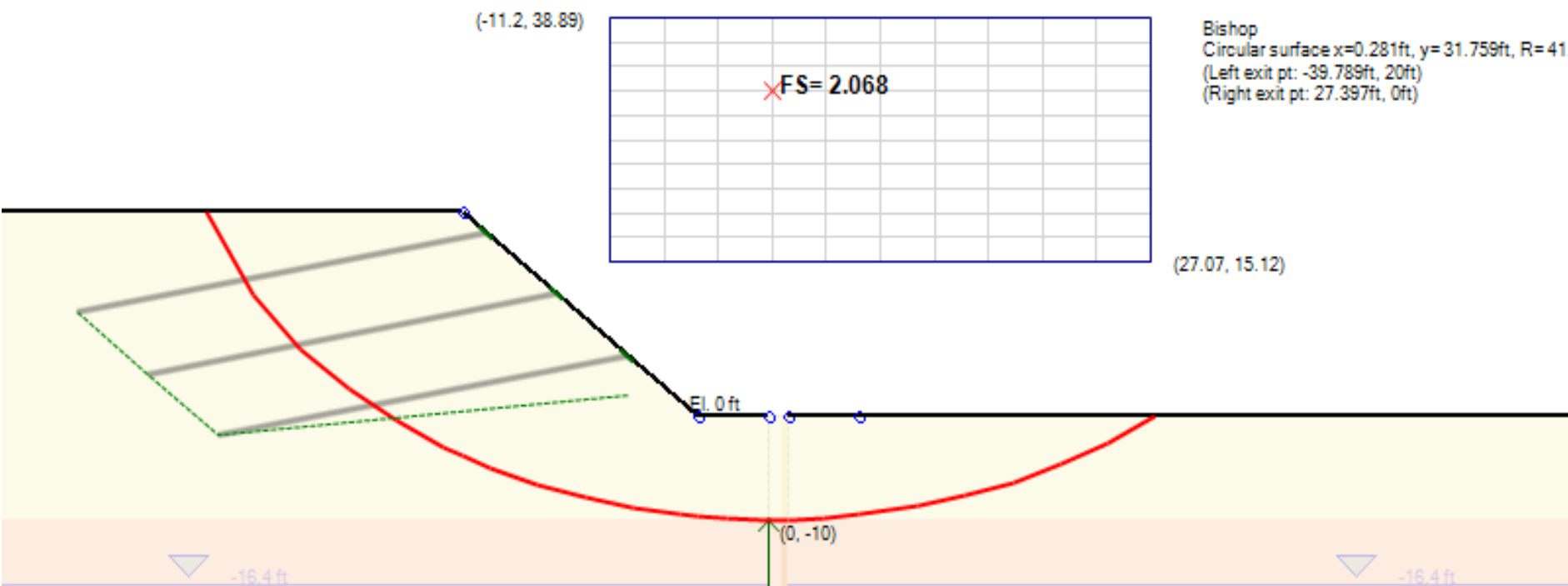


Structural Codes: Eurocodes 1,2 & 8, ACI, LRFD, AISC, AS 3600 & 4100, CN (China), CSA, IS + more

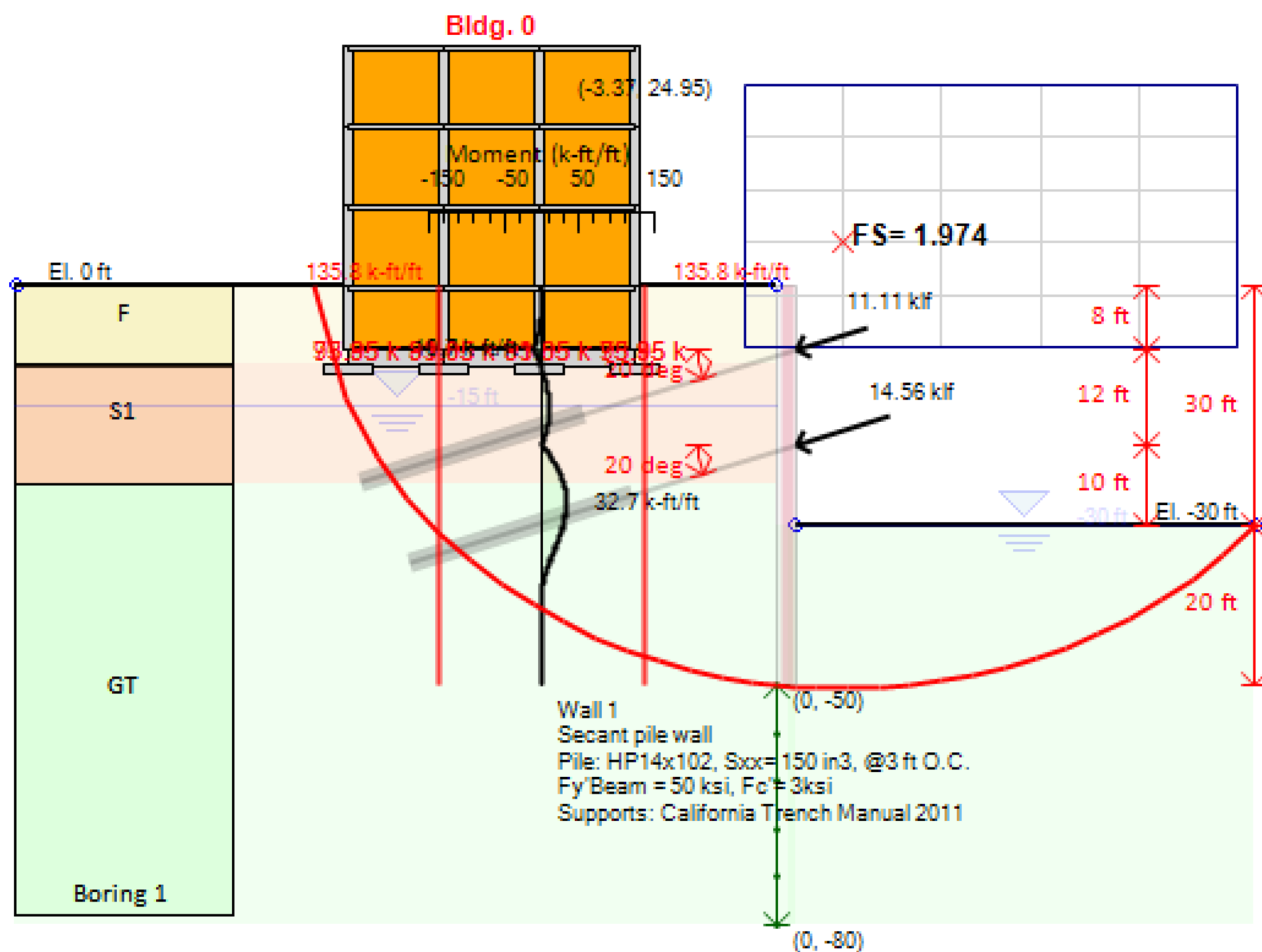
Design Standards: Eurocode 7, DIN, BS, XP, AASHTO LRFD, CALTRANS, CN (China), CAN + more



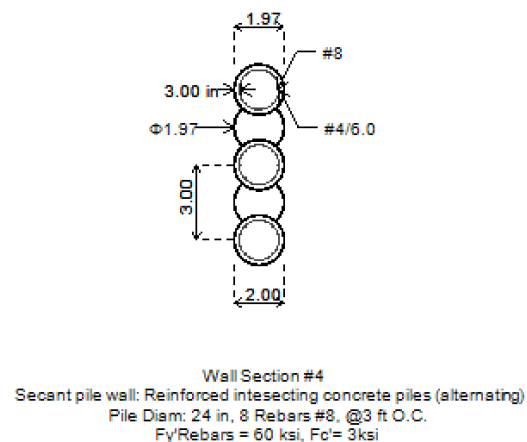
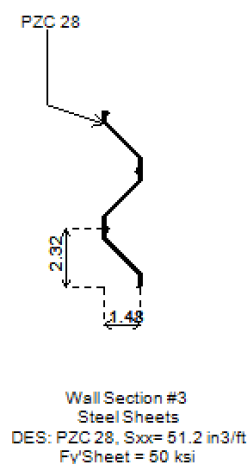
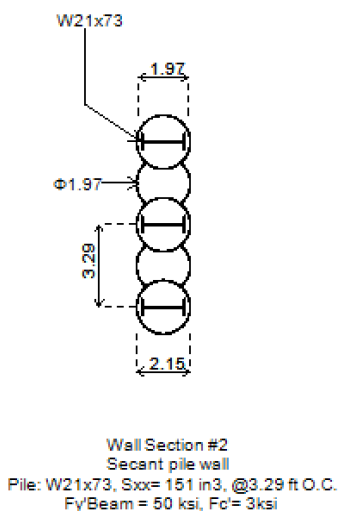
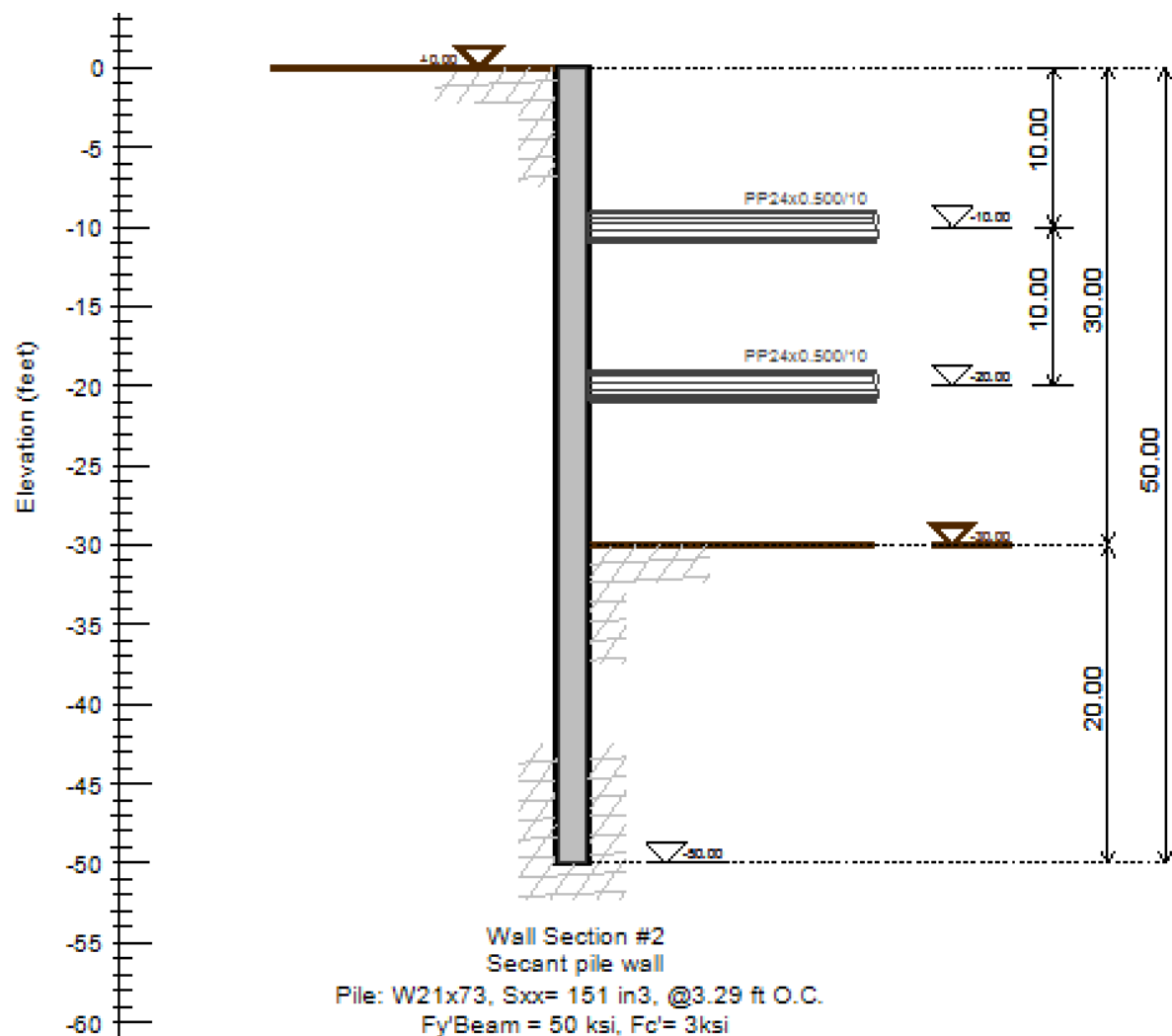
# Slope Stability Analysis Options



- ✓ Bishop Method
- ✓ Morgenstern Price Method (G.L.E.)
- ✓ Spencer Method
- ✓ Ordinary (Swedish) Method
- ✓ Automatic Slope Search Method
- ✓ Single Point Slope Center
- ✓ Rectangular Slope Center
- ✓ Define Radius Search Limits
- ✓ Clouterre Standards for Soil Nails





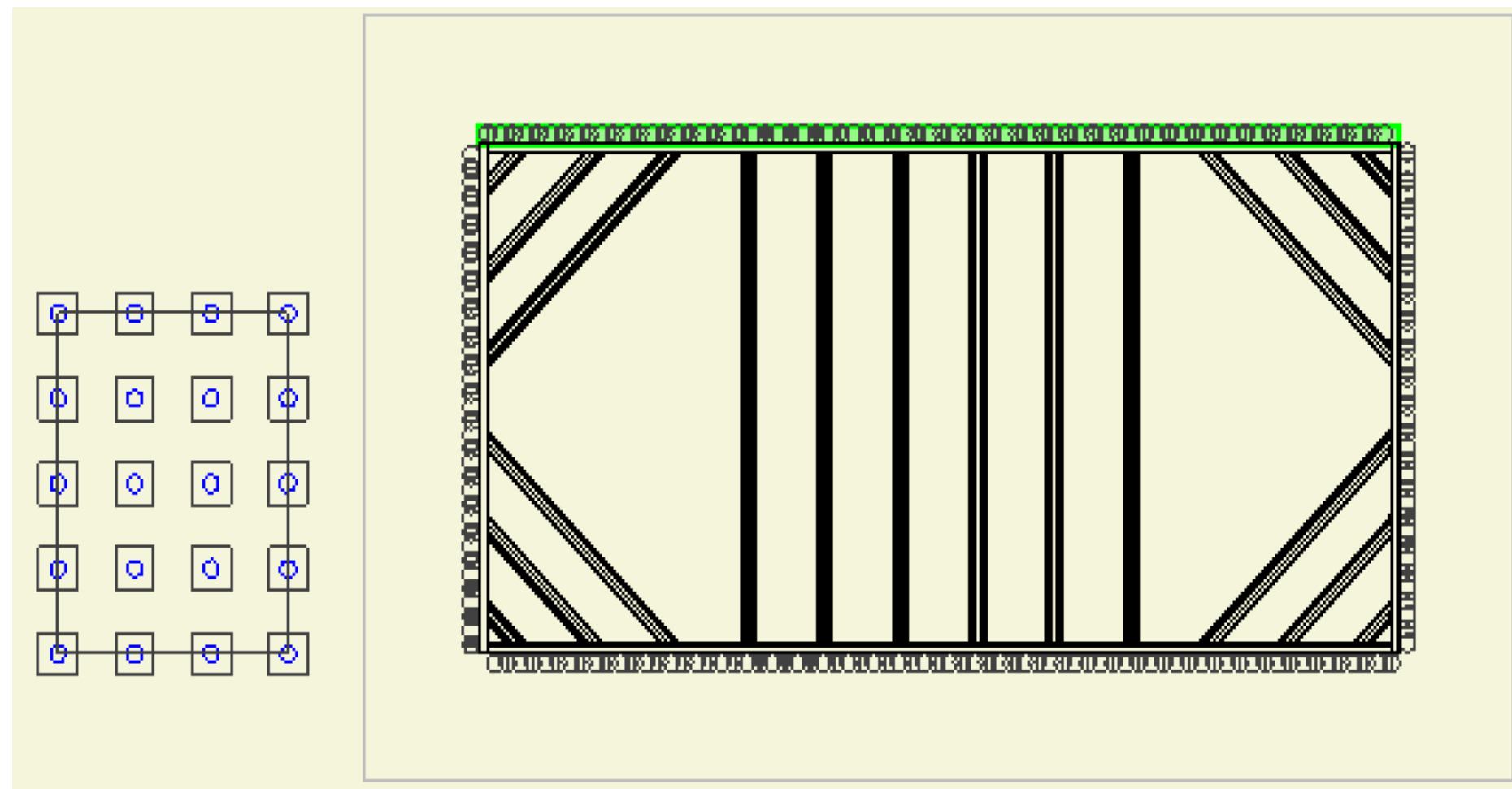


### 2D Sections:

- ✓ Export all 2D Sections Sketches for each Construction Stage
- ✓ Export Wall Section Details
- ✓ Export 2D Sections with Result Diagrams

### 3D Models:

- ✓ Export all 2D Sections and Wall Details
- ✓ Export Full Project Plan Sketches
- ✓ Export Elevation Sketches for each Project Wall





- ✓ Estimate Soil Properties with different methods
- ✓ Review a statistical analysis of the estimated properties
- ✓ Select the project values with a high level of certainty

Depth	SPT	RQD (%)
1	4	0
6	5	0
11	11	0
16	11	0
21	16	0
26	13	0
31	18	0
36	18	0
41	14	0
46	19	0

Buttons: Add New Record, Delete Selected Record, Import from tab delimited file, Insert point, Delete point, OK, Cancel.

1. Name and material: Set 1, Determine confidence values at Lower bound 25 %

2. Density and Strength | 3. Elasticity | 4. Bond Resistances | 5. Lateral Pile | 6. OCR

Select Equations to use for estimating soil parameters

2.A: Soil Density

- $\gamma$  Kullhawy, Mayne, 1990, Table 2-9, pg. 1-54
- DR, Bowles et. al., DeepEX approach
- DR, Manual of Estimating Soil Parameters, Table 2-9, pg. 2-19

2. B: Effective Friction Angle

- $\Phi$  Parry, 1977 (Perko, Helical Pile Design Manual)
- $\Phi$  triaxial compression calibration, FHWA NHI 132031
- $\Phi$  Kullhawy, Chen, 2007
- $\Phi$  Terzaghi & Peck, 1967
- $\Phi$  FHWA pilot database calibrations
- $\Phi_{cv}$ , Parry 1977 for clays
- $\Phi$  Kullhawy, Mayne, 1990
- $\Phi$  Sabatini et. al, 2002, FHWA NHI-10-106
- $\Phi_{cv}$ , Holtz-Kovac 1991, 1985 for clays vs. PI, lower bound
- $\Phi_{cv}$ , Holtz-Kovac 1991, 1985 for clays vs. PI, average
- $\Phi_{cv}$ , Holtz-Kovac 1991, 1985 for clays vs. PI, upper bound

2. C: Undrained Shear Strength

- $S_u = 0.06 N Pa = 0.125 N (ksf)$ , Kullhawy, Mayne, 1990, Eq 4-59, p
- $S_u (ksf) = 0.13 N$ , Terzaghi-Peck 1967
- $S_u$  vs OCR, Ladd 1977, Jamiolkowski 1985
- $S_u$  clays, Koutsoftas & Ladd, 1985, vs. OCR and PI

1. Select Set: Set 1

2. Result Type:  $\gamma$  estimate

4. Summary Results

Parameter estimation for:  
 Density:  $\gamma$   
 Soil type: F  
 Sample count: 13  
 Average Input values  
 Average Nspt= 15.31 bpf  
 Average Relative density DR= 40.52 %

Estimate results  
 Average estimate  $\gamma = 115.138$  pcf  
 Standard deviation  $\gamma = 4.266$  pcf  
 Max. value  $\gamma_{max} = 120.9$  pcf  
 Min. value  $\gamma_{min} = 109.4$  pcf  
 Confidence level  $\gamma_{des} = 115.138$  pcf  
 Confidence level at 50% lower bound

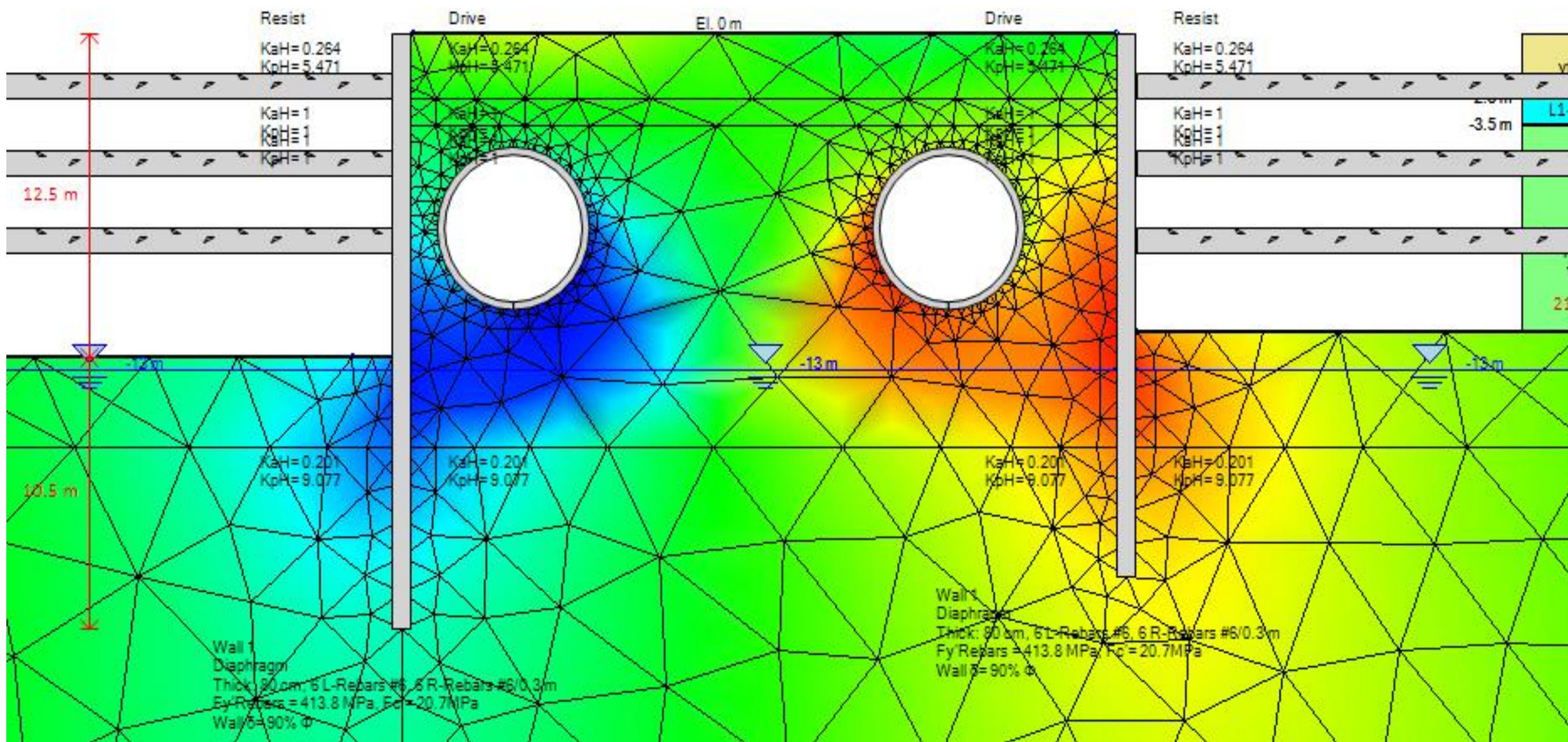
5. Adjust or Pass to soil type  
 Lower bound 50 %

Buttons: Determine new design value based on lower bound percentage, Pass value to soil type, Preview Report, OK

Viewing filters: Base model, All borings, All estimation sets, All soil types

Graph: Histogram of  $\gamma$  pcf. X-axis: 80 to 160 pcf. Y-axis: 0 to 100%. Average: 115.14 pcf. 50% Range: 115.14 pcf. Percentages: 23.08%, 53.85%, 23.08%.





- ✓ DeepEX 2D FEM Engine (DeepFEM)
- ✓ Consider full soil-structure interaction
- ✓ Automatic FE options
- ✓ Soil Models for FEM
- ✓ Include Tiedowns & Foundation Piles

### Tunnel Options:

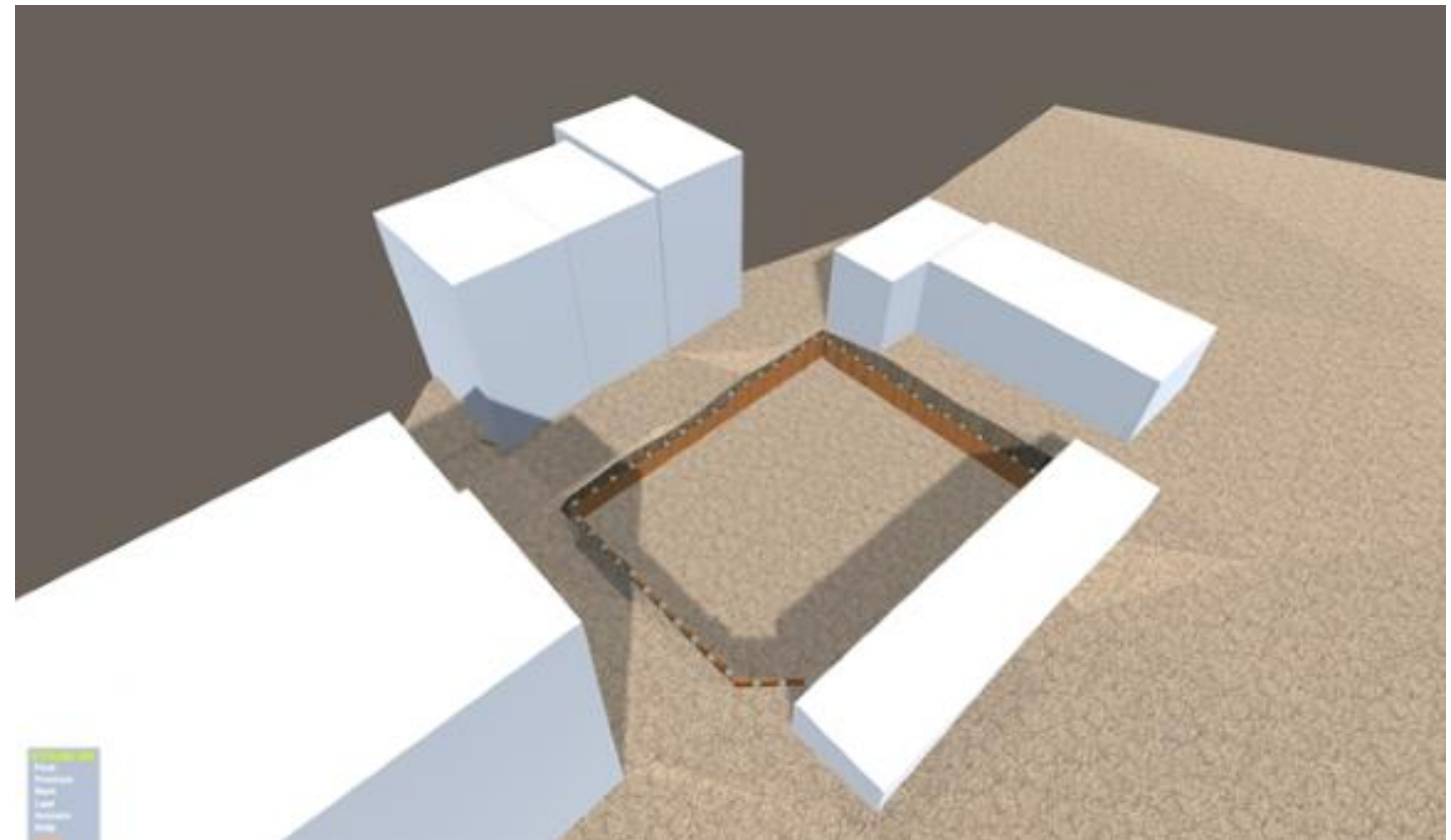
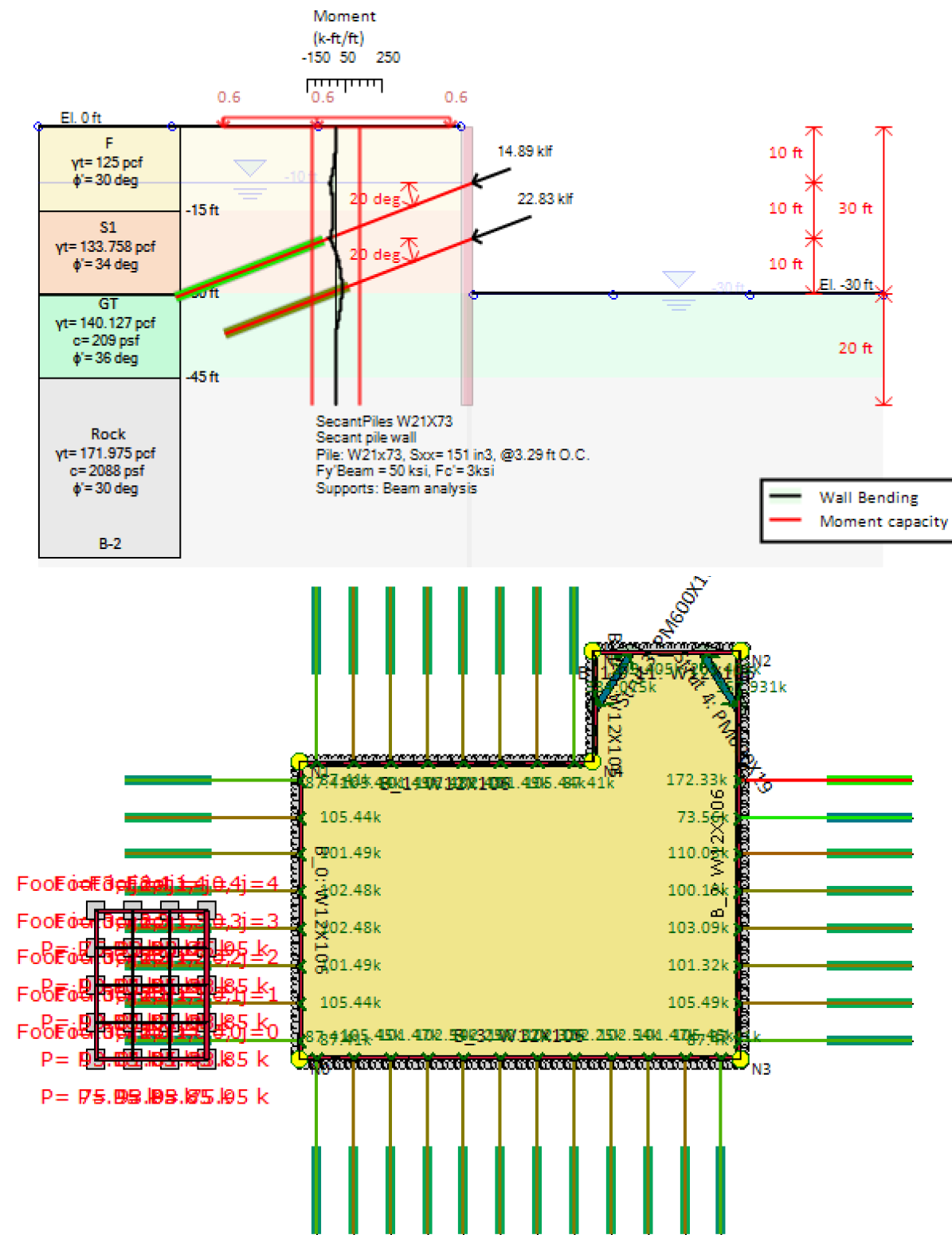
- ✓ Tunnel Analysis with FEM
- ✓ TBM Tunnels
- ✓ NATM - SEM Tunnels
- ✓ Oval and Complex Tunnel Shapes
- ✓ Tunnel Model Wizard
- ✓ Cut-and-Cover Tunnels

The module is optional in DeepEX 2D Version, included in DeepEX 3D and 3D City packages





- ✓ Full Design - 2D Sections and 3D Model
- ✓ Structural & Geotechnical design of Tiebacks and Struts
- ✓ 3D Building Loads
- ✓ Full Model Optimization (Walls and Supports)
- ✓ Virtual Reality Model Visualization - Export Model to HoloDeepEX







- ✓ Generate all steel connections
- ✓ Check Steel Connections (Struts and Walers)
- ✓ Optimize Steel Connections with a Click
- ✓ Adjust weld sizes and apply plate stiffeners

**Steel Connection Data**

Name and section type  
 Name:  Stiffeners are not required  
 Horizontal angle:  deg Max. weld stress check (all stages):

Input Stage Results

Connection Options  
 Weld Size:  in Selected Welds:

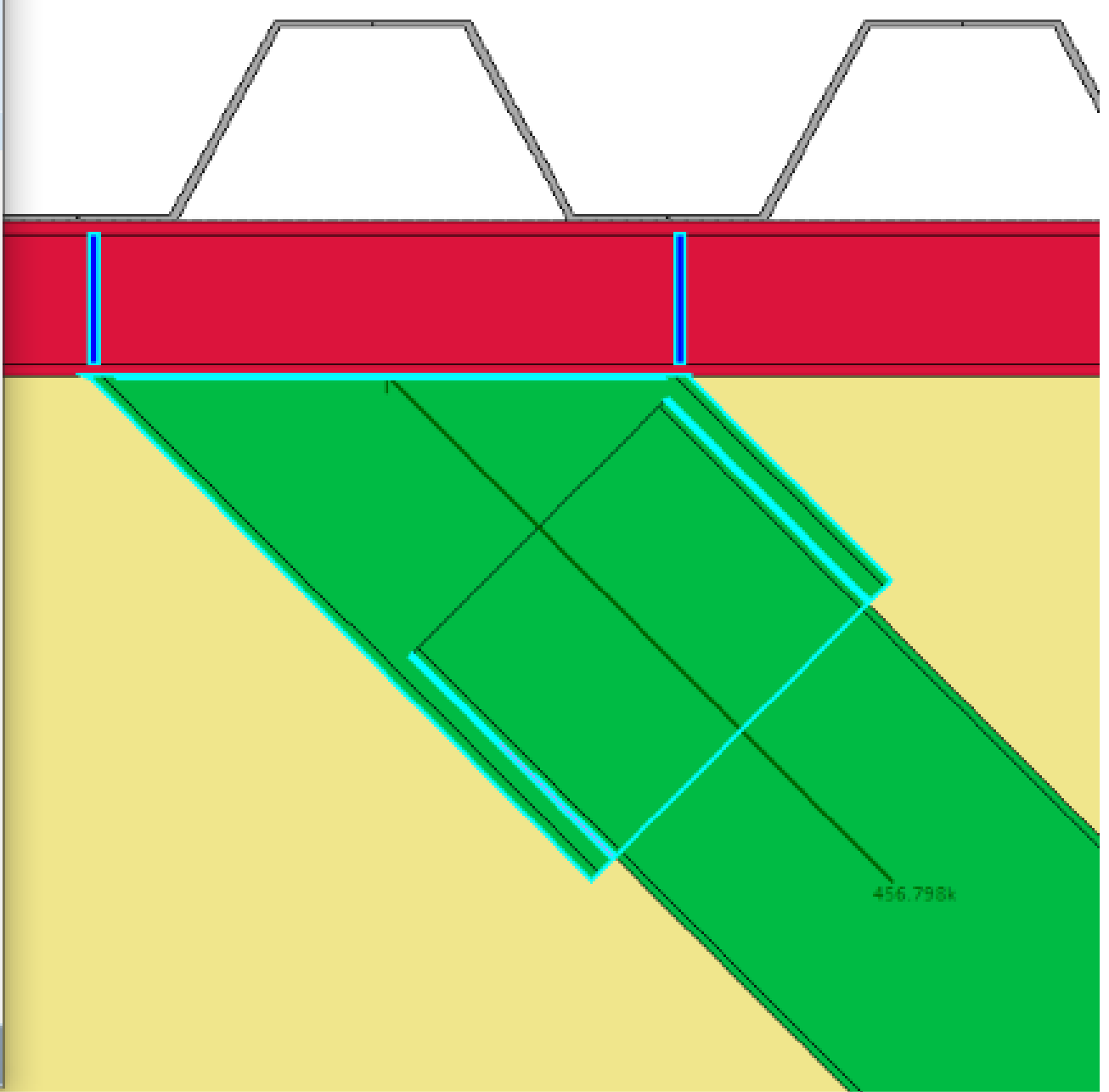
Connection Stub  
 Type: Use H (or W) beam stub  
 Stub section:   
 Min. overlap with strut:  in  
 Clearance to strut:  in  
 Weld (pipe to connector):  in

Stiffeners

Stiffener Name	Location	Thick (in)	Height (in)	Width (in)
PL1_T	Top	0.75	5.7955	10.929
PL1_B	Bottom	0.75	5.7955	10.929
PL2_T	Top	0.75	5.7955	10.929
PL2_B	Bottom	0.75	5.7955	10.929

Weld Size:  in

OK Cancel





- ✓ Edit and save your cost database
- ✓ Calculate project material quantities
- ✓ Estimate project costs in detail (labor and materials)
- ✓ Review summary and detained cost estimation reports

Estimate project cost

Cost Options

**COST ESTIMATION OPTIONS**

1. City Multipliers 2. Wall 3. Tiebacks 4. Struts 5. Slabs 6. Wales 7. Excavation 8. Dewatering 9. Calculations

**Soldier Pile Walls**

- Driven piles: 26.25 /m
- Drilled in piles: 65.62 /m
- Lagging Cost (INST): 5.92 /m2
- Standard D=: 30.48 cm

**Diaphragm wall**

- Trenching Soil: 196.19 /m3
- Trenching Rock: 392.39 /m3
- Conc. Tremie: 189.65 /m3
- Standard Depth: 60 m

**Material costs**

- Cost of steel see 4. struts
- Cost of reinforcement see 5. Slabs
- Lagging for Soldier Piles: Lagging Cost (MAT) 5.38 /m2

**Sheet piles Material**

- Leave in place: 1596.9 /Ton
- Extract and salvage: 991.19 /Ton

**Diaphragm Wall Material**

- Conc. Tremie: 202.73 /m3
- Overpour: 15 %
- Factor of extra reinforcement: 1.4

Overpour is also used for secant pile, tangent pile, SPTC walls, and drilled soldier piles.

**Driven Sheet piles**

- Leave in Place: 385.46 /Ton
- Extract - Salvg.: 660.79 /Ton
- Standard Depth: 15.24 m

**Secant Pile Walls**

- Tangent piles: 36.09 /m
- Secant piles: 82.02 /m
- Standard OD=: 30.48 cm

**Obstructions**

- Multiplier for obstructions:
- Select from database

**Size factors for drilling and driving**

- Use size cost factors:
- f O.D.= 1
- m O.D.= 2
- Cost = f (OD/ST\_D)^m
- Do not allow smaller than 1:

Buttons: Set cost settings as default, Open default cost settings, \$, OK, Cancel

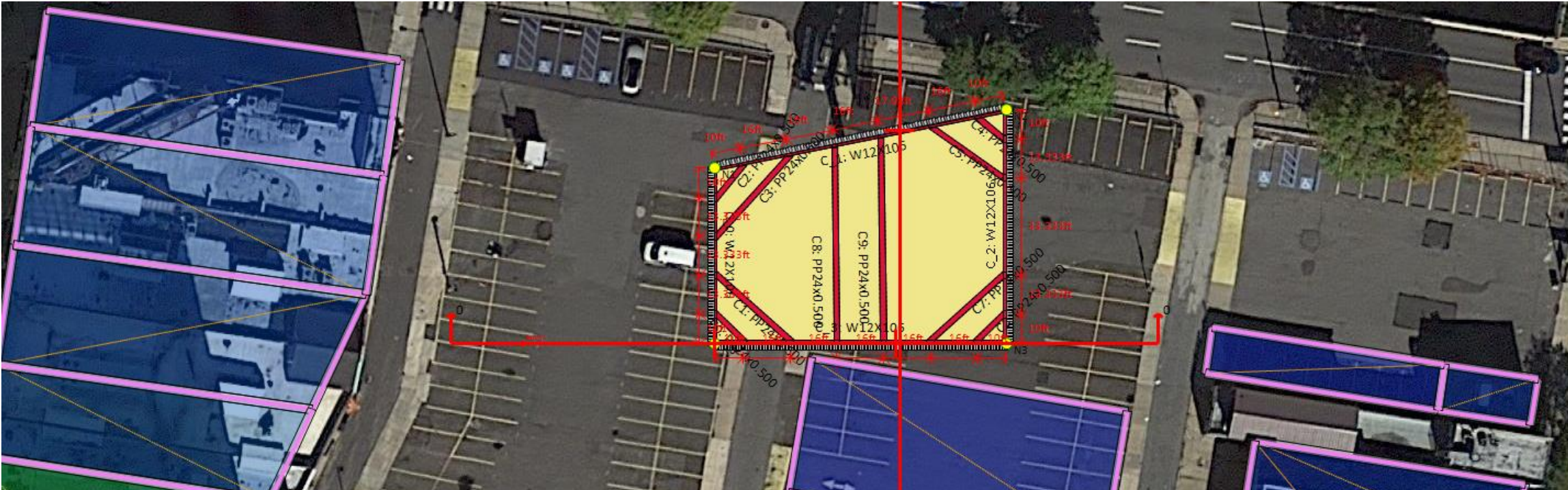
3D Frame Calculation Summary

Summary | Wale results | Strut results | Cost estimate

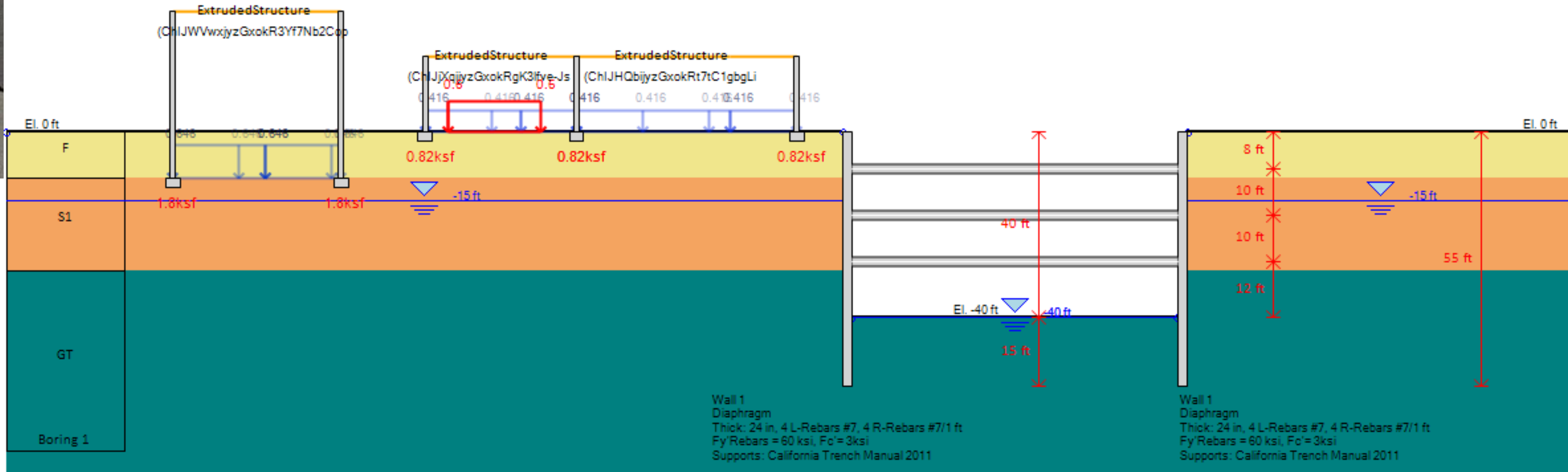
Cost vs. Stage | Wall costs | Support costs | Wale costs | Excavation costs | Dewatering costs

	Total cost \$	Wall cost \$	Tieback cost \$	Strut cost \$	Slab cost \$	Wale cost \$	Excavation cost \$	Dewatering cost \$	Cost index \$/m2
▶ Stage 0	262300	262300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0/m^2
Stage 1	420242	262300	0	0	0	0	157943	0	1438.1/...
Stage 2	580322	262300	0	160080	0	114428	157943	0	1985.9/...
Stage 3	776418	262300	0	160080	0	114428	354038	0	1328.4/...





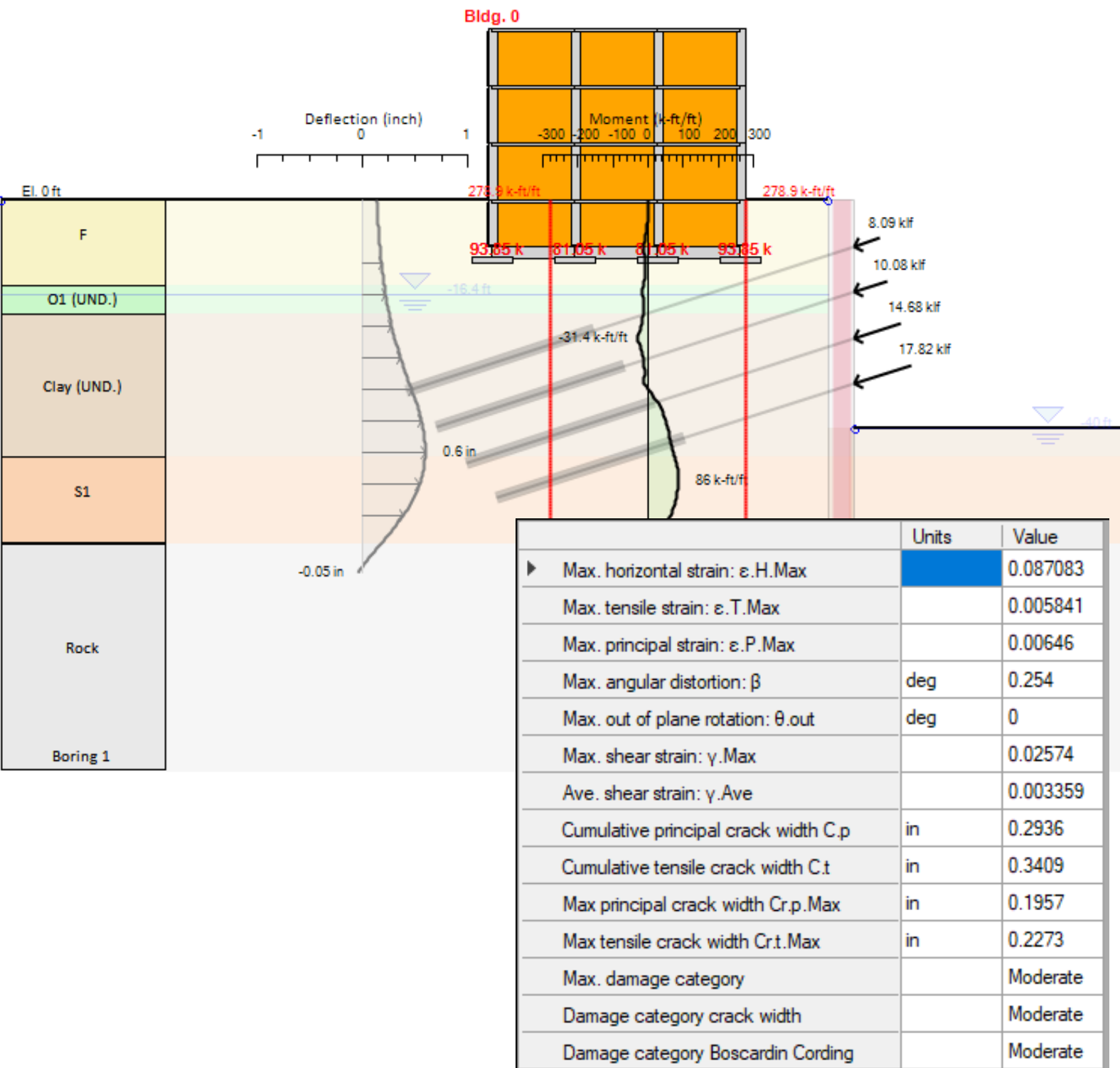
- ✓ Import your Excavation Site from Google Maps
- ✓ Import all buildings directly from Google
- ✓ Estimate the building dimensions and loads
- ✓ Generate 2D cut sections
- ✓ Perform Damage Assessment for all buildings







- ✓ Perform Damage Assessment of all Buildings close to an excavation site
- ✓ Review Crack widths, Damage Categories, Strains etc. for all building walls.



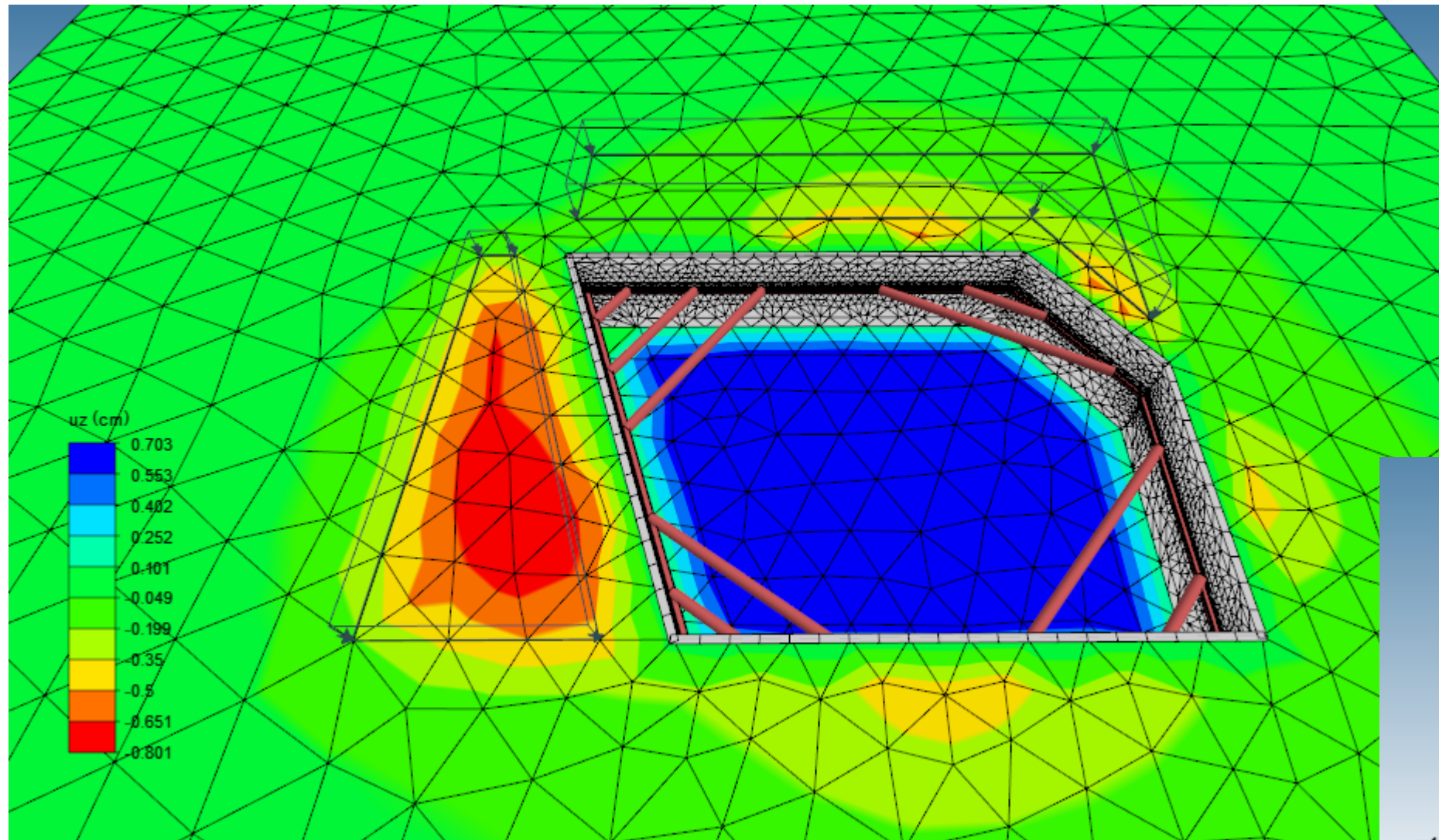
Building Damage Results

Bldg. 0

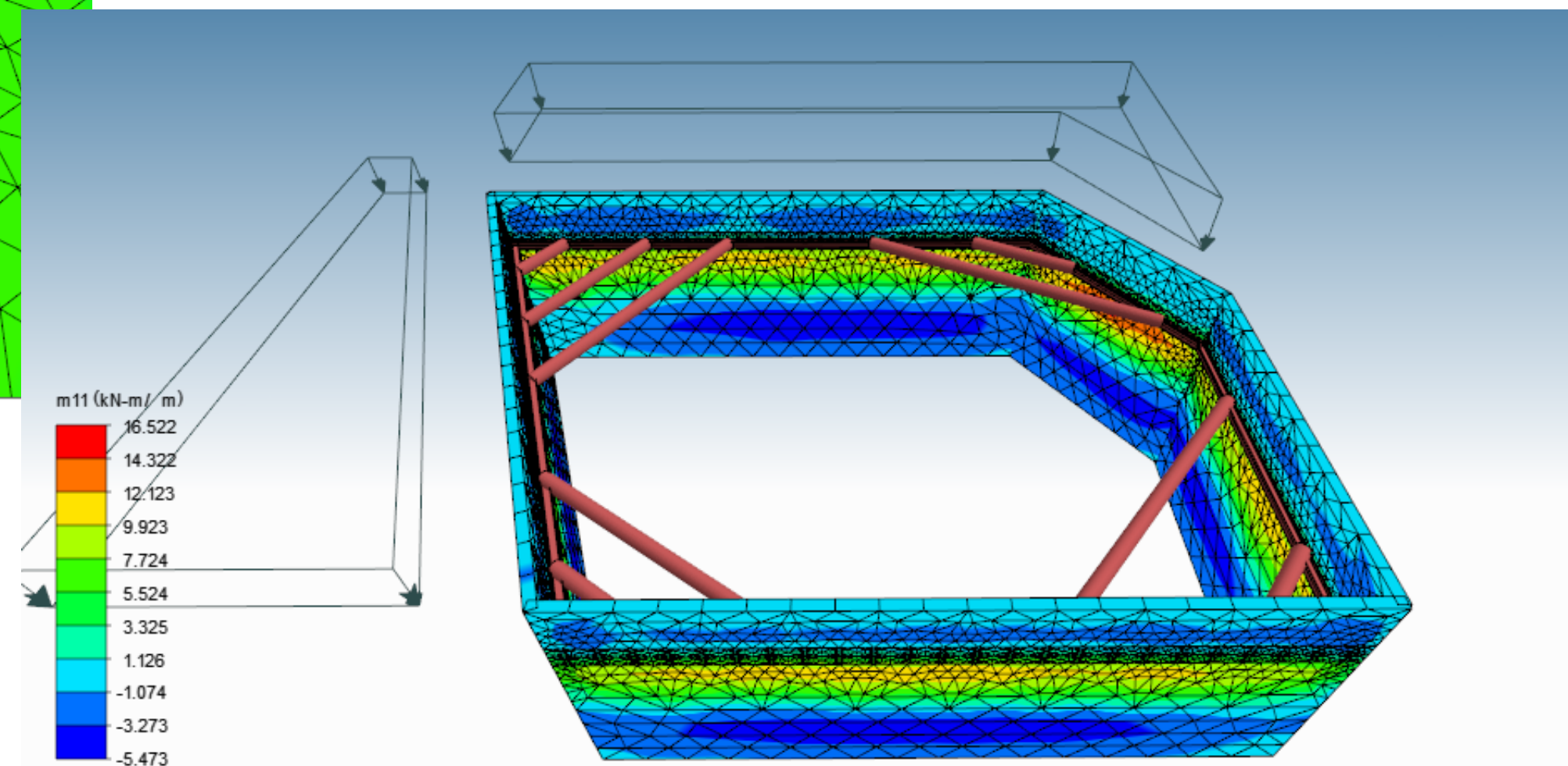
Maximum values | All elements | Individual elements | Horizontal movement | Settlement | Boscardin-Cording Chart | Hogging Chart (Burland 1979)

	$\theta.out$	$\gamma.Max$	$\gamma.Ave$	C.p (in)	C.t (in)	Cr.p (in)	Cr.t (in)	Damage Cat	Dam. Crack width	Dam. Boscardin	
Bottom side continuous basement wall	203	0	0.005103	0.002551	0	0	0	Moderate	Negligibe	Moderate	
Left side continuous basement wall	277	0	0.000752	0.000376	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	Negligibe	
Right side continuous basement wall	926	0	0.002511	0.001256	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	Negligibe	
Top side continuous basement wall	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	Negligibe	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-10.67, 30 to -20.67,30)	407	0	0.025554	0.001561	0.2327	0.3337	0.1551	0.2225	Moderate	Moderate	N/A
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-20.67, 70 to -10.67,70)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-20.67, 30 to -30.67,30)	872	0	0.022453	0.002095	0.0798	0.0299	0.0532	0.0199	Slight	Slight	N/A
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-30.67, 70 to -20.67,70)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-40.67, 30 to -30.67,30)	558	0	0.014831	0.001949	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-40.67, 70 to -30.67,70)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-10.67, 40 to -10.67,30)	439	0	0.02574	0	0.153	0.2154	0.102	0.1436	Slight	Slight	N/A
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-40.67, 30 to -40.67,40)	34	0	0.007772	0.001901	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-10.67, 50 to -10.67,40)	169	0	0.02417	0	0.2936	0.1803	0.1957	0.1202	Slight	Slight	N/A
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-40.67, 40 to -40.67,50)	391	0	0.002266	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-10.67, 60 to -10.67,50)	336	0	0.013545	0	0.0476	0	0.0317	0	Very slight	Very slight	N/A
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-40.67, 50 to -40.67,60)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-10.67, 70 to -10.67,60)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 1El. 0, (-40.67, 60 to -40.67,70)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 2El. 10, (-10.67, 30 to -20.67,30)	407	0	0.025554	0.001561	0.1975	0.2805	0.1317	0.187	Slight	Slight	N/A
Exterior wall at floor 2El. 10, (-20.67, 70 to -10.67,70)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Negligibe	Negligibe	N/A	
Exterior wall at floor 2El. 10, (-20.67, 30 to -30.67,30)	872	0	0.022453	0.002095	0.1566	0.2011	0.1044	0.1341	Slight	Slight	N/A





- ✓ Generate any 3D FEM model in seconds with our powerful wizards
- ✓ Parametrical model creation and edit - access and edit all the items in the model area in seconds
- ✓ Perform 3D FEM considering full soil-structure interaction
- ✓ Review results in tables for all walls, walers and supports
- ✓ Perform structural checks on all supports and walers
- ✓ Review 3D FEM shadings for soil, walls and supports for all stages



The module is optional in DeepEX 3D package, it is included in the DeepEX 3D City package

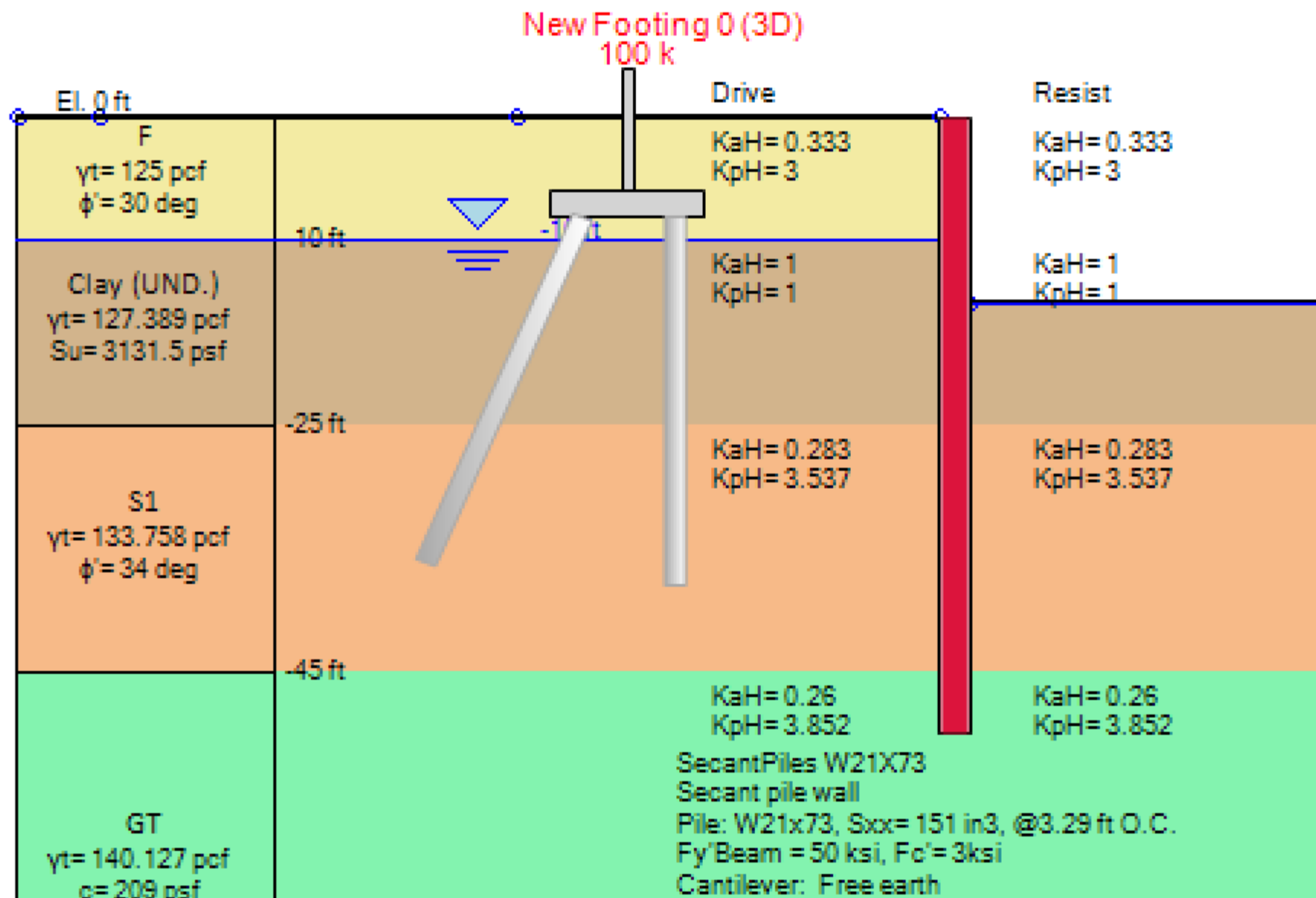
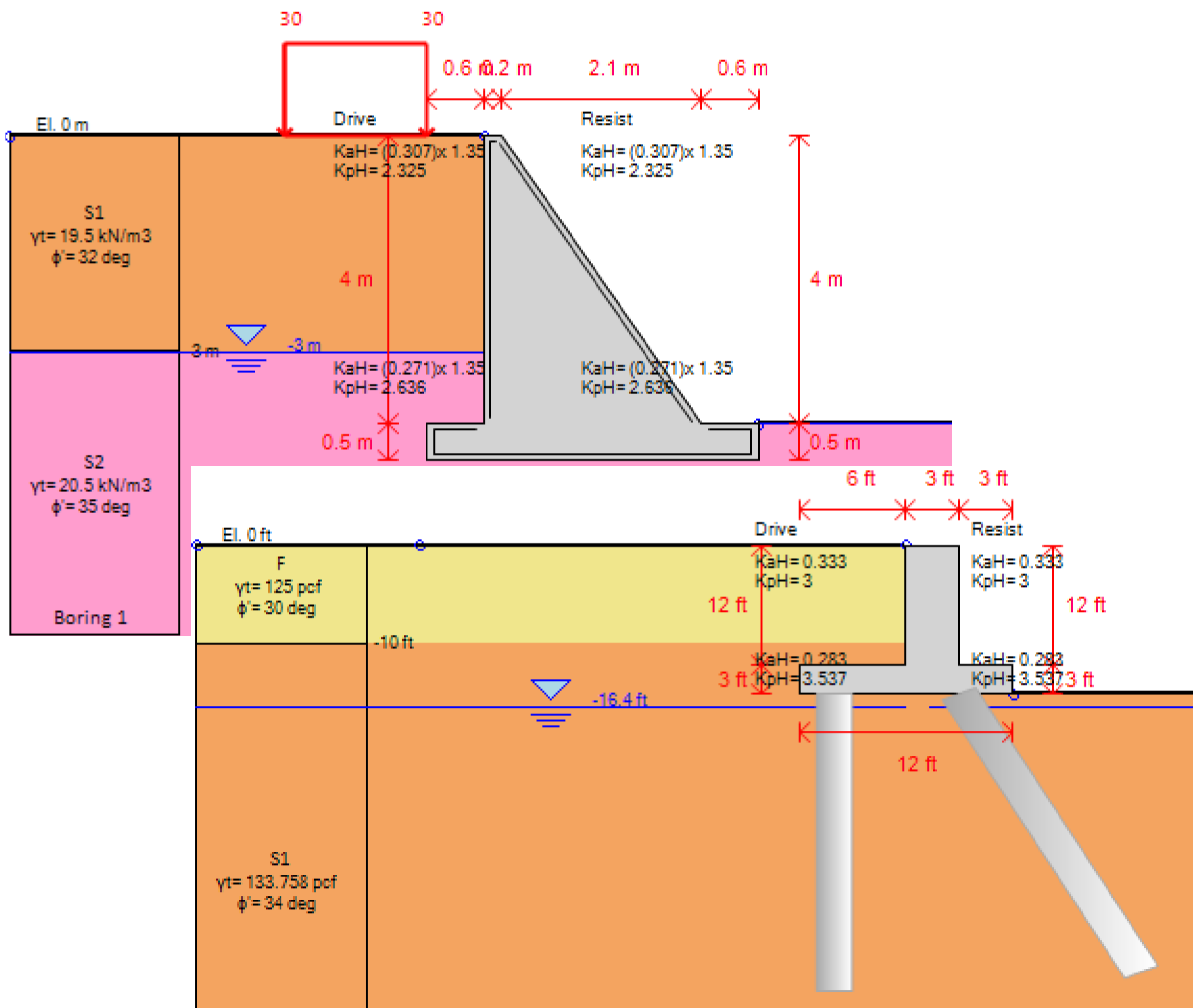




# Gravity Walls & Pile Abutments



- ✓ Design gravity walls (any shape)
- ✓ Design pile supported abutments
- ✓ Use footings (3D loads) and design the foundation piles

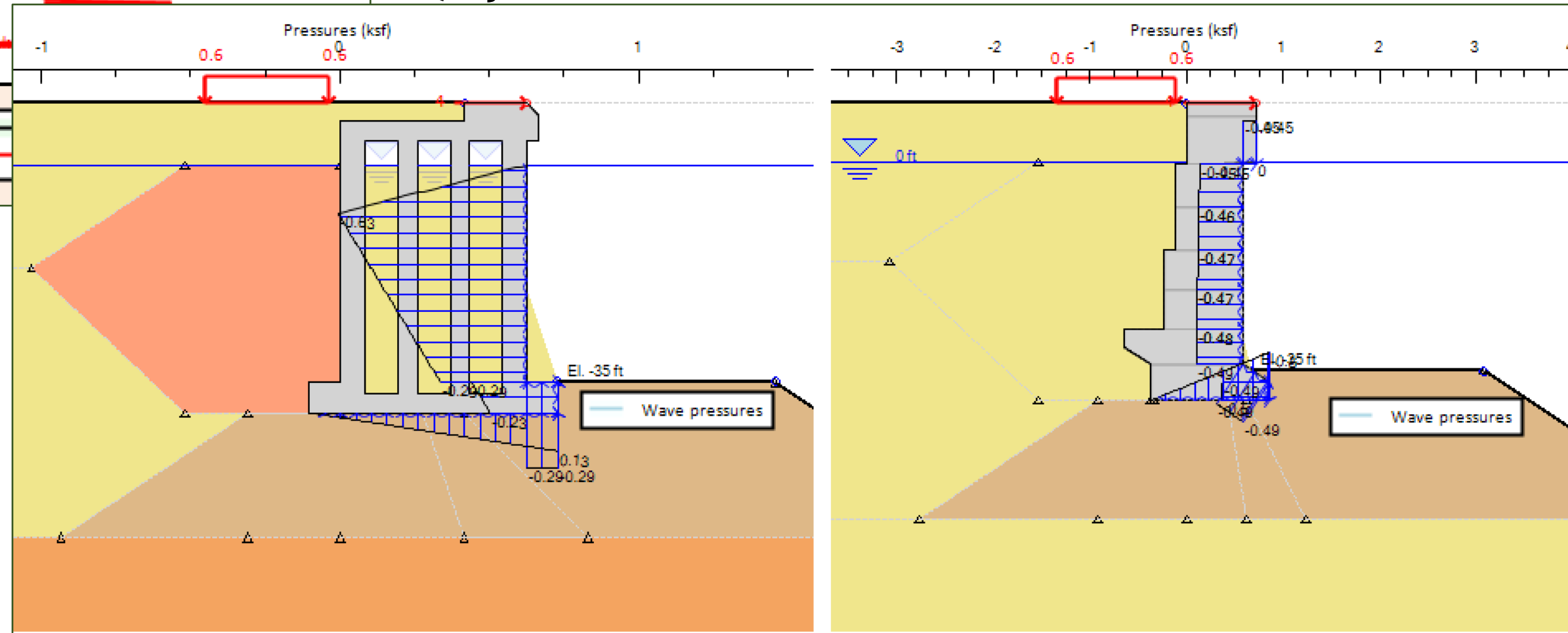
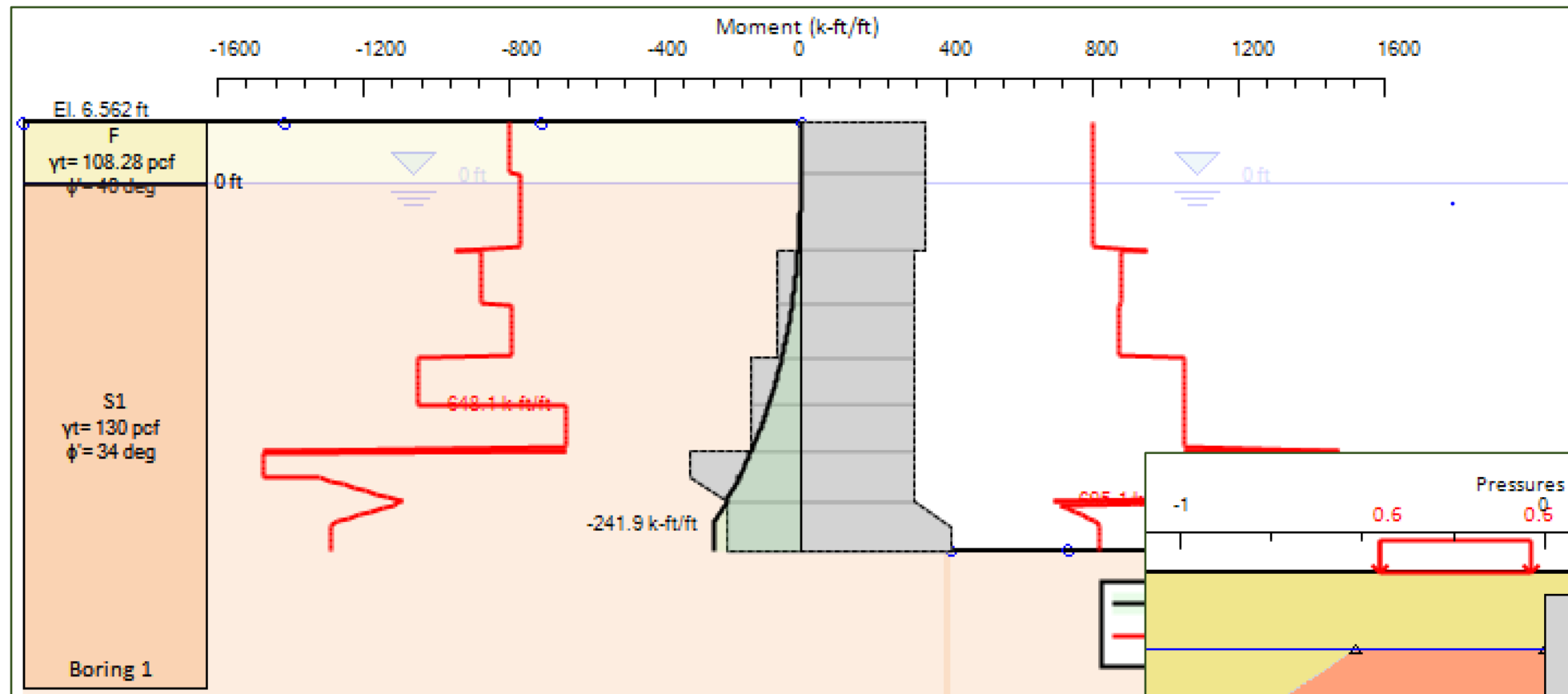


The module Gravity Walls/Pile Abutments/Sea Walls/MSE is optional in DeepEX 2D and 3D packages, it is included in the DeepEX 3D City package.

# Sea Walls - Quay Walls - Wave Pressures



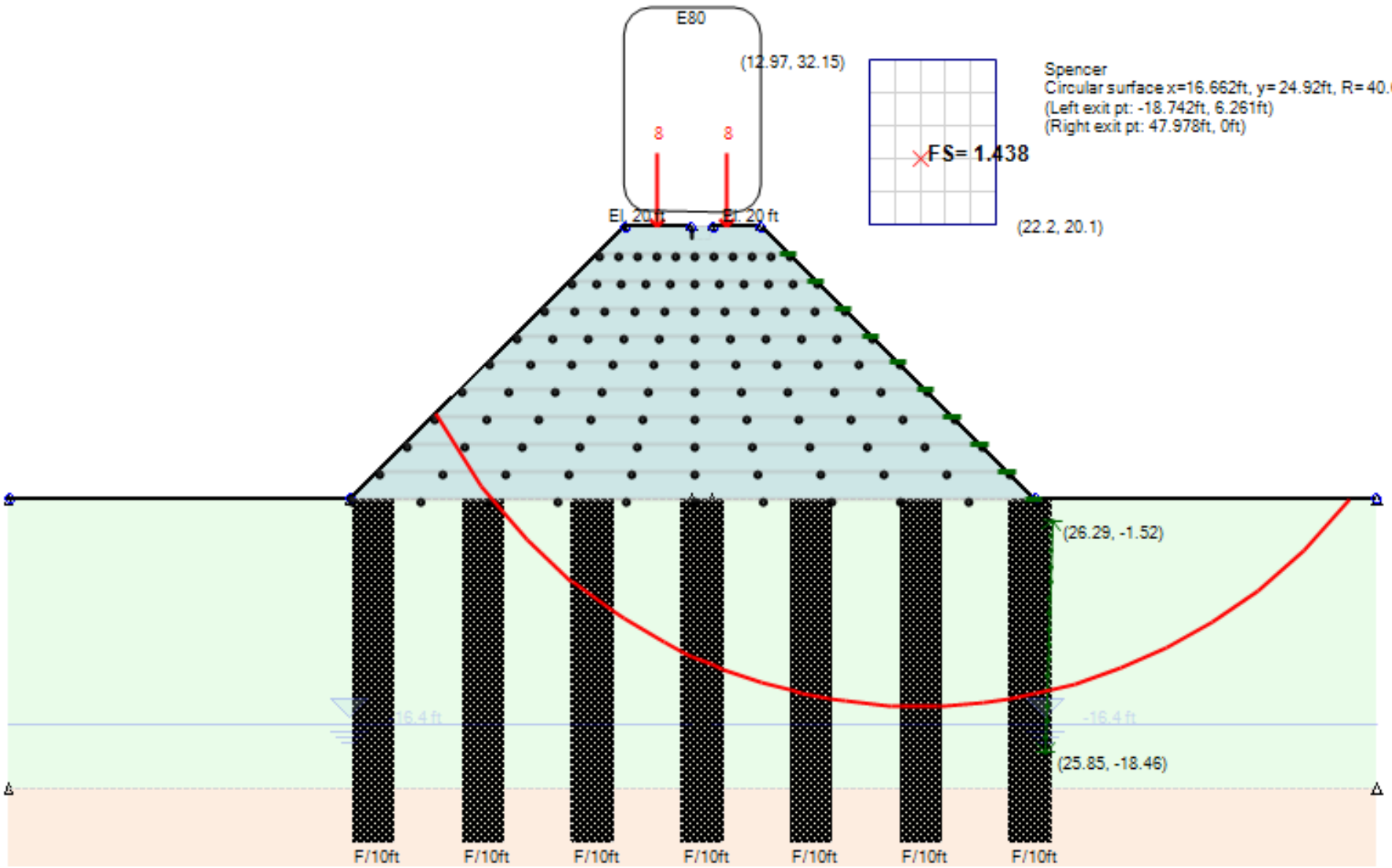
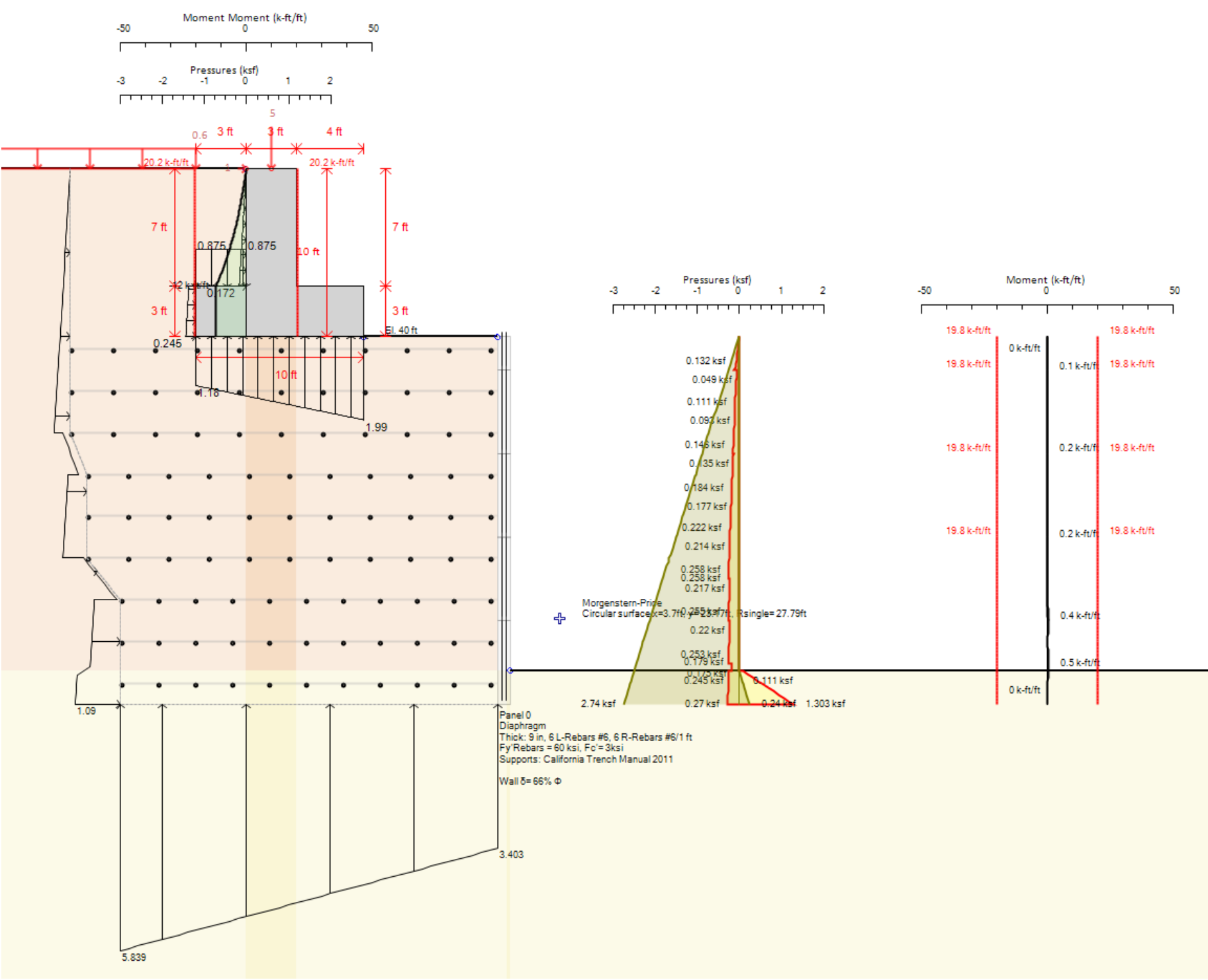
- ✓ Load combinations for British Standards 6349 Parts 1-2 (Marine Structures-Quay Walls)
- ✓ Wave pressures with Sainflou, McConnel, Proverbs
- ✓ Average overtopping volume calculations
- ✓ Block/segmental walls with individual shear resistances and densities
- ✓ Quay caisson walls (3D) with infill zones. The program can calculate the 3D weight
- ✓ Quay wall wizard - Create a model in minutes



The module Gravity Walls/Pile Abutments/Sea Walls/MSE is optional in DeepEX 2D and 3D packages, it is included in the DeepEX 3D City package.



- ✓ Steel grids and strips, geogrids, geotextiles for slope stabilizations
- ✓ Stone columns and adaptive soil improvement. Stone column shear strength calculation from replacement ratios.
- ✓ Embankment Wizard with loading, geo-reinforcements, train loading, stone columns, etc.

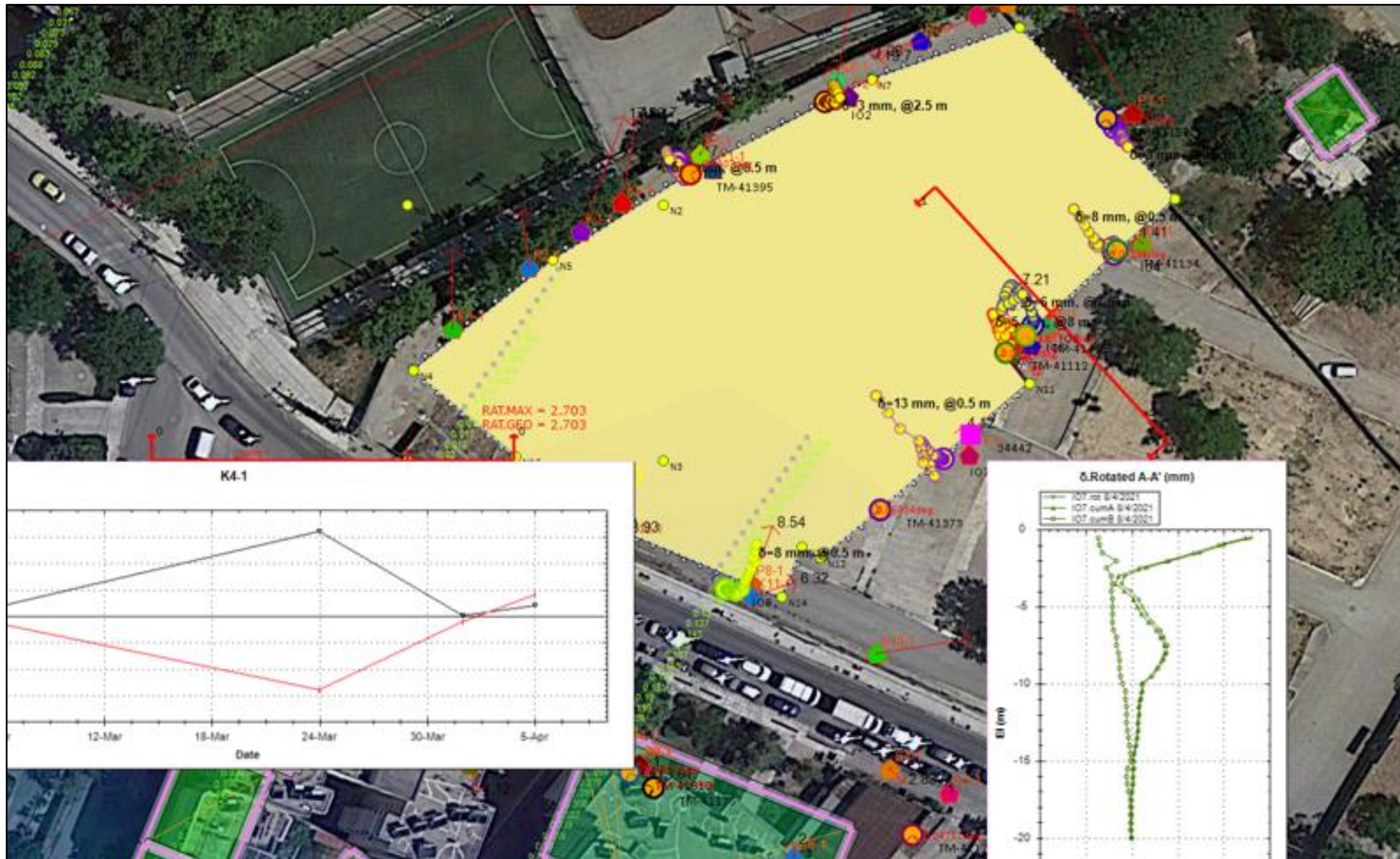


The module Gravity Walls/Pile Abutments/Sea Walls/MSE is optional in DeepEX 2D and 3D packages, it is included in the DeepEX 3D City package.





- ✓ Import Inclinator readings from SiteMaster
- ✓ Associate Inclinator with Construction Stages
- ✓ Calculate Bending Moments from Inclinator
- ✓ Perform Live Checks on all supports and walers
- ✓ Check Models under Predefined Displacements
- ✓ Display Graphs in 2D Sections and 3D Plan View



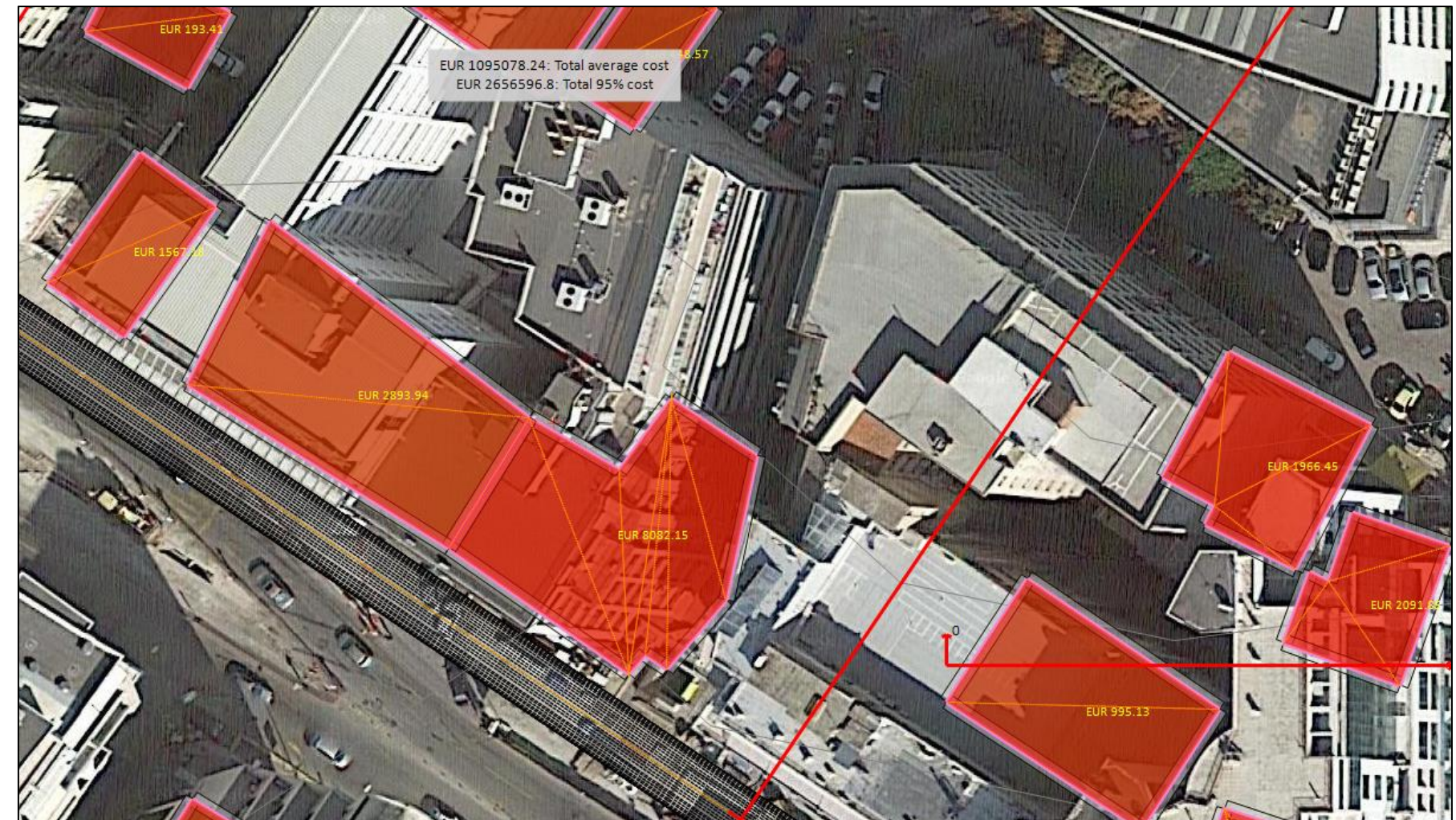
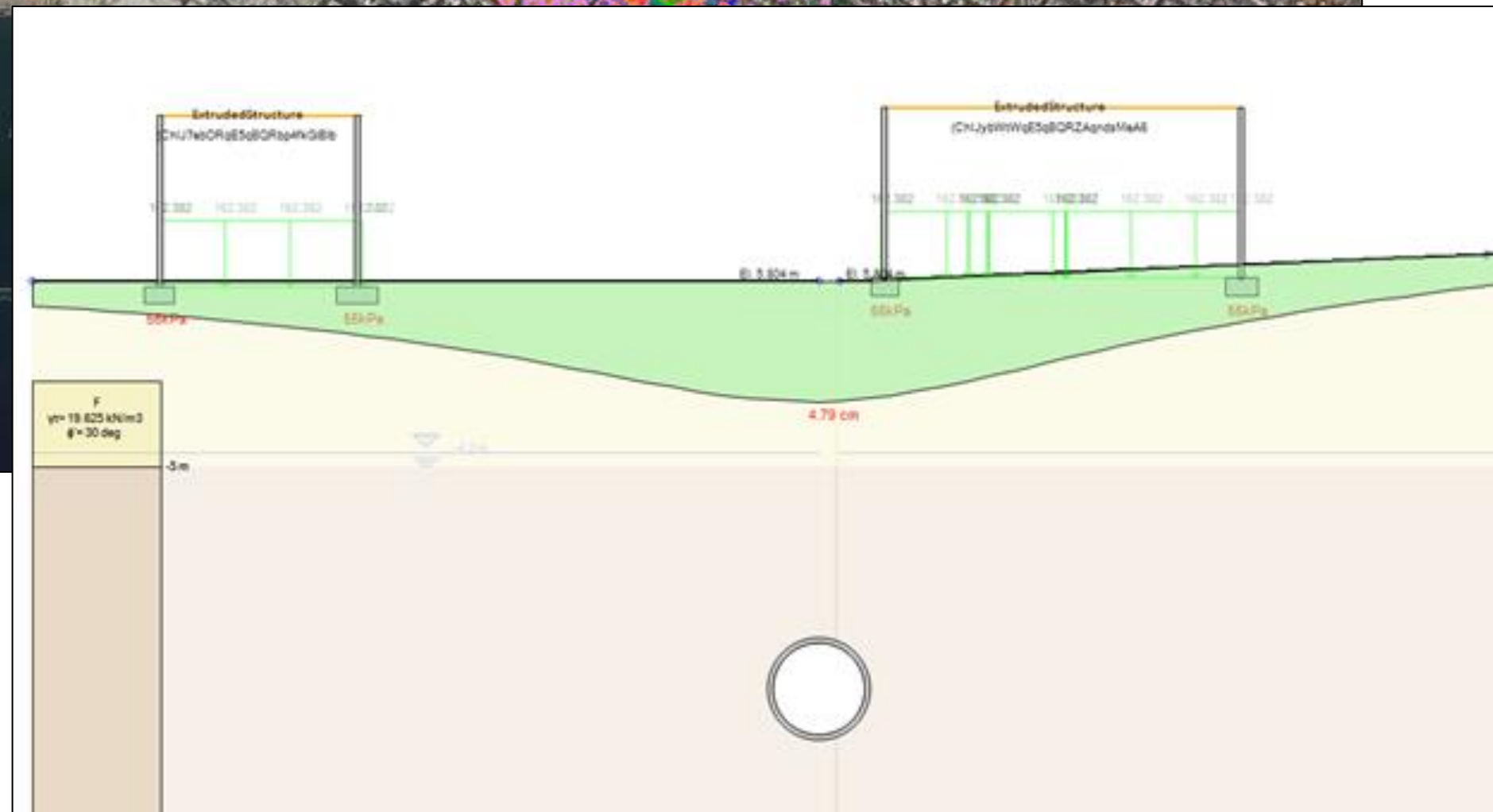
The module is optional in DeepEX 3D package, it is included in the DeepEX 3D City package





## The Future is Here!

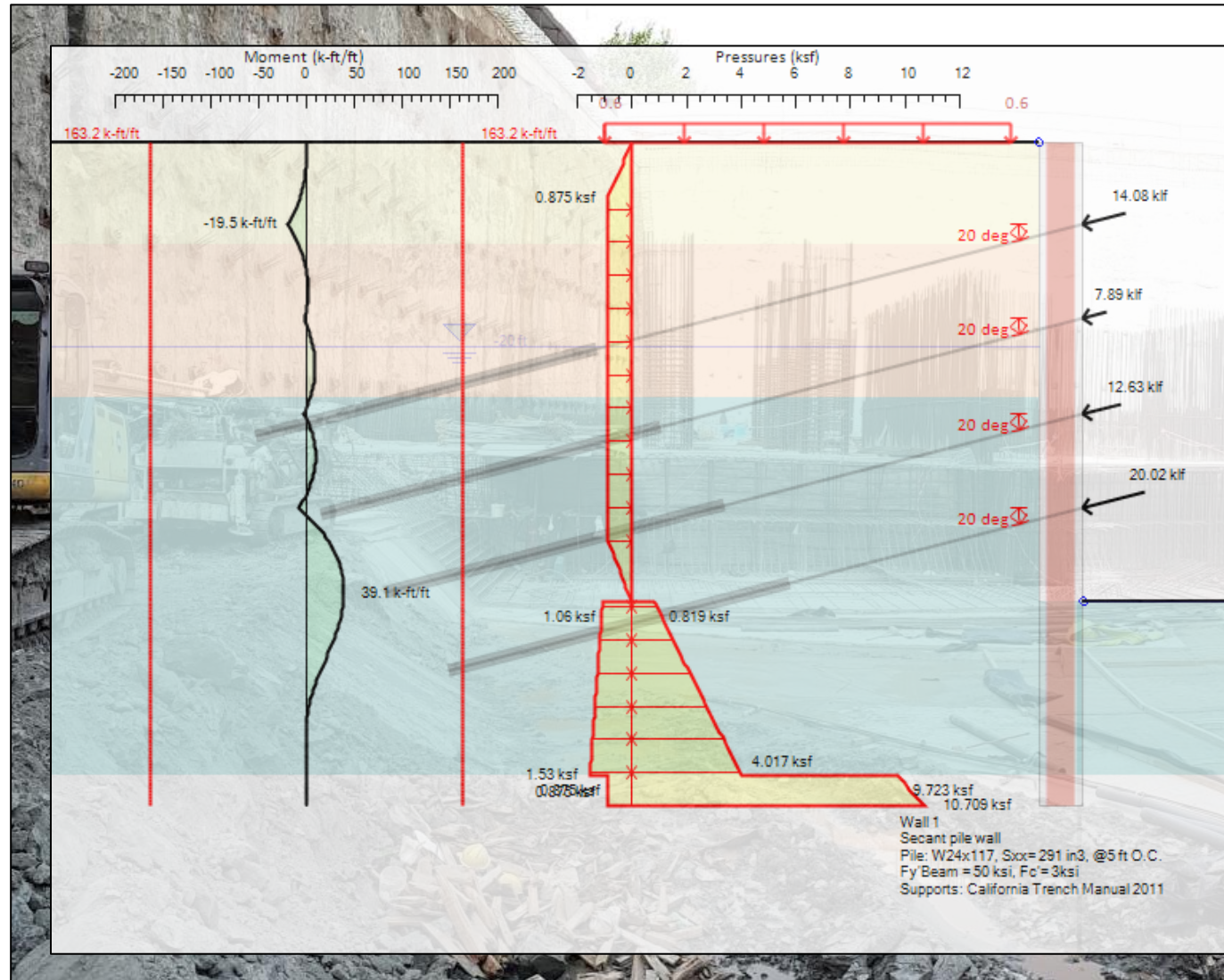
- ✓ Import your City Map with all Structures from Google
- ✓ Define your Tunnel Construction Stages and Location on the Map
- ✓ Automatically Generate 2D Cut Sections along your Tunnel
- ✓ Define your Metro Station Locations on the Map and Design Them
- ✓ Analyze the Tunnel, Calculate Settlements considering Soil Volume Loss, Consolidation and Water Drawdown
- ✓ Estimate the Damage Cost for all Imported Buildings  
And more!







### DeepEX: Use & Methods



Access [deepexcavation.com](http://deepexcavation.com)  
Use of DeepEX - Wall Types & Support Systems





- ✓ Create multiply soil types and define soil properties
- ✓ Soil properties estimation tools (NSPT values - test data)
- ✓ Create multiple borings and define the horizontal stratigraphy
- ✓ Add CPT logs and SPT Records - Estimate properties from records
- ✓ Custom Layer mode: Create inclined soil layers
- ✓ Soil Change Commands: Change soil properties through stages

**Soil Types**

1. Name and Basic Soil Type  
 Soil Name: F  
 Description: Fill  
 Color: [Yellow]

2. Soil Type - Behaviour  
 Sand  
 Clean fine sands, and slightly silty sands

3. Default drained-undrai  
 Undrained behaviour

4. Unit Weights - Density  
 $\gamma_t$  19 kN/m<sup>3</sup>

5. Strength Parameters a  
 Drained strength proper  
 $c^*$  5 kPa

6. Permeability  
 $K_x$  9.999999 m/sec

8. At-rest coefficients  
 $K_{oNC}$  0.577

Buttons: Add New Soil, Copy Soil, Delete Selected Soil, Paste Soil, Clone, Database

**Soil Layers**

1. General Boring Information - Coordinates  
 Name: Boring 1  
 Coordinates X: -20 m, Y: 0 m  
 The x coordinate controls where the boring is shown in your design section view. Each design section uses one boring (soil strata). You can use a different boring on each design section.

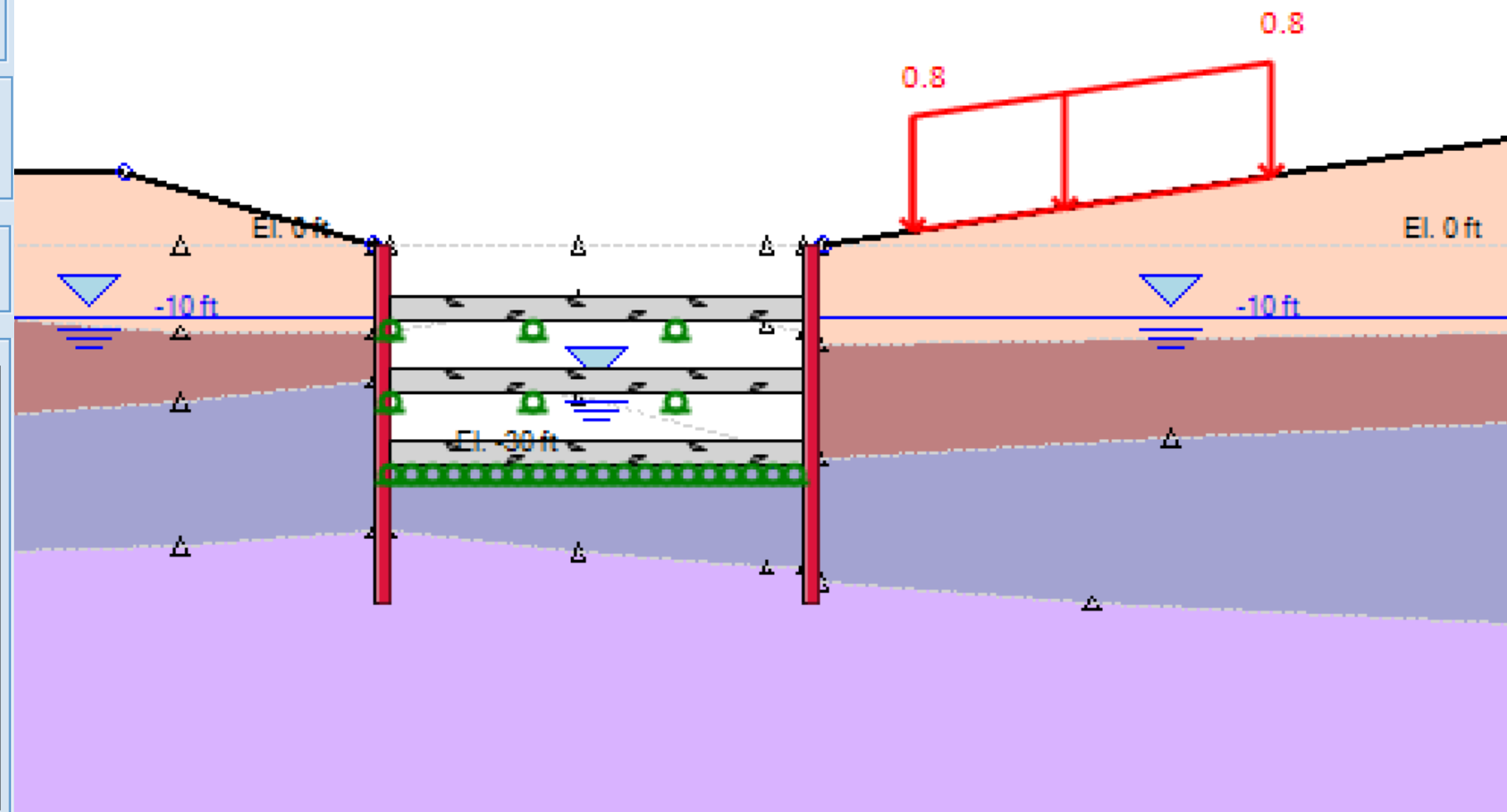
SPT Data Option (Applies to Design Section)  
 SPT Record: Not assigned  
 Pass same SPT log to boring (3D visualizations)

CPT Record Option (Applies to Design Section)  
 CPT Record: Not assigned

2. Boring Layers - Layer Elevations

	Top Elev.(m)	Soil Type	OCR	Ko	Edit
▶	0	F	1	0.577	Edit
	-3	S1	1	0.47	Edit
	-10	S2	1	0.441	Edit
*					

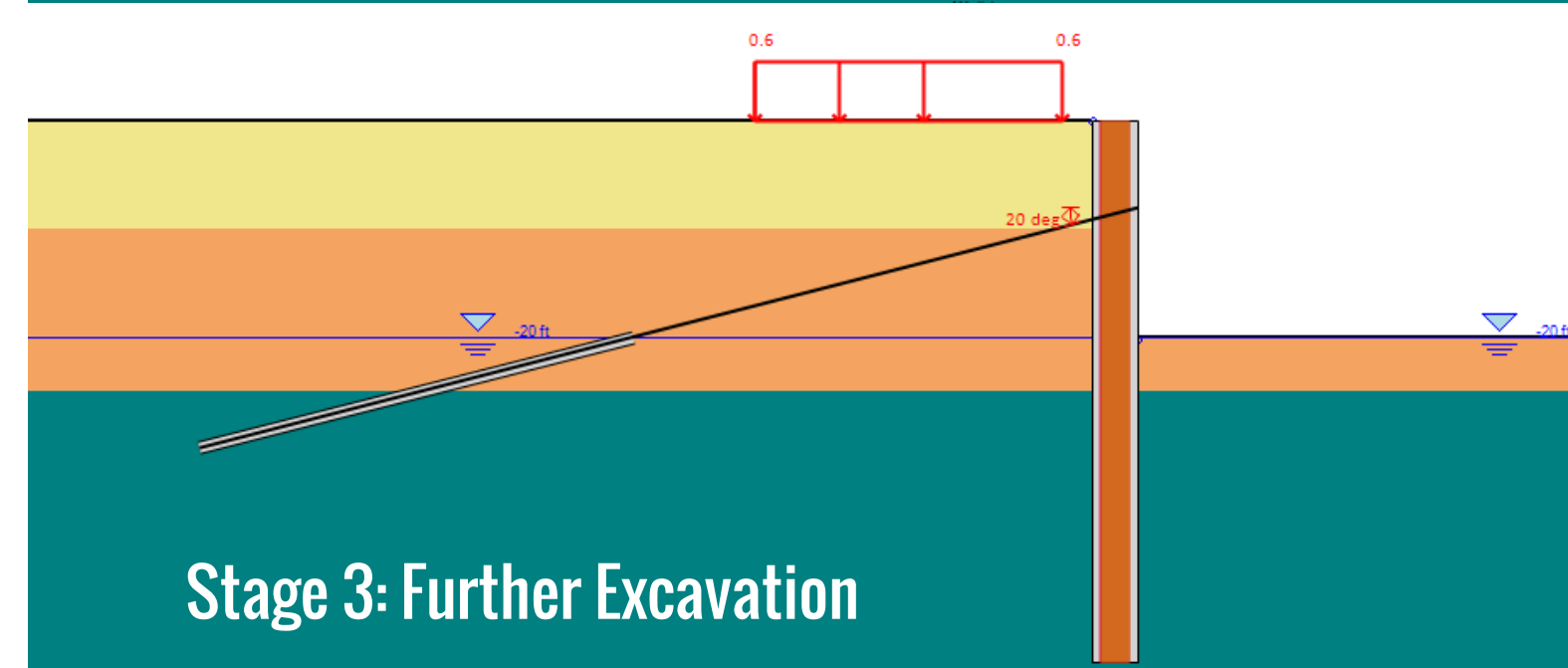
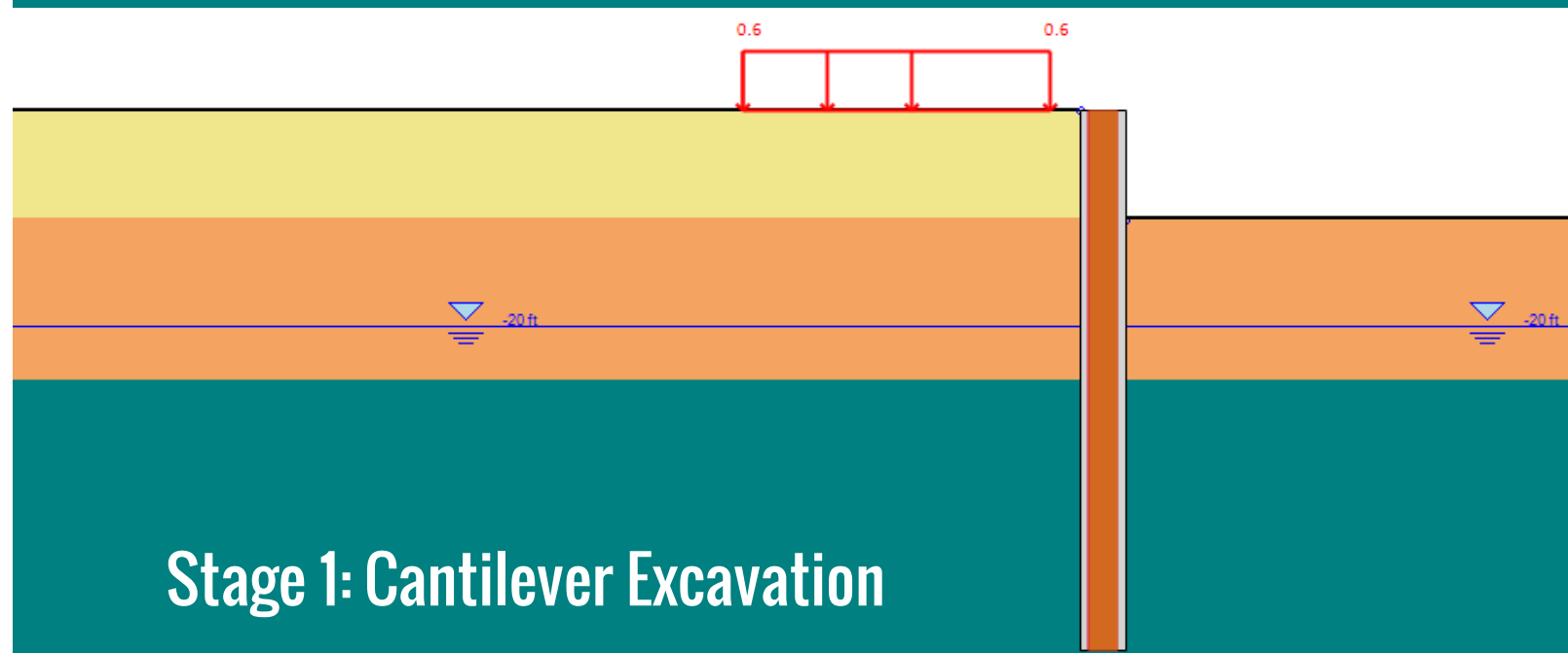
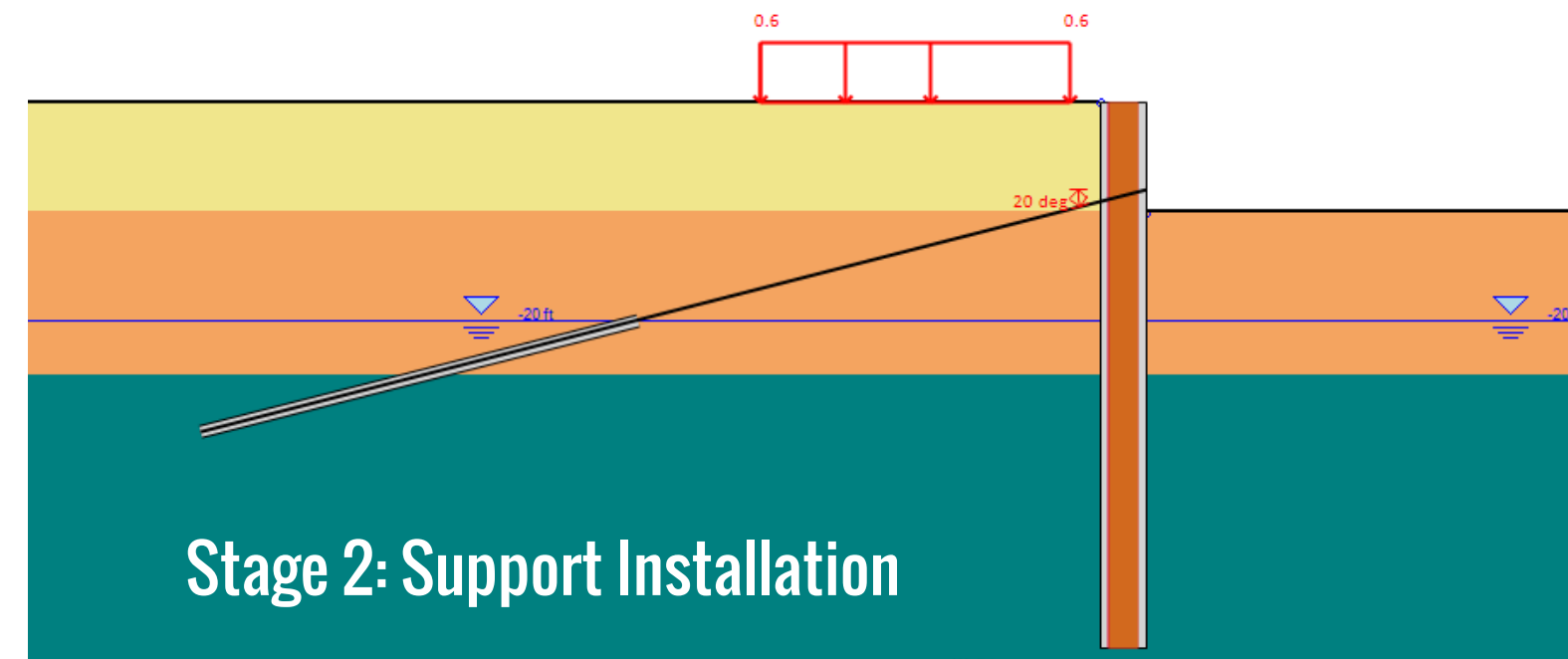
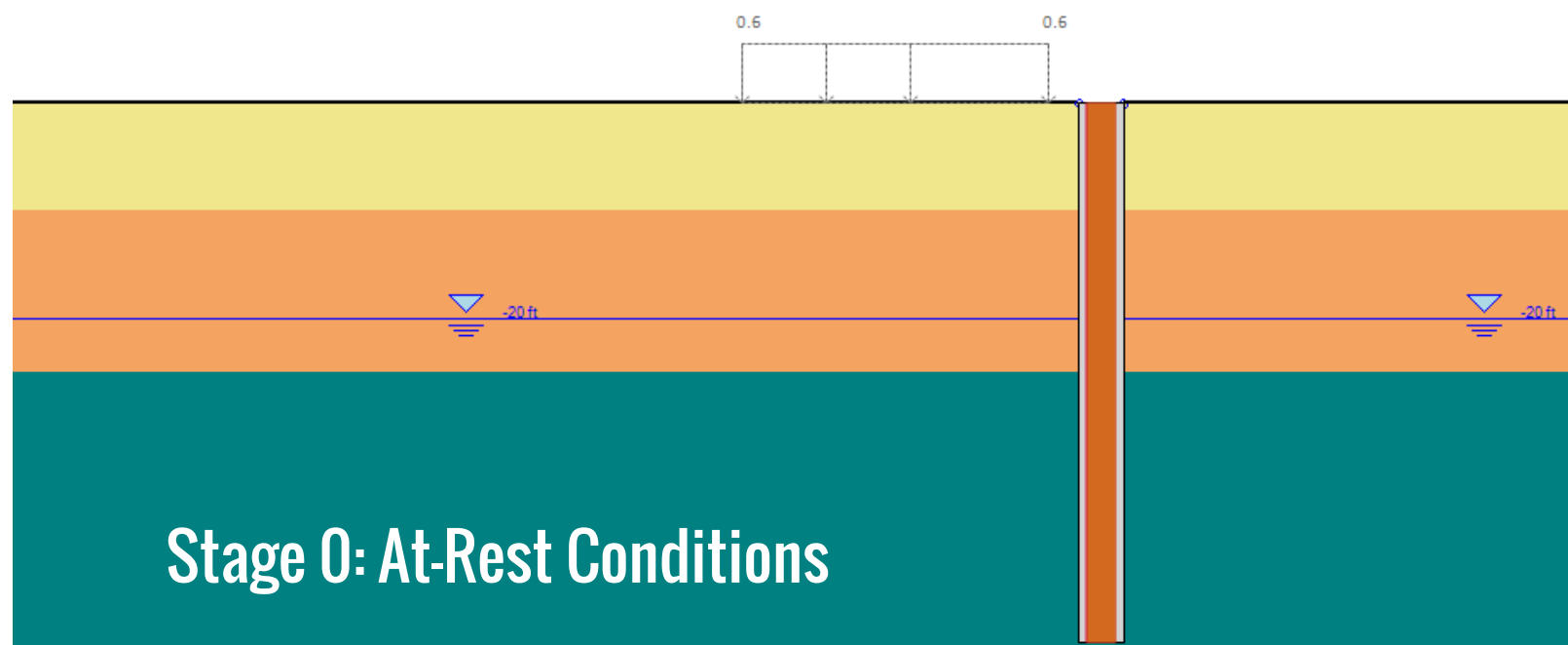
Buttons: Add New Boring, Delete Selected Boring (Stratigraphy)



# Include All Construction Stages



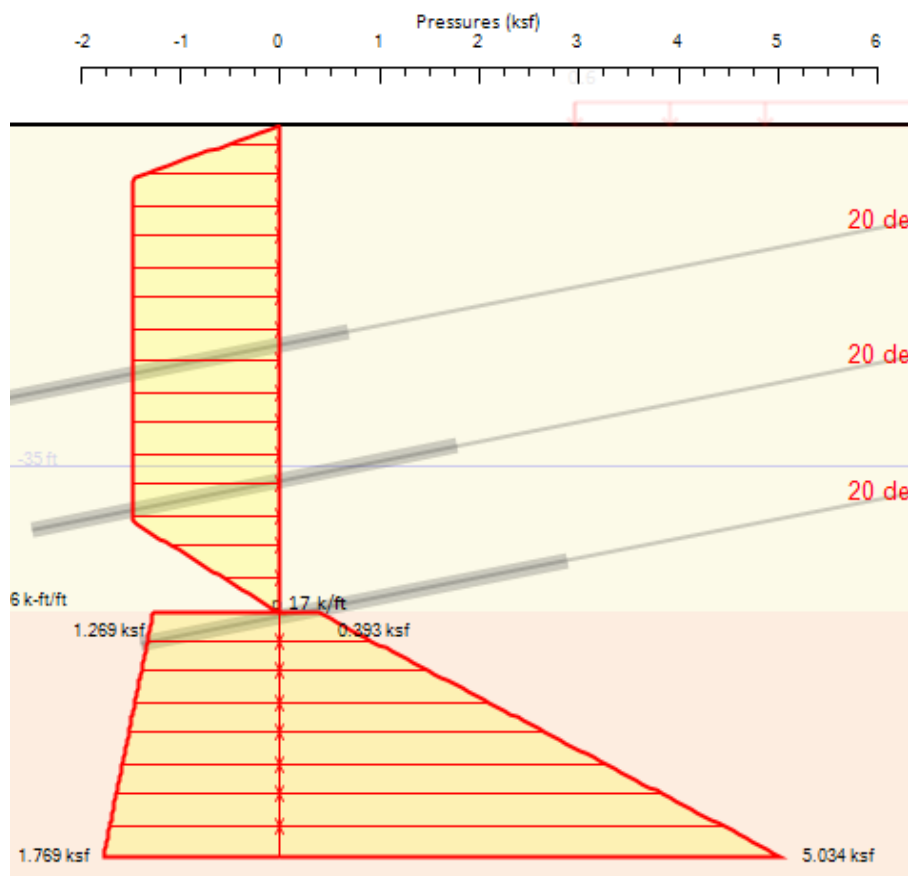
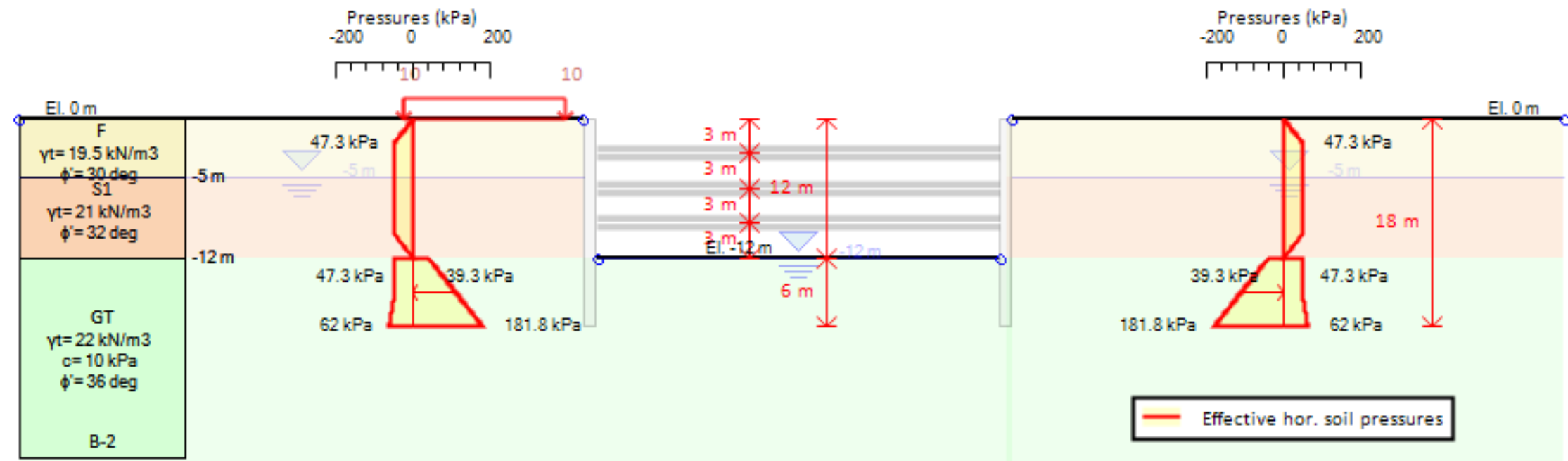
- ✓ Create all intermediate construction stages
- ✓ Review the results for each stage & recognize the critical stages
- ✓ Perform an efficient model optimization
- ✓ Get more realistic results for methods that consider staging (NL, FEM)



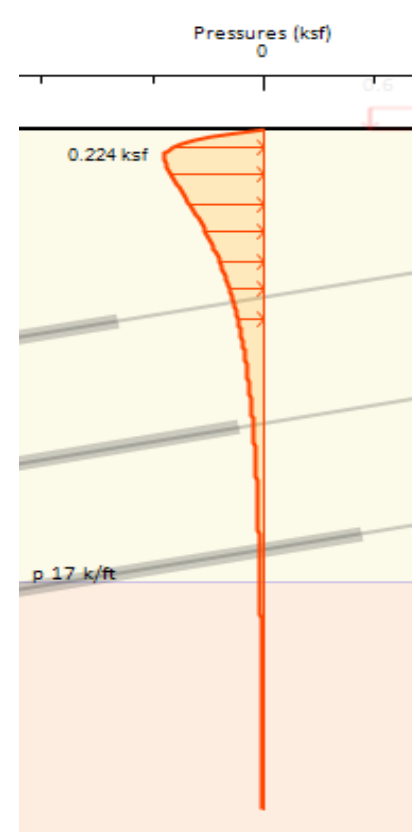




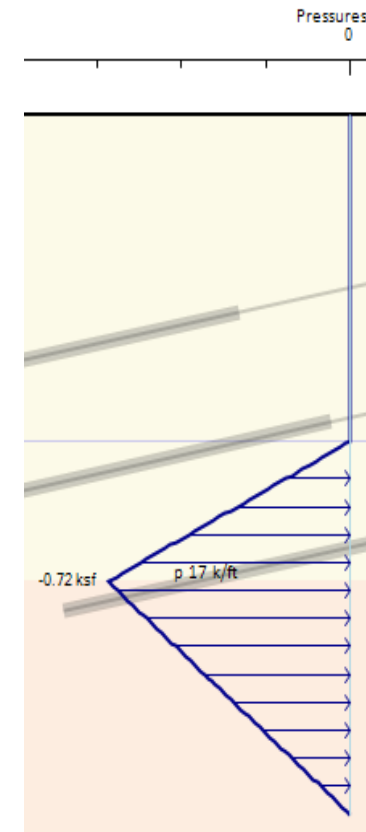
- ✓ Assume lateral earth pressures.
- ✓ Determine fixity locations for forces at subgrade.
- ✓ Analyze wall beam with assumed loads.
- ✓ Advantages: Easy method to verify. Gives a back check for more rigorous methods.
- ✓ Disadvantages: Soil-structure interaction ignored.



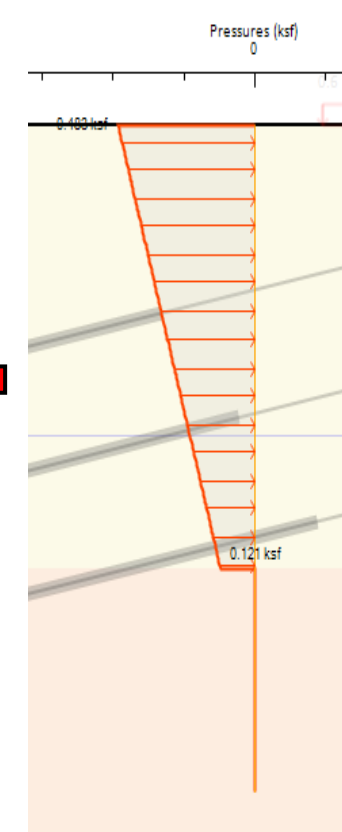
Soil Pressures



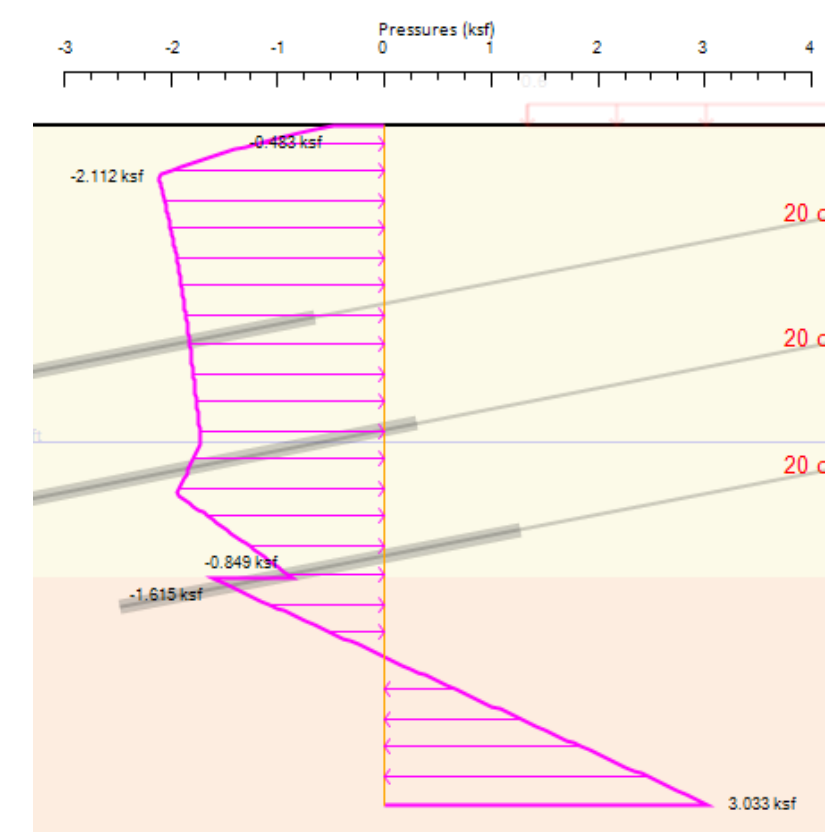
Surcharge



Water Pressures



Seismic Pressures



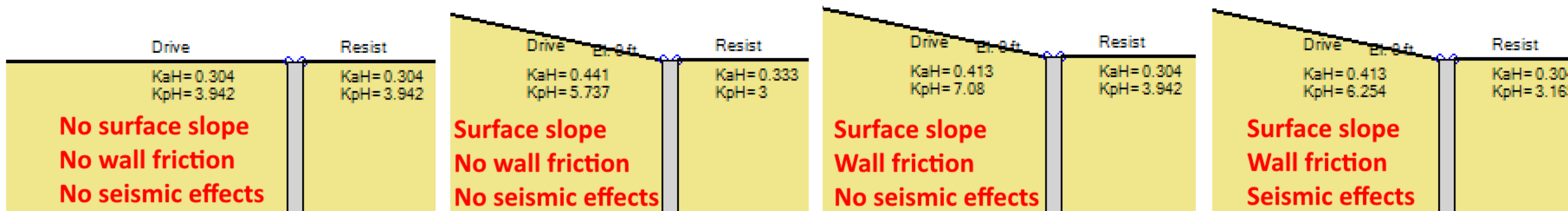
Net Pressures



## DeepEX Automatic Method Selection According to Project Parameters

Active Coefficient $K_a$				
Parameters	Horizontal Surface	Inclined Surface	Wall Friction Considered	Seismic Effects Applied
Method	Rankine	Coulomb	Coulomb	No Effect

Passive Coefficient $K_p$				
Parameters	Horizontal Surface	Inclined Surface	Wall Friction Considered	Seismic Effects Applied
Method	Rankine	Coulomb	Caquot-Kerisel	Lancelotta

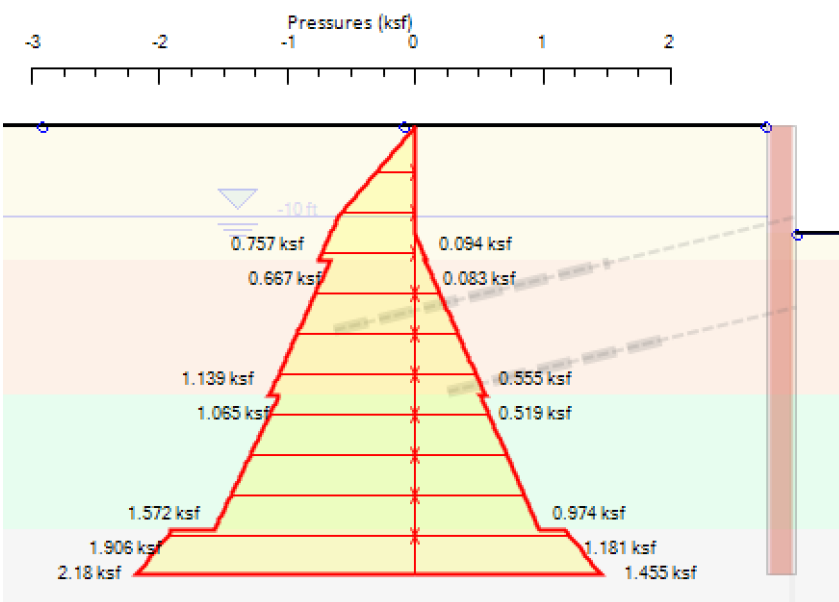




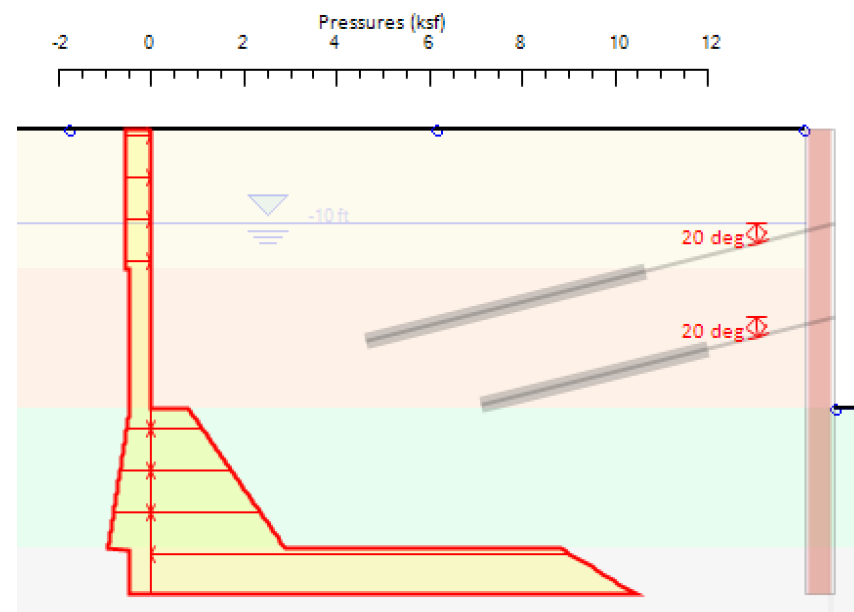
## Cantilever Excavations

## Construction Stages with multiple support levels

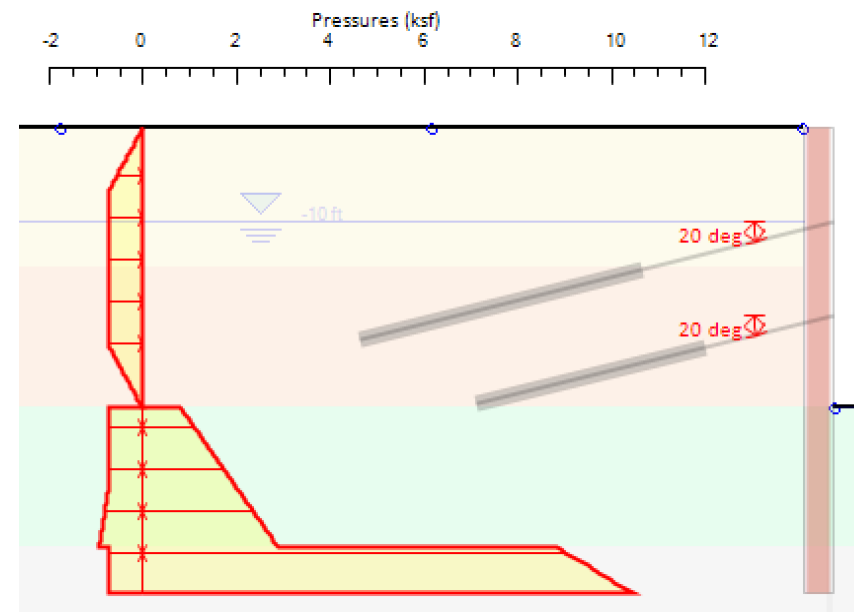
### At-Rest Pressures



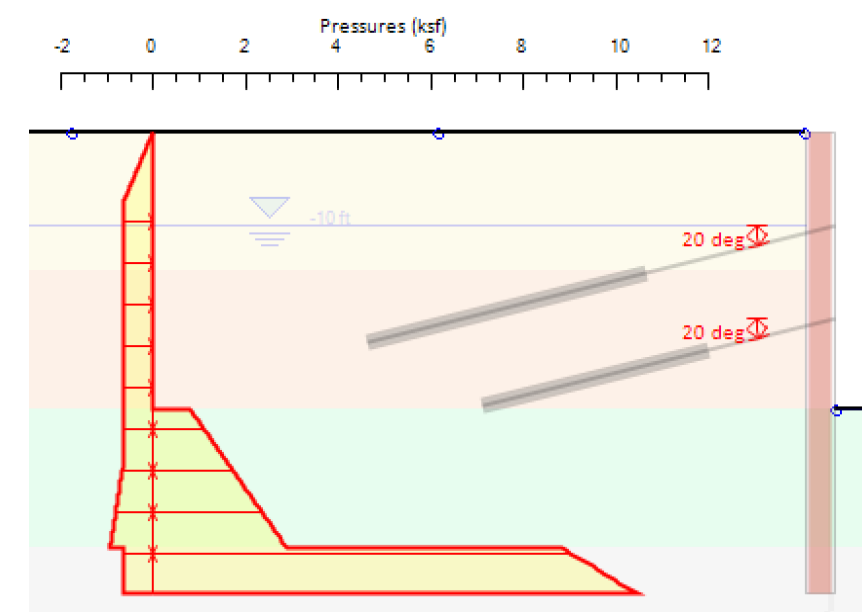
### Peck 1969 Pressures



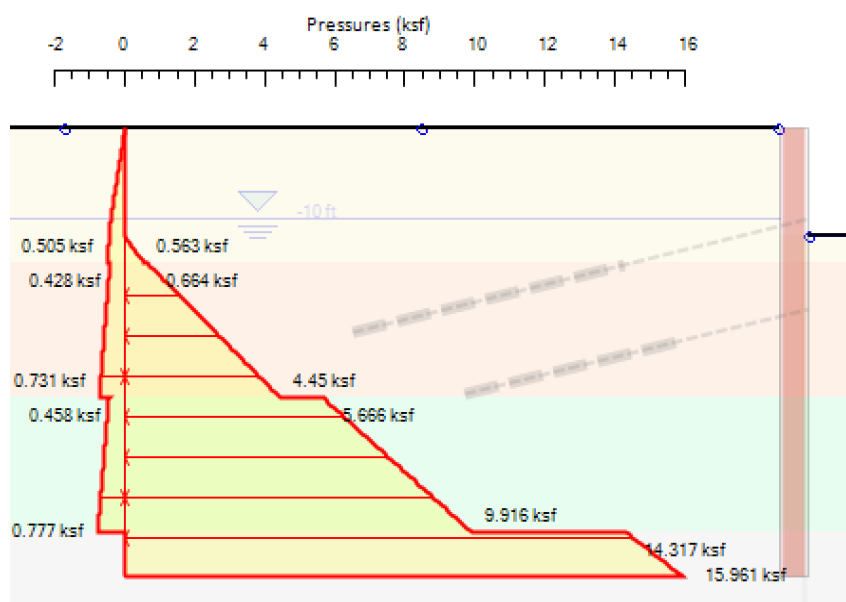
### FHWA Apparent Pressures



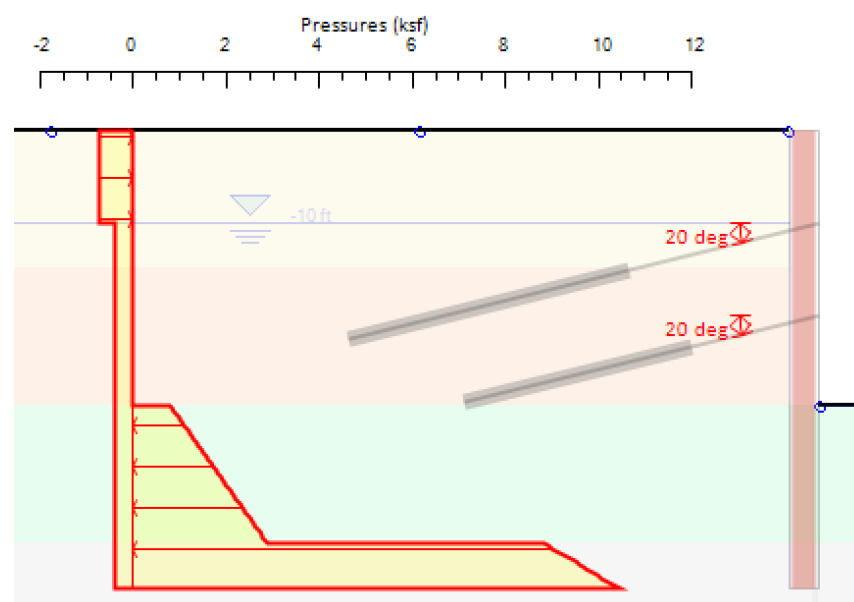
### Custom Trapezoidal Pressures



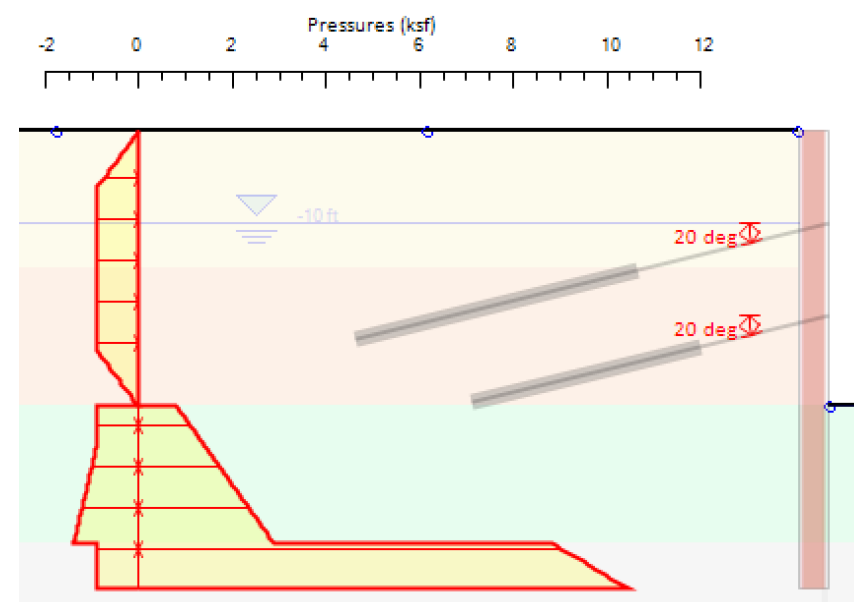
### Active - Passive Pressures



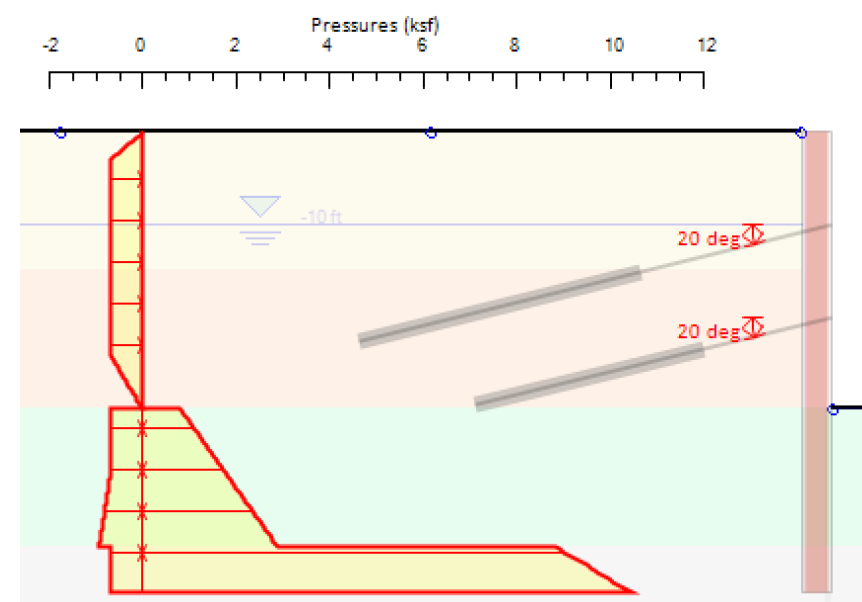
### Two-Step Rectangular Pressures



### WMATA Pressures



### New York City DEP Pressures



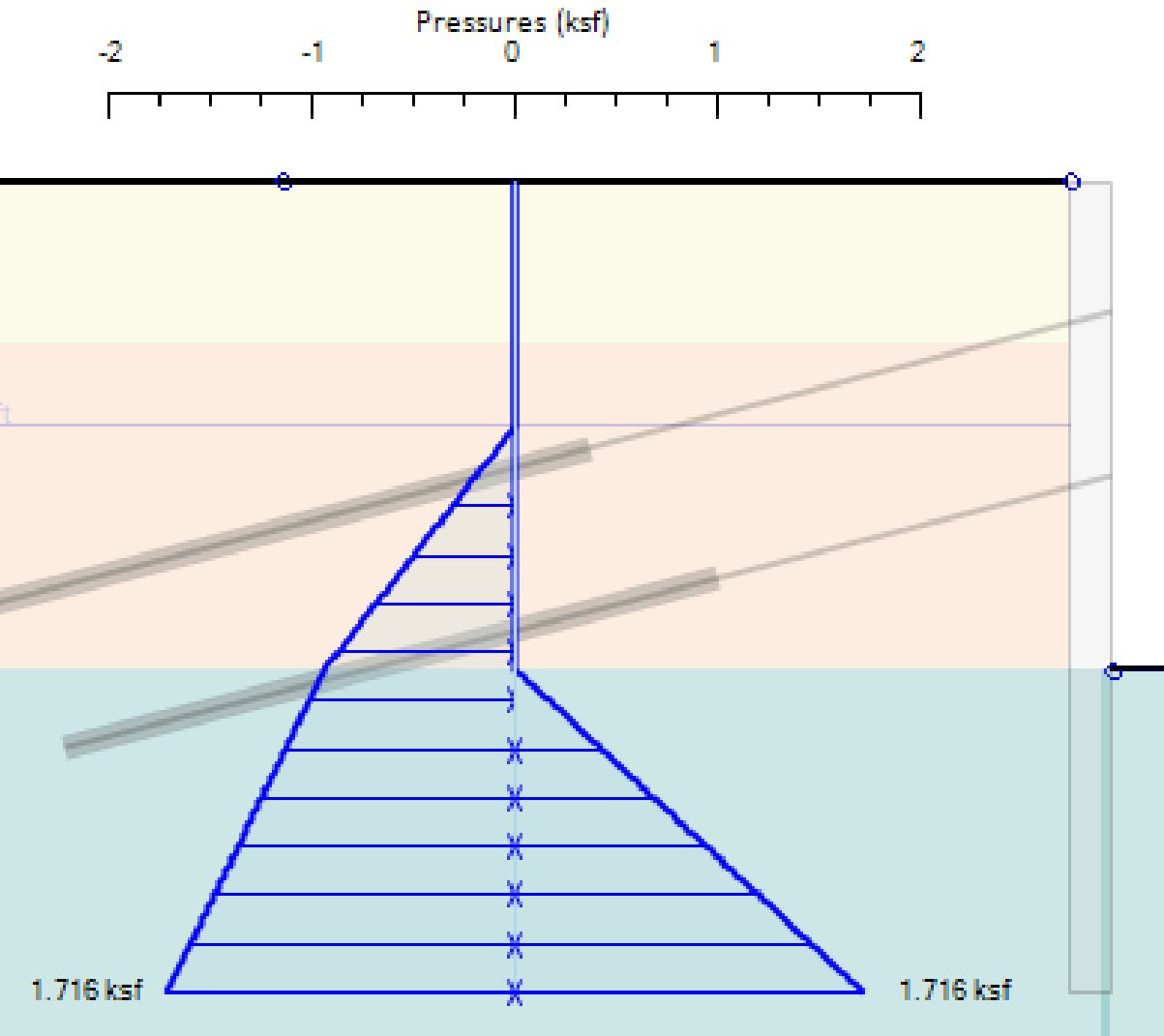




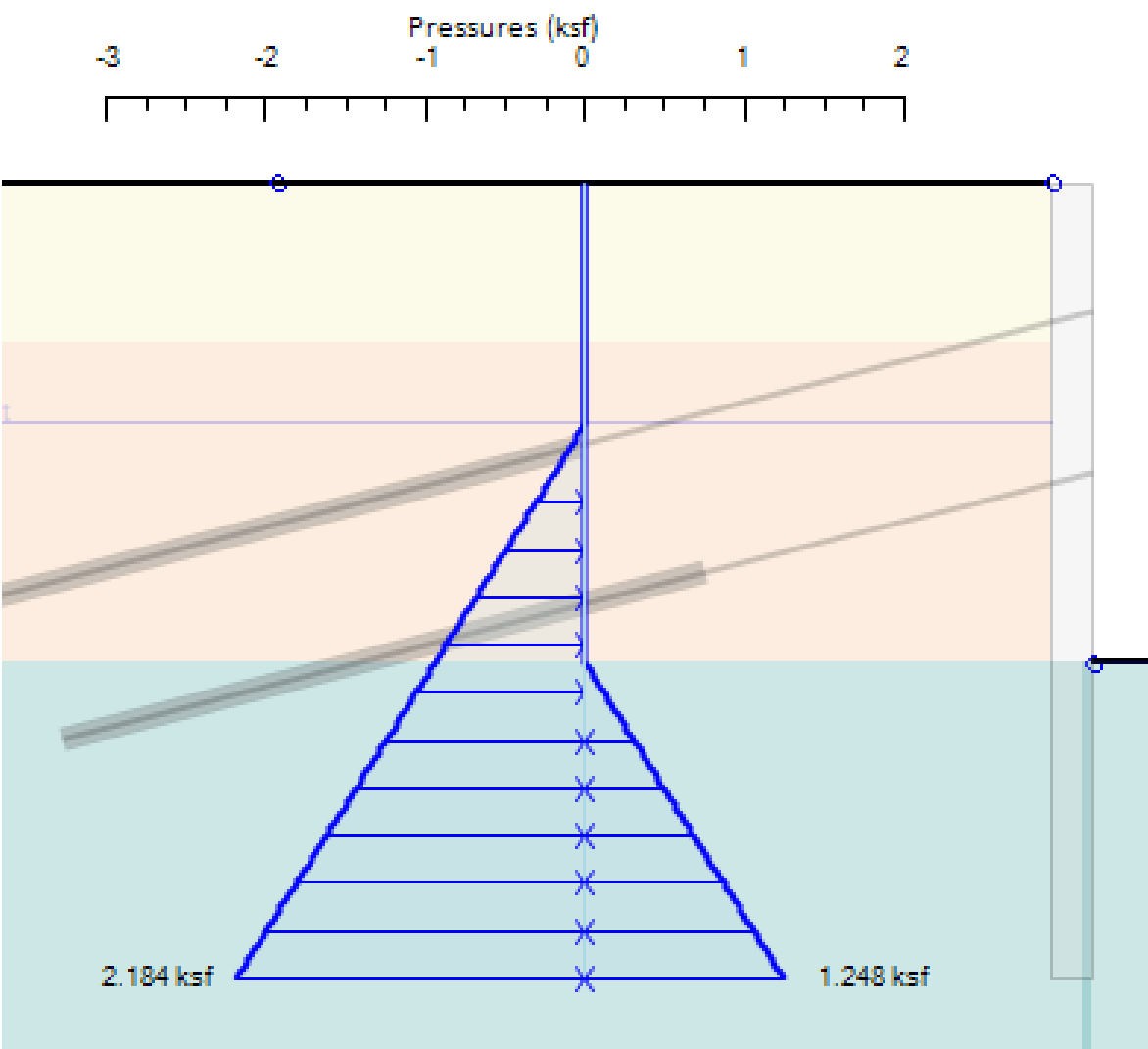
# Water Pressure Methods



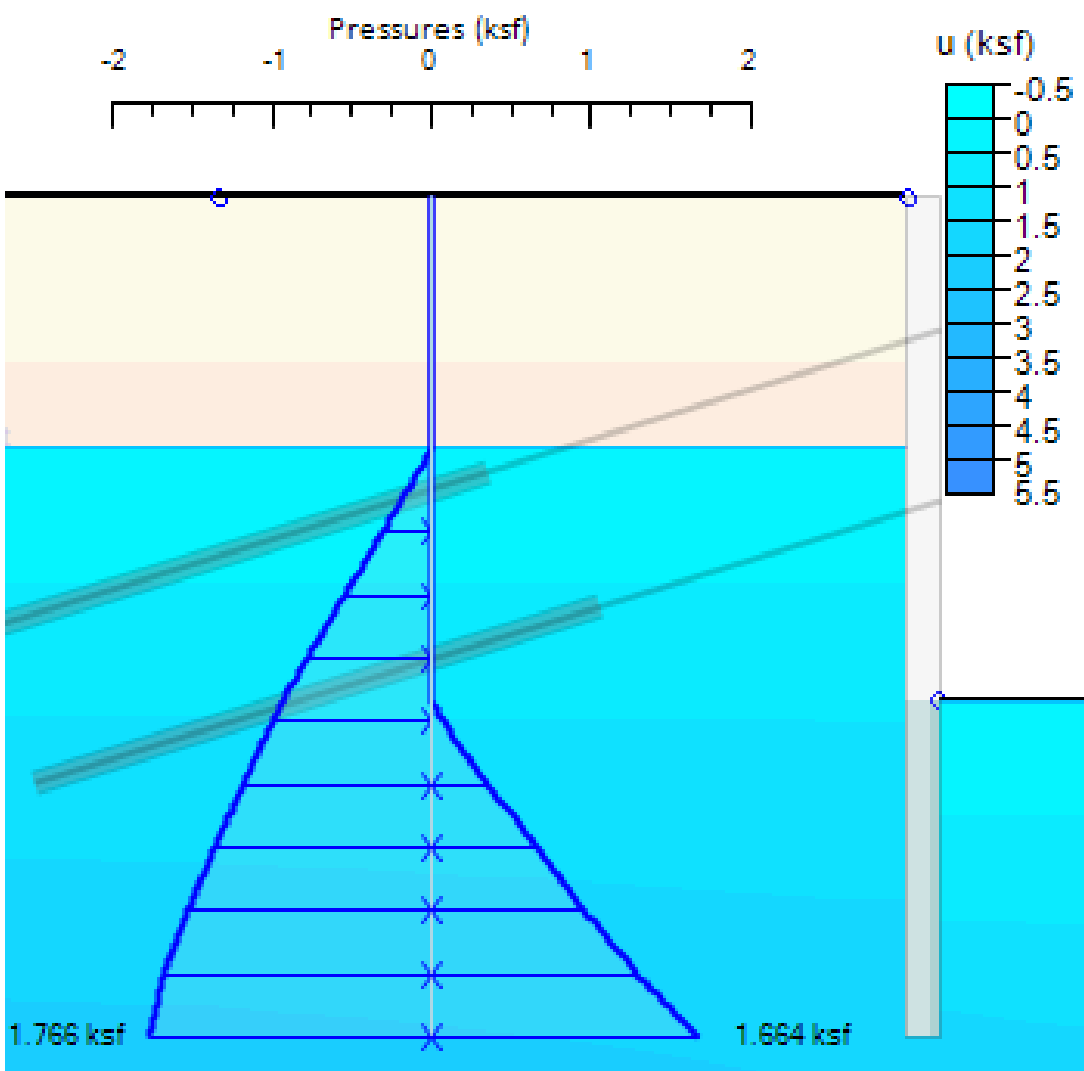
### Simplified Flow

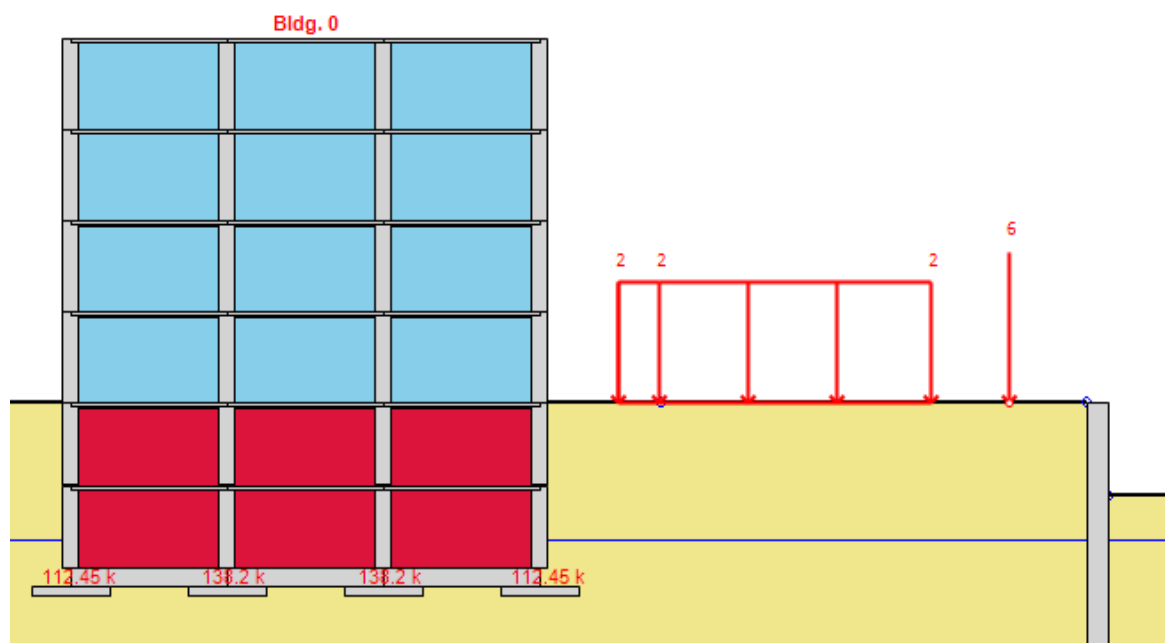


### Hydrostatic



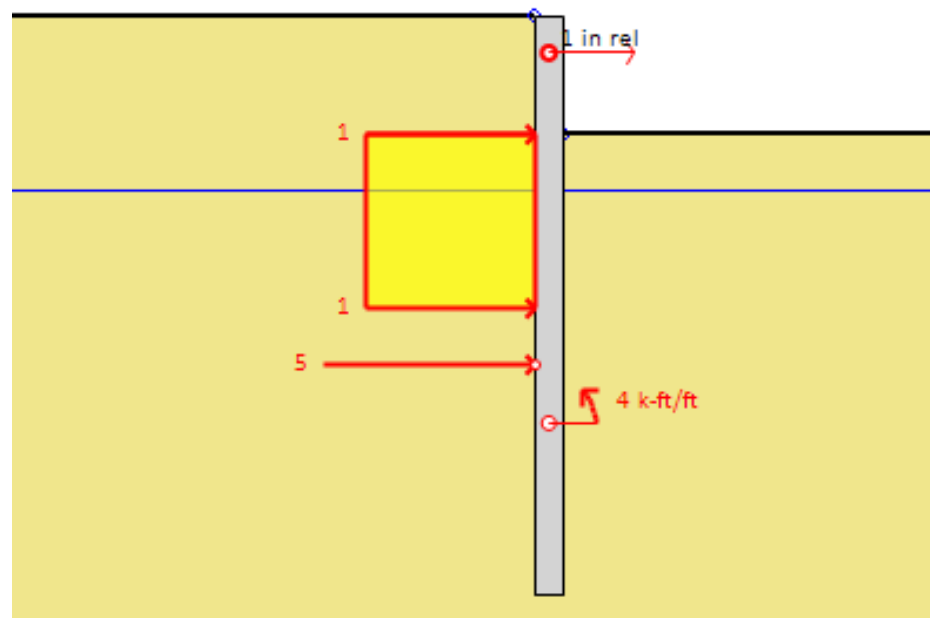
### Full Flownet Analysis





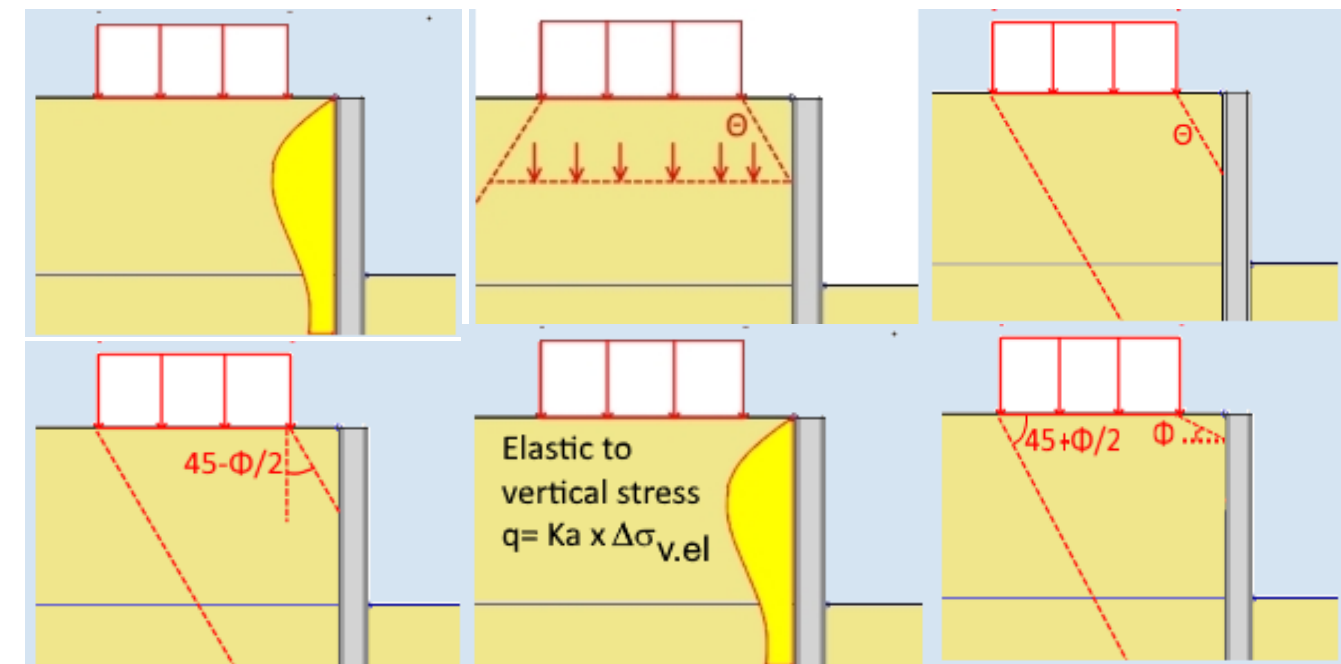
### Loads on ground surface:

- ✓ Strip surcharges
- ✓ Linear loads
- ✓ 3D loads (buildings, footings, 3D surface loads)



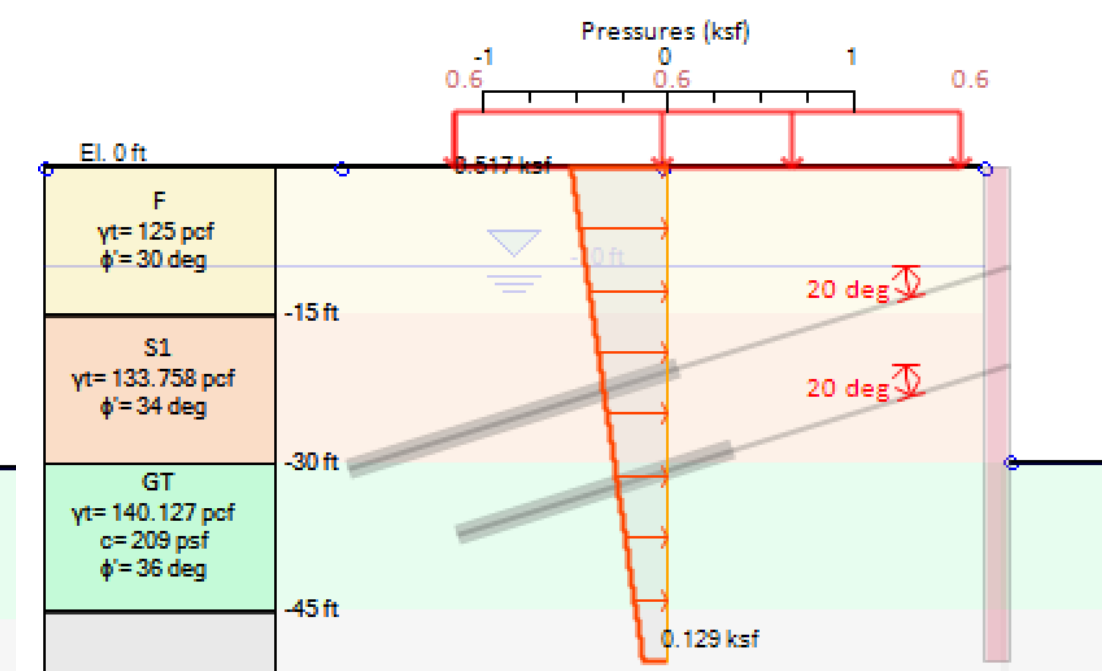
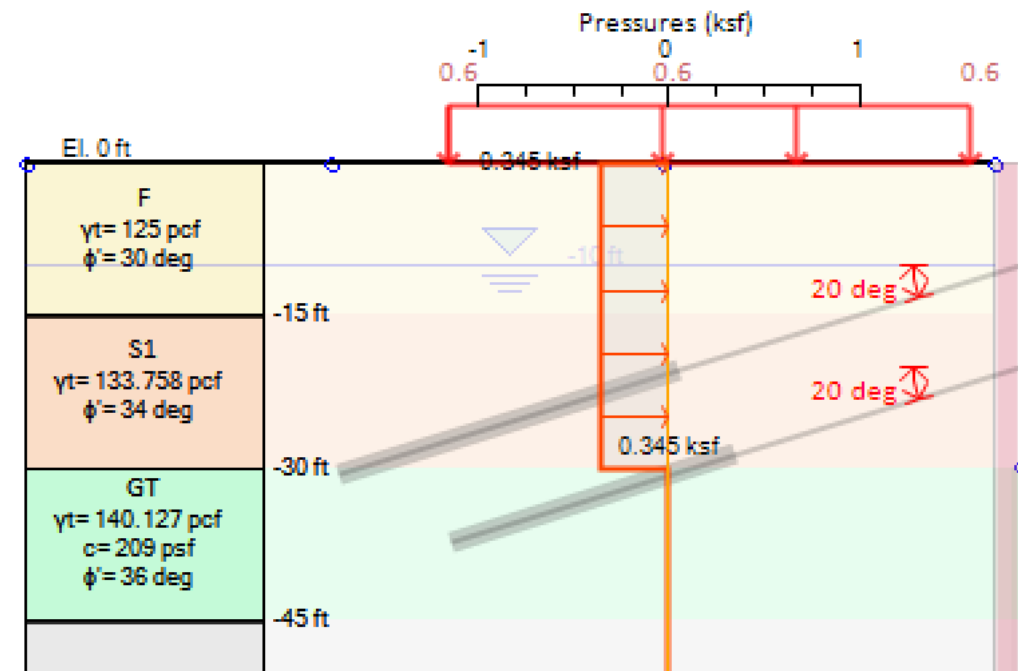
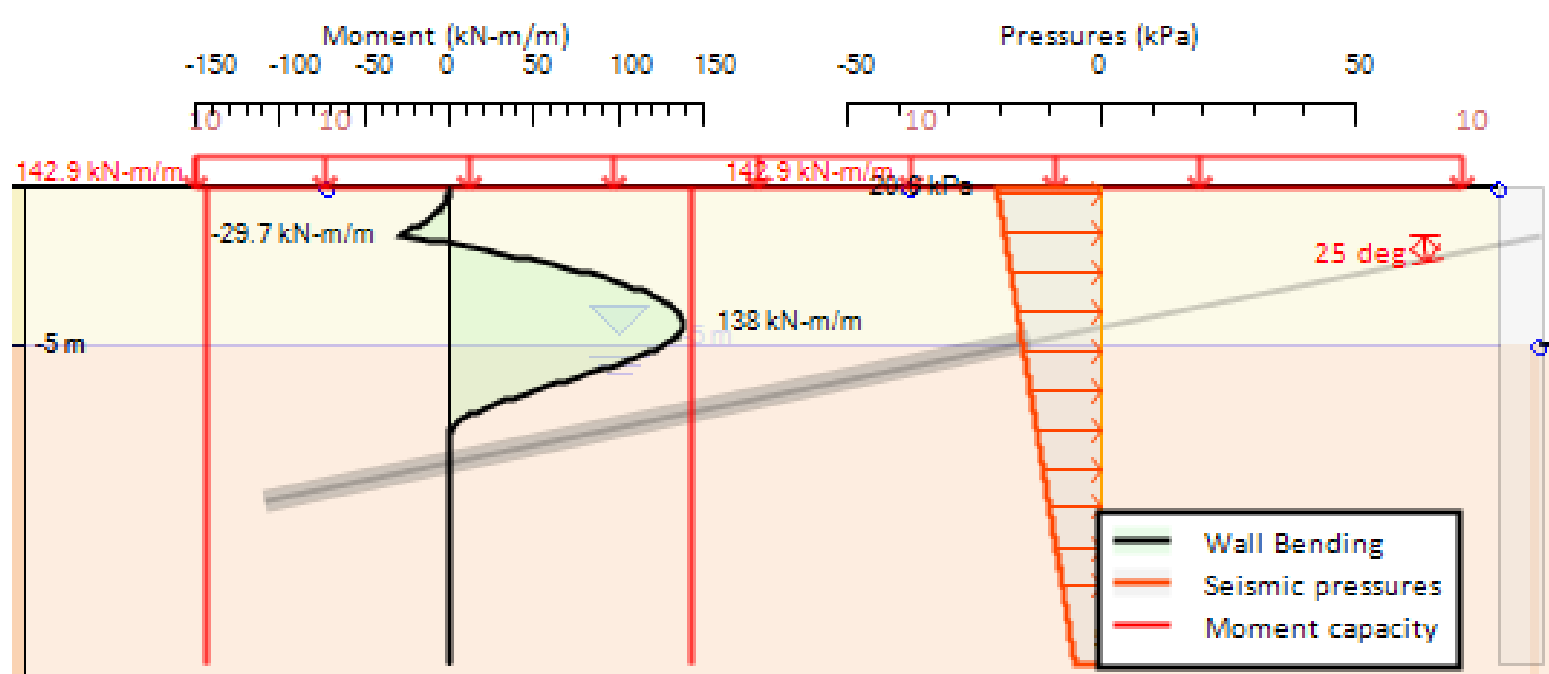
### Loads on the wall:

- ✓ Strip surcharges
- ✓ Linear loads
- ✓ External moments
- ✓ Prescribed displacements



### Load modeling options:

- ✓ Elasticity equations
- ✓ Two-way distribution angle
- ✓ One-way distribution angle
- ✓ One-way distribution angle from soil friction
- ✓ Elasticity to vertical stress x  $K_a$  (or  $K_o$ )
- ✓ CIRIA Special Pub 95 - 1993



## Procedure in DeepEX

- Define Seismic Accelerations Ax and Az
- Select Seismic Pressures Calculation Method
- Select a Seismic Design Standard

## Seismic Pressure Methods

- ✓ Semirigid
- ✓ Mononobe-Okabe (frictional soils)
- ✓ Wood Automatic
- ✓ Wood Manual

## Semirigid Method

- Total Vertical Stress at Bottom of Wall x B
- B = 0.75 in DeepEX
- Rectangular Pressure Diagram

## Mononobe-Okabe Method (Frictional Soils)

- Extension of the Coulomb Static Theory
- Accelerations added to a Coulomb Wedge
- Seed & Whitman (1970) Seismic Thrust Redistribution
- Inverse Trapezoid Pressure Diagram





## Fixed earth method

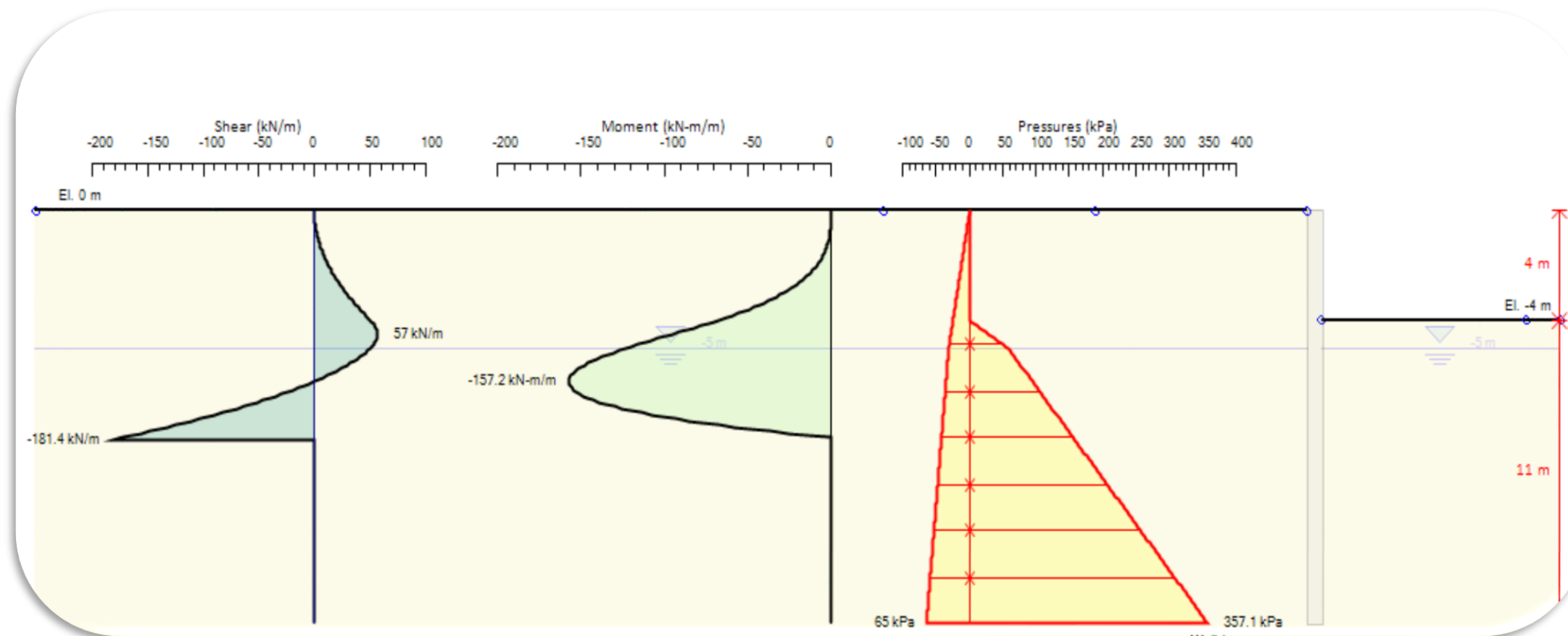
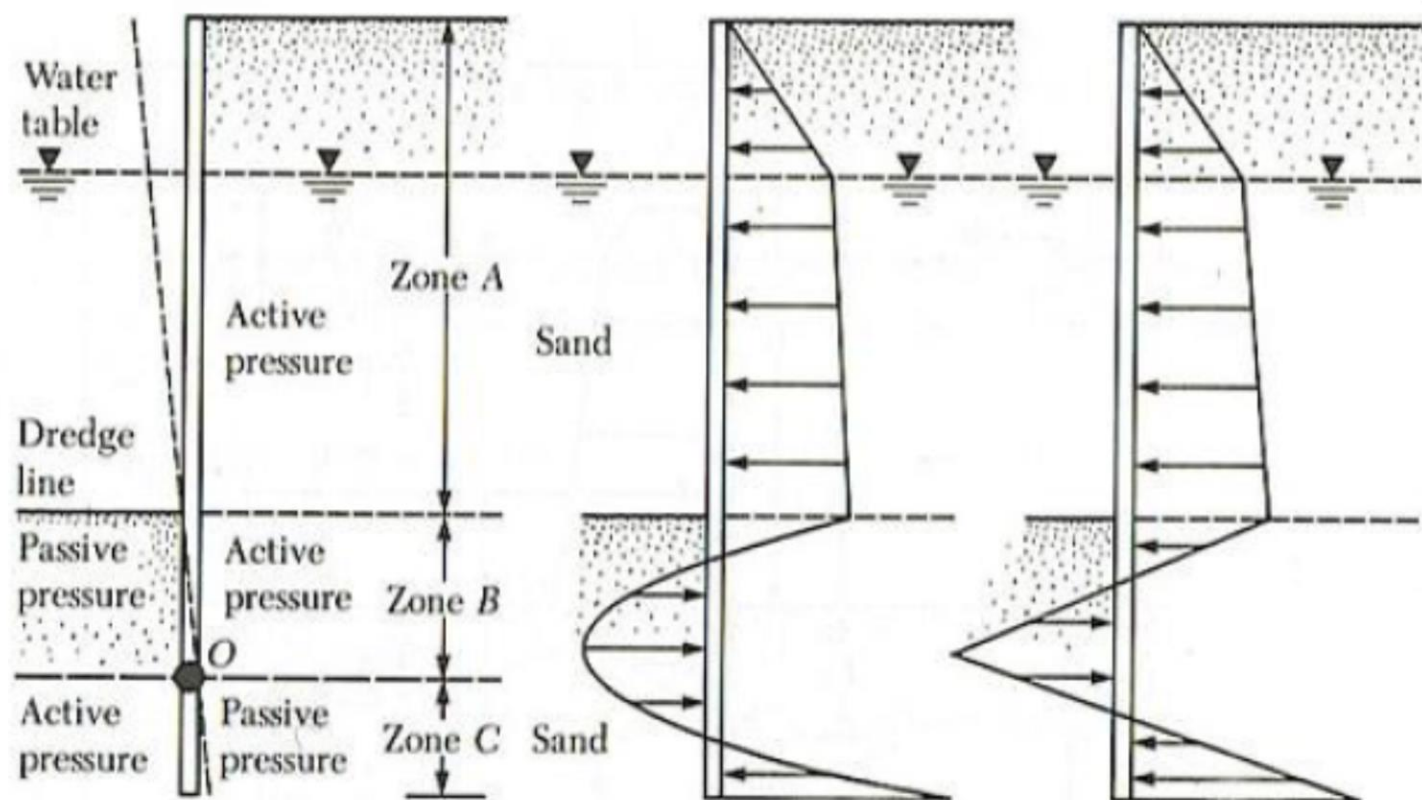
Balances out Moment and Shear

## Free earth method

Balances out Moment - Shear not balanced

Increase length by 1.2 to get FS 1.0

Then apply additional safety factors

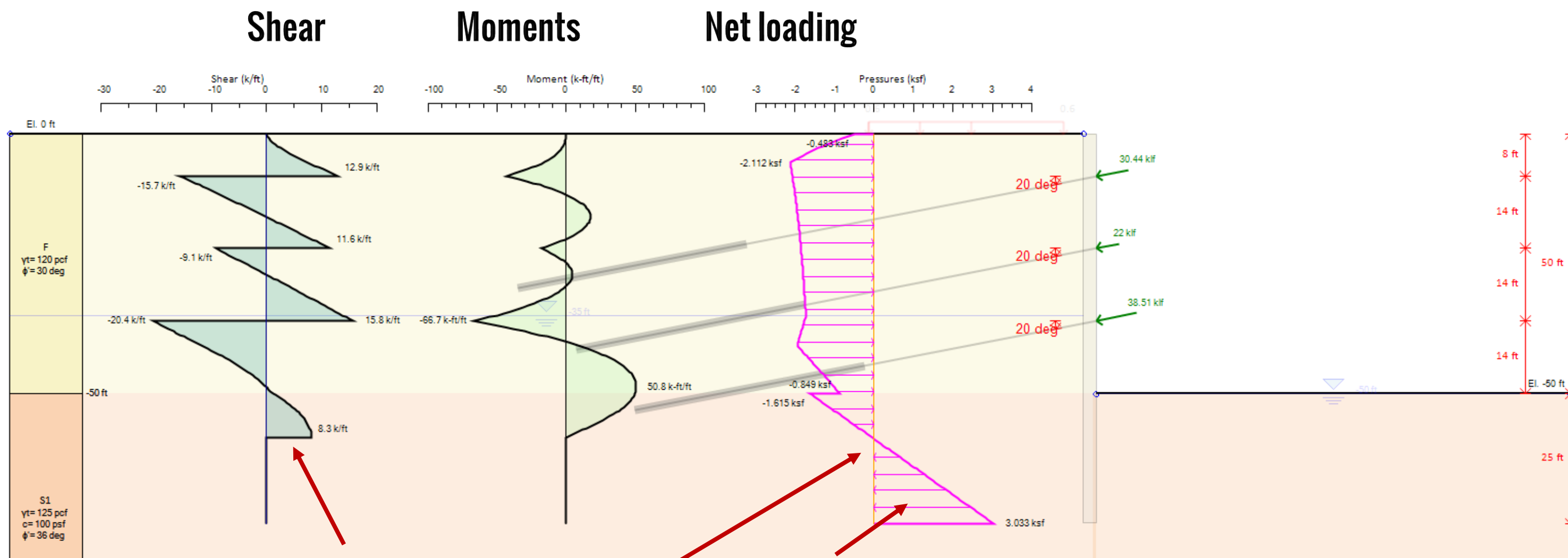




# Beam Analysis: Blum's Method



Pinned supports - continuous beam  
Point of zero net soil shear below subgrade.  
Use point of zero shear as a virtual support.



Reaction for embedment  $F_{xb}$

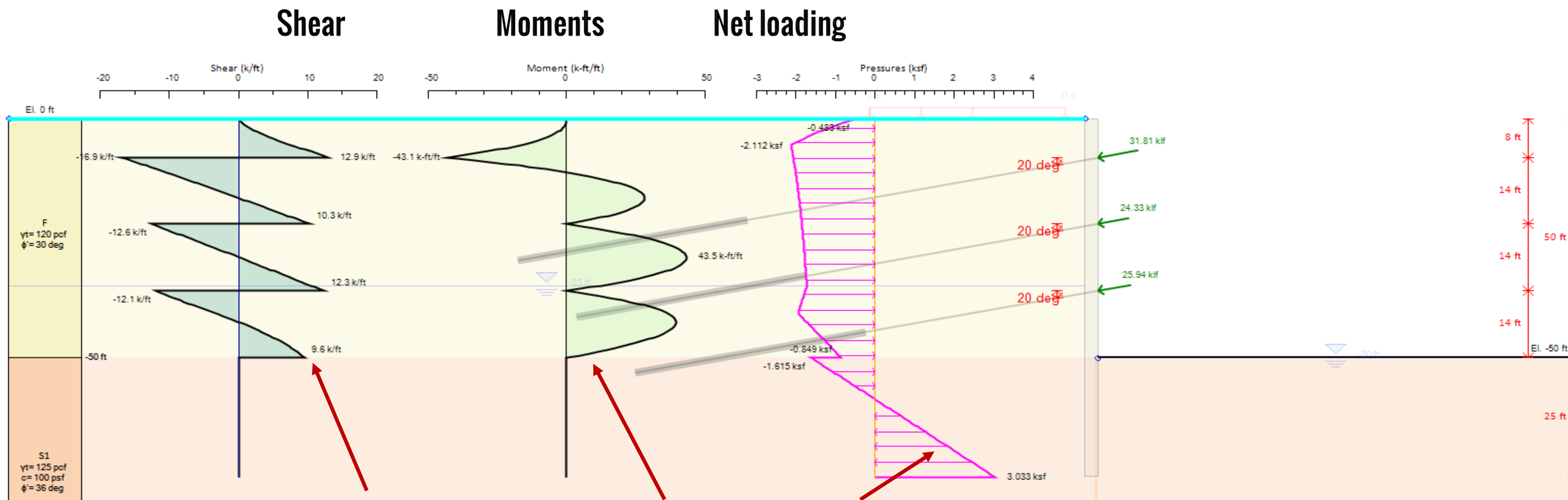
Virtual support Available resistance  $R_x$

$$FS_{\text{passive}} = \frac{R_x}{F_{xb}}$$





Pin support at excavation base, simple spans



Reaction for embedment  $F_{xb}$

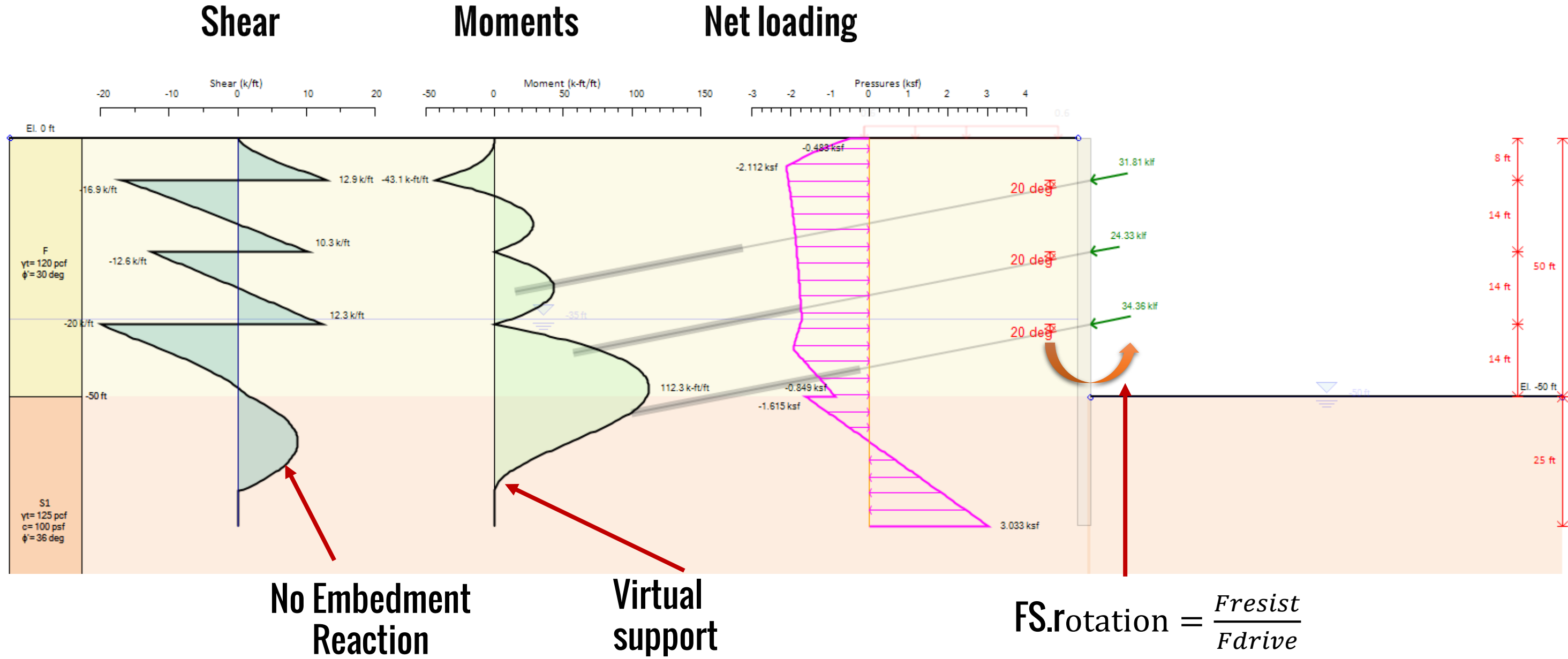
Virtual support

Available resistance  $R_x$

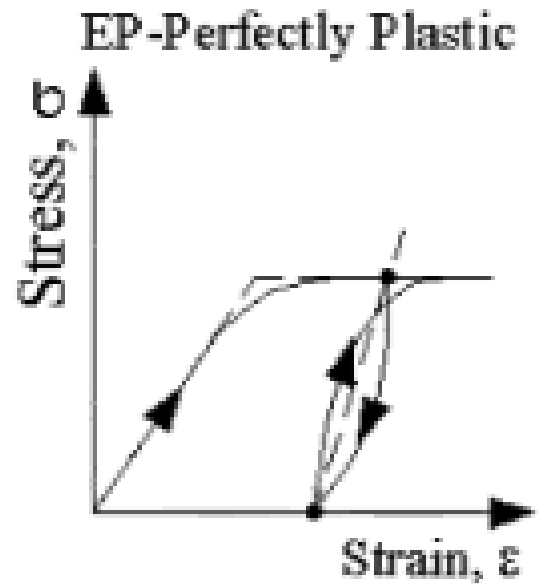
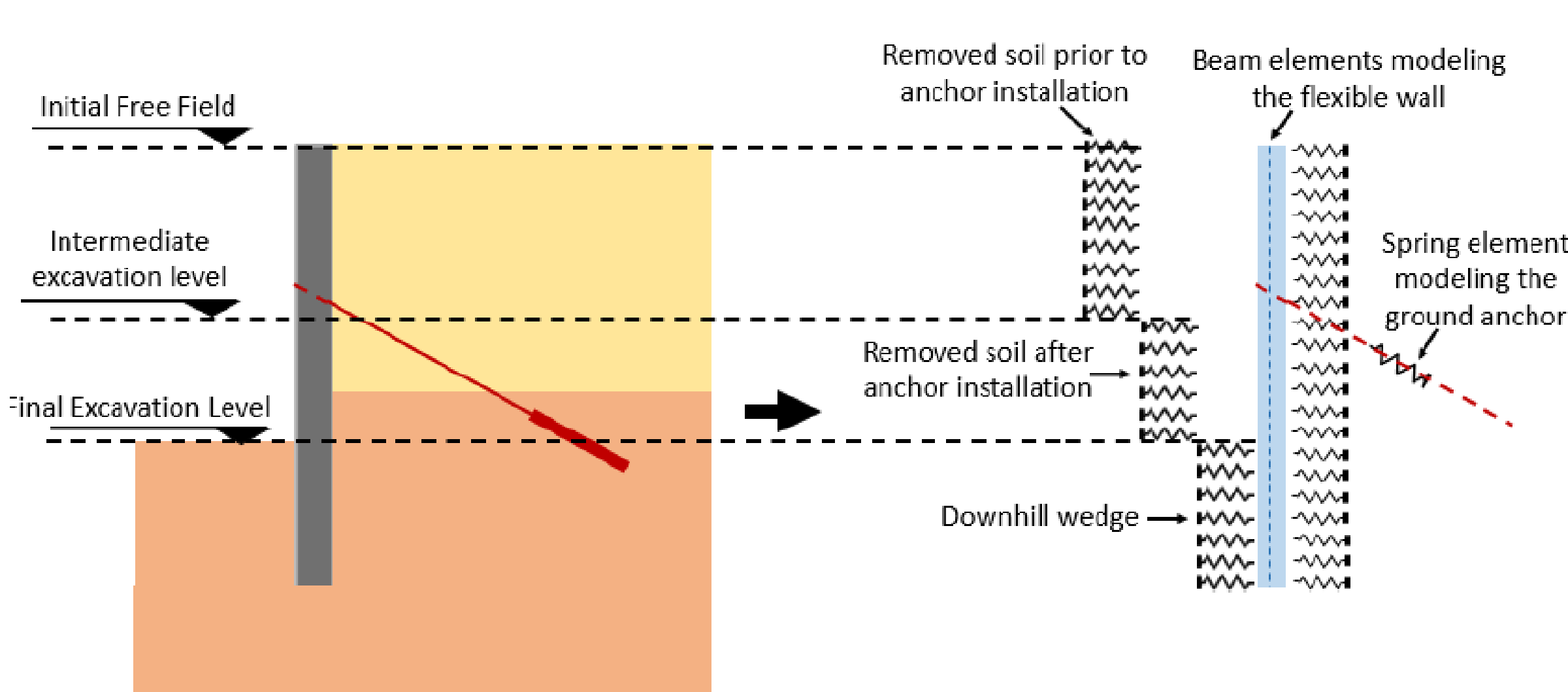
$$FS_{\text{passive}} = \frac{R_x}{F_{xb}}$$



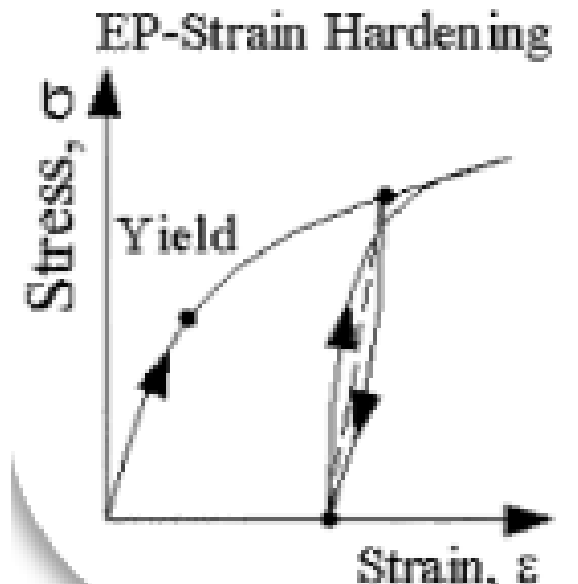
Pinned supports - simple span  
Base at point of zero moment below bottom support  
Shears and moments balance out







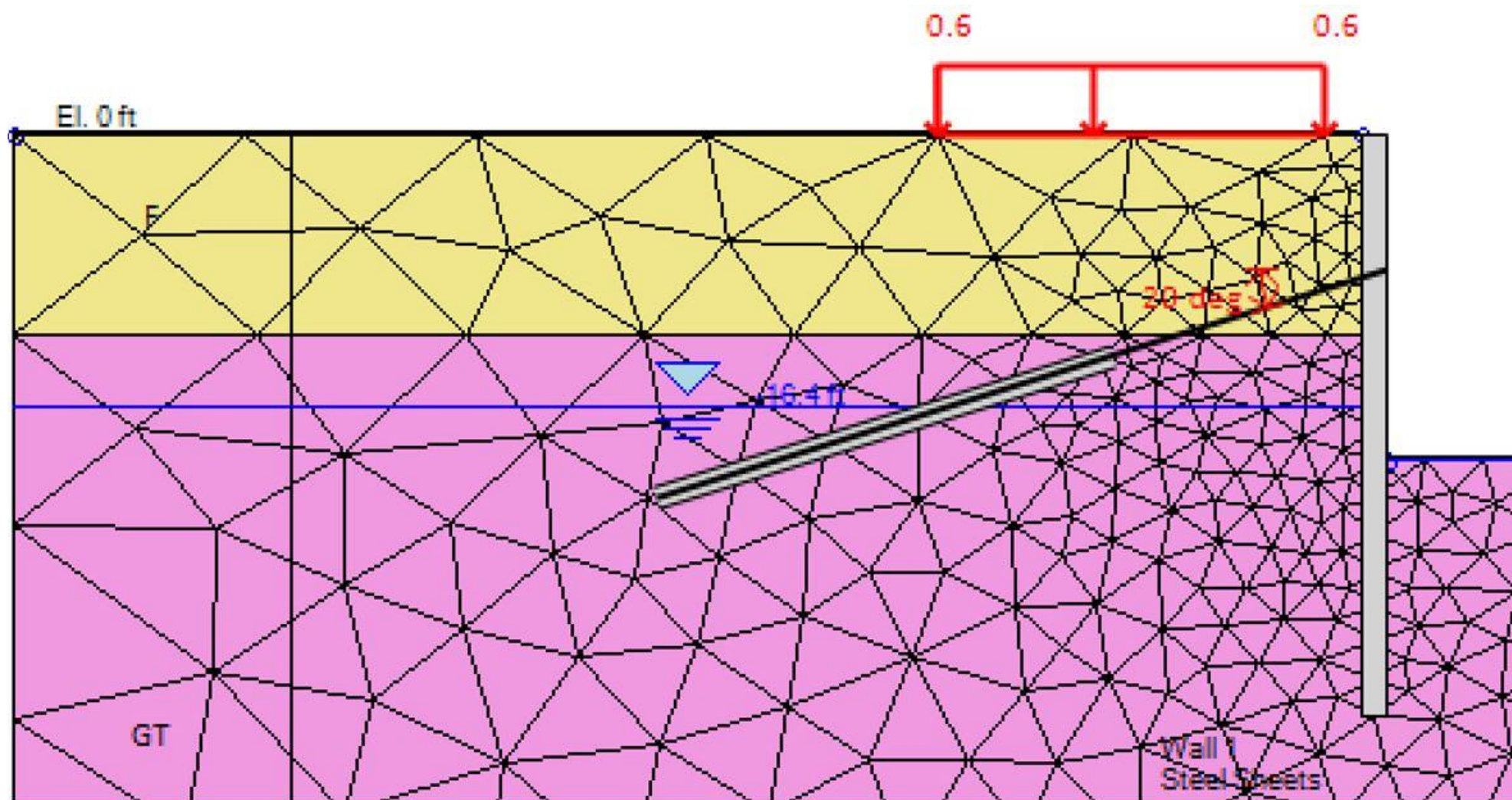
Elastoplastic model



Exponential model

### Soil Models

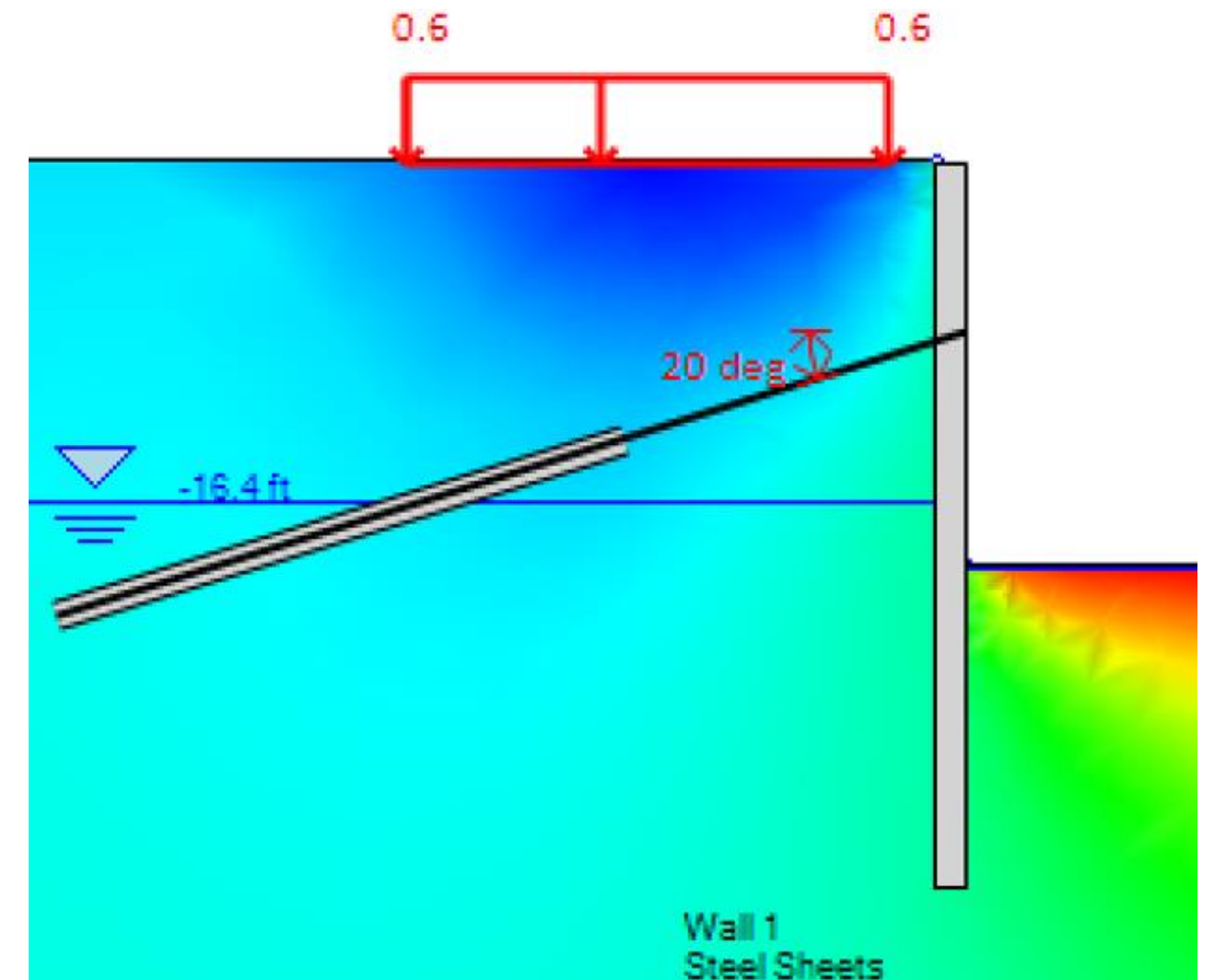
- Linear elastic perfectly plastic
  - Exponential (Hyperbolic)
 
$$E = E_{vc} [(\alpha_v \sigma'_v + \alpha_h \sigma'_h) / p_{ref}]^n$$
  - Subgrade modulus
  - Small strain hardening
- Reloading stiffness linear 3 to 5 x loading E



- ✓ Moments and reactions calculated with Finite Elements
- ✓ Consider full soil-structure interaction
- ✓ Calculate surface settlements
- ✓ Design Tiedowns, Foundation Piles and Steel Columns

## Soil Models:

- ✓ Elastoplastic Model (Mohr - Coulomb)
- ✓ Exponential (Hyperbolic) Model (approximate solution)
- ✓ Exponential (Hyperbolic) Model (complete solution):  
Soil hardening model







# Projects Designed with DeepEX

Sweet Home Alabama! Uncommon Auburn

Courtesy of Russo Construction



Southbank Soil Nail Wall, Tempe AZ

PB&A + Deep Excavation



Secant Pile Wall For Maspeth Avenue Station, NY

Courtesy of Skanska



Javits Center Expansion, NY

EE Cruz + Deep Excavation



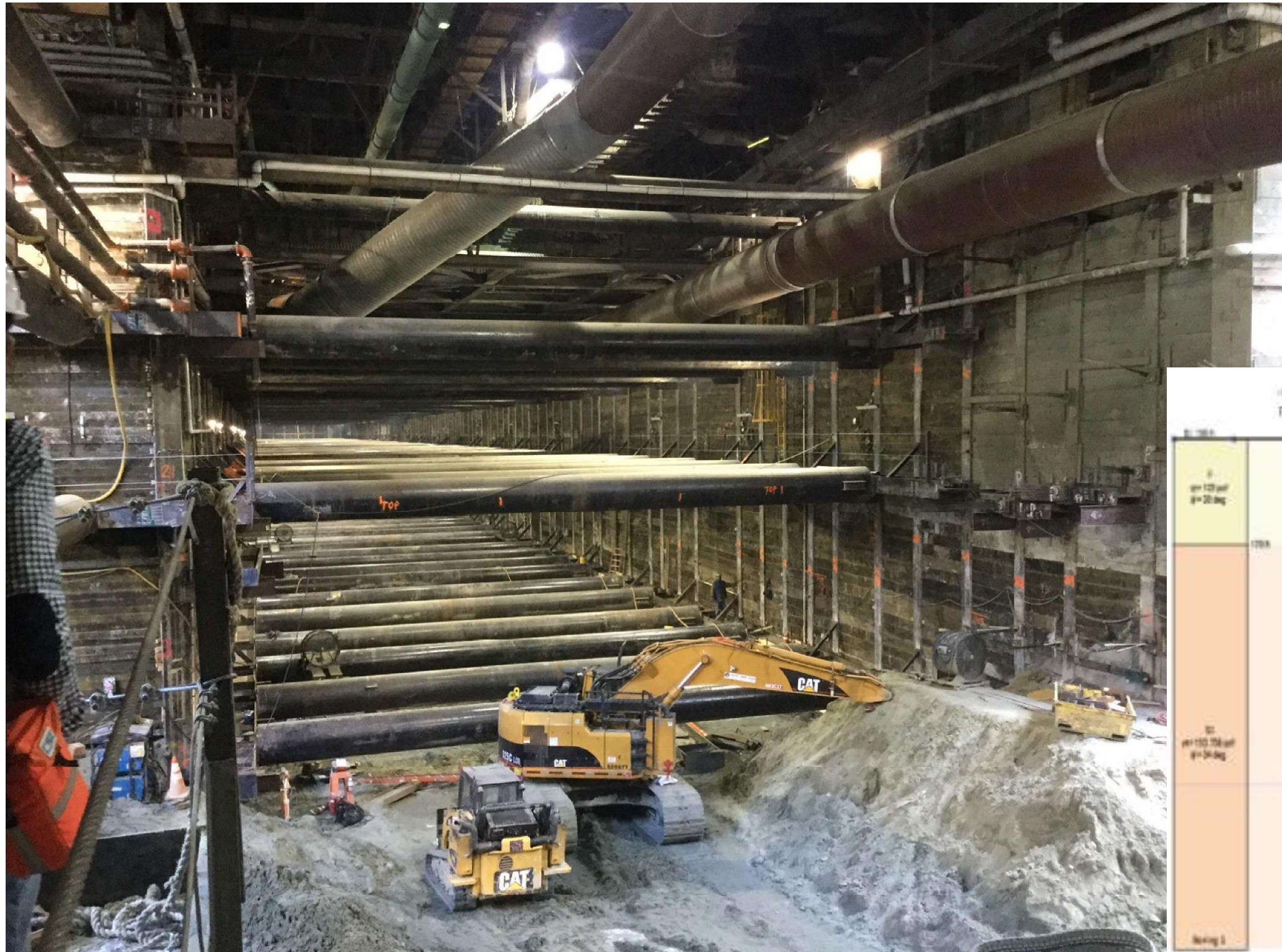
Over 3000 Users Professional Engineers & Firms  
10000+ Projects Worldwide!

Access [deepexcavation.com](http://deepexcavation.com)  
Review Project Gallery

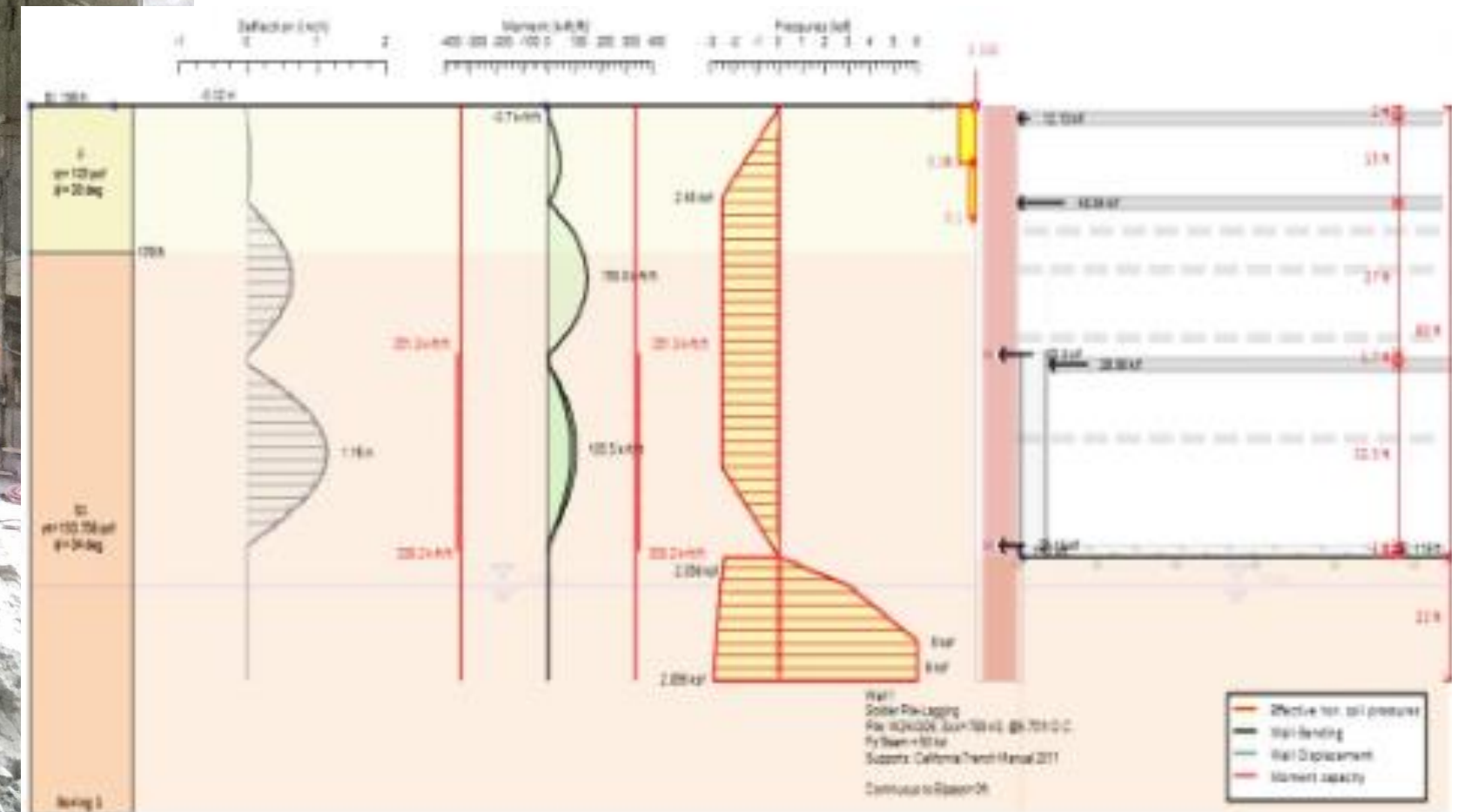




## LaBrea Metro Station, Los Angeles, California, USA



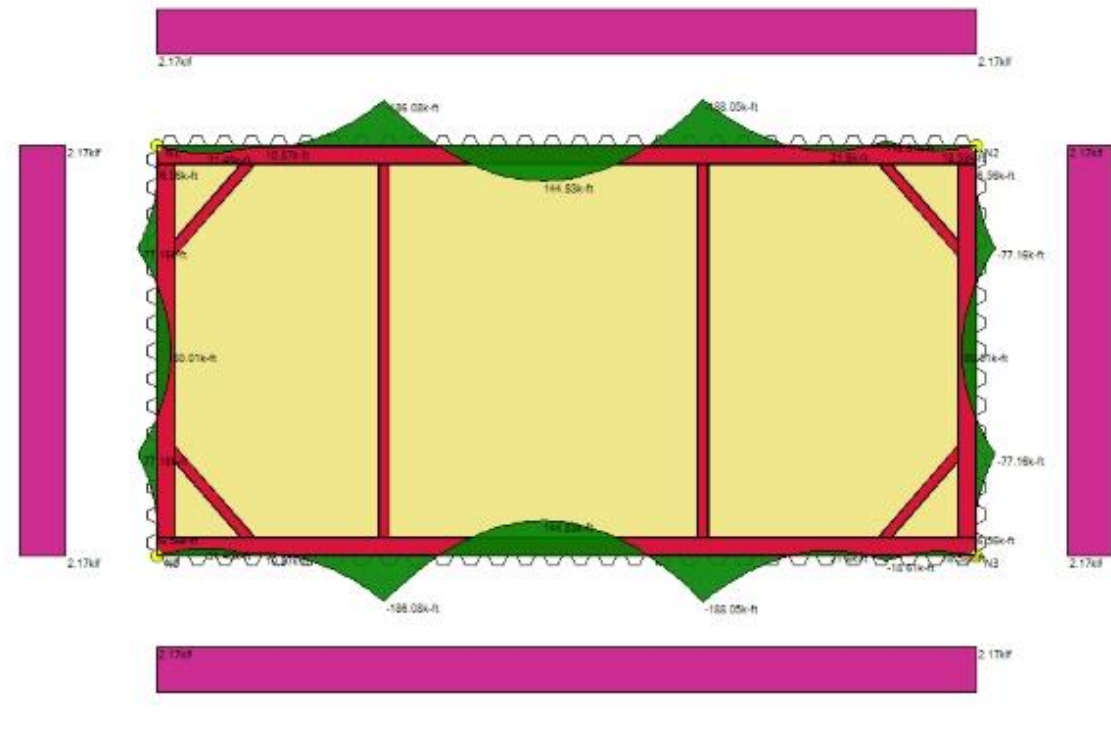
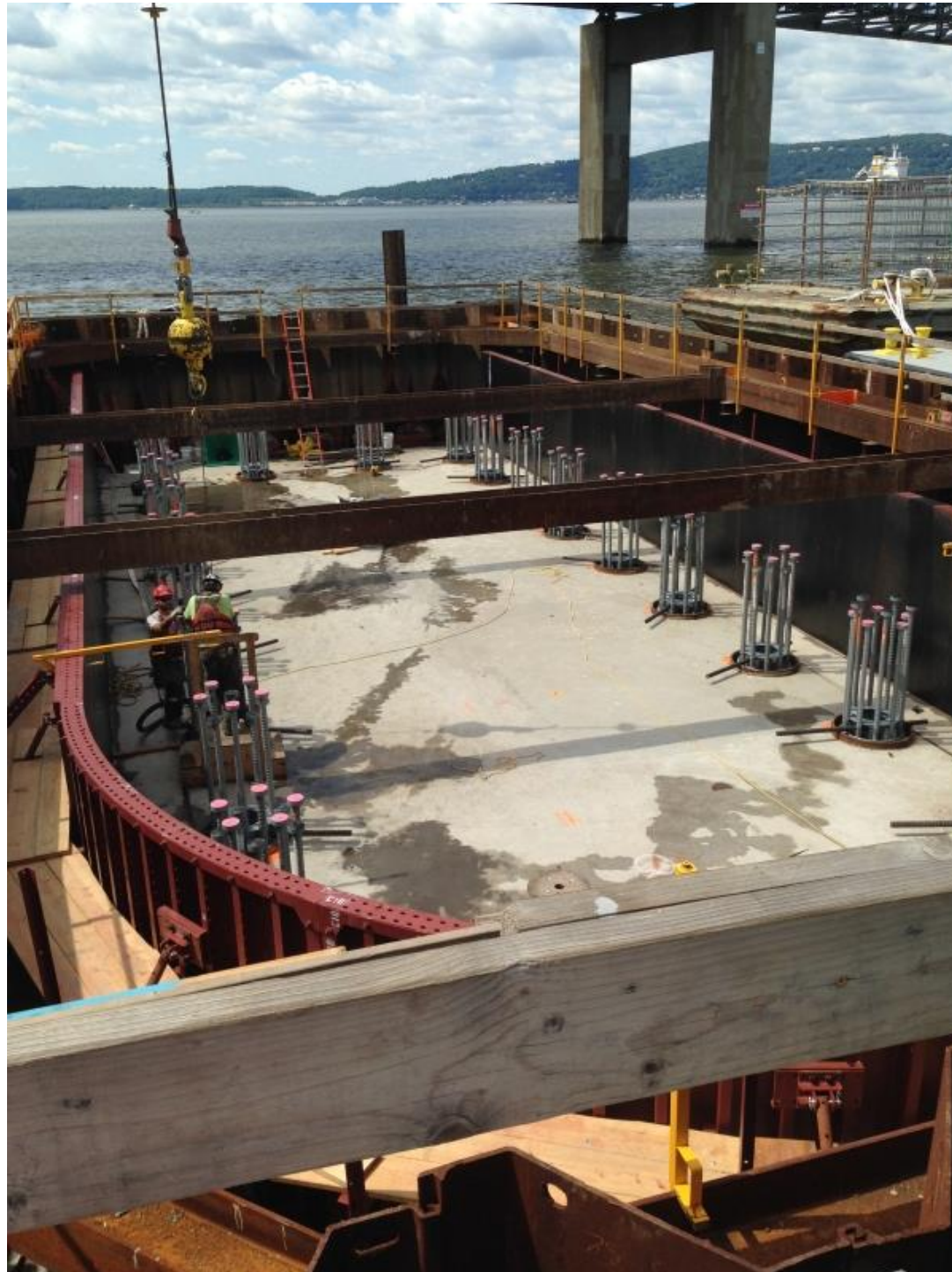
- ✓ 100 ft (30.5 m) Excavation
- ✓ Soldier Piles and Lagging
- ✓ Lateral Bracing (Struts)
- ✓ Full Design with DeepEX
- ✓ 5 Stations designed and under construction







## New Tapan Zee Bridge Cofferdams, New York, USA



- ✓ \$3.9 billion project
- ✓ 90x45ft (27.5x13.7m) Cofferdams
- ✓ Lateral Bracing (Struts)
- ✓ Full Design with DeepEX







DeepEX  
Shoring Design Software

# Sample DeepEX Projects



## Soldier Pile Excavation Pits with Diagonal Struts and Tiebacks, Arkansas, USA



- ✓ 90 ft (27.5m) Excavation
- ✓ Soldier Piles and Lagging
- ✓ Pipe Struts
- ✓ 9 rows of Tiebacks

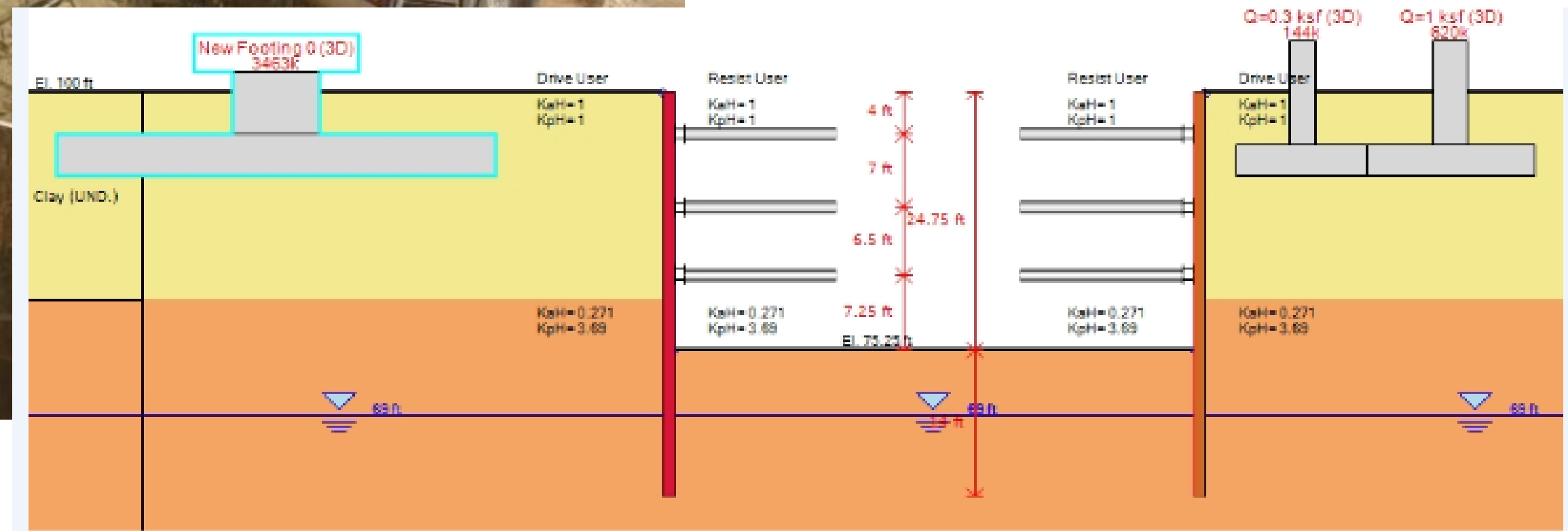




## Soldier Pile Excavation Pits with Diagonal Struts, Arkansas, USA



- ✓ 24 ft (7.3m) Excavation
- ✓ Soldier Piles and Lagging
- ✓ Pipe Struts
- ✓ Full Design with DeepEX







DeepEX  
Shoring Design Software

# Sample DeepEX Projects



**All American Canal, Imperial Irrigation District, Yuma, Arizona**



- ✓ Cofferdam
- ✓ Water Wall Design
- ✓ Water Depth up to 20' (6m)
- ✓ Sheet Pile System
- ✓ Post Tension cable Ties
- ✓ Full Design with DeepEX





## DeepEX Versions & Training Materials

- ✓ Customizable Packages
- ✓ Powerful Additional Modules
- ✓ Personal Technical Support
- ✓ Videos, Examples, Manuals

Review Our Packages:

Access [deepexcavation.com](http://deepexcavation.com)  
Versions & Modules

Training Materials:

Access [deepexcavation.com](http://deepexcavation.com)  
Examples & Videos

Live Presentations:

Access [deepexcavation.com](http://deepexcavation.com)  
Schedule a Free Web Demo

### TRUSTED BY





Capabilities/Version DeepEX	2D	3D	3D City
Design of 2D Excavation Models	✓	✓	✓
Limit Equilibrium Analysis	✓	✓	✓
Non-Linear Analysis	✓	✓	✓
Slope Stability Analysis	✓	✓	✓
Export Sketches to DXF	✓	✓	✓
Soil Estimation - Statistical Analysis	✓	✓	✓
Cost Estimation	-	✓	✓
3D Models - 3D Frame Analysis	-	✓	✓
Steel Connections	-	✓	✓
3D Model Holograms (HoloDeepEX)	-	✓	✓
Building Damage Assessment	-	✓	✓
Finite Element Analysis (2D FEM)	0	✓	✓
3D Finite Element Analysis (3D FEM)	-	0	✓
Pile Abutments	0	0	✓
Sea Walls - Quay Walls - Wave Pressures	0	0	✓
MSE Walls	0	0	✓
Gravity Walls	0	0	✓
Citywide Damage Assessment	-	0	✓
Integration with Monitoring Data	-	0	✓
Deep Maintenance (12 Months)	✓	✓	✓

0: Optional module

- ✓ Single Licenses (activated in specific devices)
- ✓ Network Solutions
- ✓ 1 Year of full Technical Support
- ✓ Annual Maintenance options (after the first year)
- ✓ Discounts for Additional Licenses
- ✓ Additional Modules can be purchased and activated at any point in any software package

**Information & Offers:**  
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**Thank You!**

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